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The Bombay Chronicle

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VOL. XXII NO. 273 BOMBAY TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1934 TWELVE PAGES

People's Vote Is For Freedom & Not Bondage

No Room For Reaction In Country

MADRAS WINS ALL SEATS FOR CONGRESS

Delhi Vindicates Joint Electorate

Further election results announced on Monday demonstrate the unmistakable hold of the Indian National Congress on the people at large and a clear vindication of its principles and policies and conversely a direct repudiation of Lord Willingdon and his dual policy.

All For Congress

Every one of the eleven seats in the Madras Presidency has been won by the Congress in straight fights despite the odds weighted against it. The significance of the victories is that those rival candidates who were taken for granted as certainties have not only been badly beaten, but in some cases they have even forfeited their deposit money.

Vote Against Bondage

They also reflect the popular opinion that Liberalism as a political cult has long outlived its utility and that people prefer freedom to the shackles of bondage both political and "Dharmic." Madras has bearded political liberalism and "Sanatana Dharma" in their own dens.

Mahasabha Exposed

The results announced from other provinces are in no wise less telling. In the Imperial Capital Mr. Asaf Ali, the Congress candidate has routed the Mahasabha protege in a straight contest, thus vindicating nationalism as against communal reaction. It is particularly noteworthy that Asaf Ali's success is due in large measure to the solid support of Hindus.

Triumph Of People

In the results announced so far there has not been a single defeat in the United Provinces and Bihar and Orissa.

Well may one echo the words of Acharya Kirpalani that "the triumph is of justice against sycophancy and toutism, of the people of India, of the Congress that represents the nation, of the great little man of non-violence who guides the destinies of this nation."

Jt. Electorate Vindicated

DELHI, Nov. 19.

Mr. Asaf Ali has been elected by 3,424 votes, to Mr. Nanak Chand's 949.—United Press.

ASAF ALI TAKEN IN PROCESSION

NEW DELHI, Nov. 19.

Soon after Mr. Asaf Ali's election to the Assembly was announced, he was taken in a procession to the Congress Parliamentary Board's Office. Congress flags were flown and students took part in the procession. There was a sprinkling of ladies.

A meeting will be held this evening under the auspices of the local Congress Committee, when congratulations will be offered to Mr. Asafali on his success.—A.P.

SARDAR CONGRATULATES DELHI

BOMBAY, Monday.

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel has sent the following congratulatory telegram to Mr. Asafali on his success:—

"Hearty congratulations to yourself and Delhi citizens. Please convey specially to Hindus my appreciation for resisting attempts to misguide them and vindicating the principle of joint electorate."

CONGRESS VICTORY AT PATNA

(From Our Correspondent)

PATNA, Nov. 19

The counting of votes for the Patna-Shahabad constituency concluded this evening.

Mr. Anugrahnarain Sinha, the Congress nominee was declared elected, securing 7171 votes the other two candidates Mr. Ramkrishna Dalmia (Independent) and Mr. Jagatnarainlal (Nationalist) securing 1309 and 853 votes respectively.

Mr. Jagatnarainlal the Nationalist nominee forfeits his deposit.

The Congress nominee was garlanded on the conclusion of counting.

Malaviya Party Candidate Routed

CUTTAK, Nov. 19.

The Congress nominees Messrs. B. Das and Pandit Nilkanth Das were declared elected to the Assembly from Orissa-Non-Mohomedan constituency securing 3,263 and 2,830 votes respectively. Sitakant Mahapatra (Nationalist Party) and sitting member was defeated polling only 1,291 votes.—United Press.

SWEEPING CONGRESS VICTORY

JUBBULPORE, Nov. 19.

The Congress scored another sweeping victory, when the results of the C.P. (Hindustani) was announced this afternoon by Mr. Binny, the Commissioner of Jubbulpore.

Of the four candidates, Seth Govind Das and Mr. Ghanshyam Singh Gupta were elected, securing 8,231 and 7,347 votes against Sir Harisingh Gour, and Mr. Kunjilal Dubey (nationalist Party candidate) who secured 1,976 and 193 votes respectively.

9,778 votes were polled out of about 17,000 voters in 360 booths, 526 votes were invalidated. Mr. Dubey's security has been forfeited.—United Press

AVANASHILINGAM DEFEATS Dr. NAIDU

COIMBATORE, Nov. 19.

The Tamil Nad attained the unique honour of returning to the Assembly all Congress can-

(Continued on page 8)

GOVT. DEFEAT IN U. P. COUNCIL

Debate On Encumbered Estates Bill

LUCKNOW, Nov. 19.

Discussion on the Encumbered Estates Bill was continued to-day in the United Provinces Council which in view of the slow progress hitherto made with this piece of legislation, met half an hour earlier than usual.

The Government was involved in a defeat which the zamindar members inflicted by throwing out the bankers' representative's amendment excluding from the operation of Clause four any person actually managing the property of a landlord.

Great amusement was caused when the majority of official members followed the Home Member into the wrong lobby when a division was challenged on the amendment but they realised their mistakes before it was too late.

The House disposed of 26 amendments, including one moved by Mr. Gavin Jones to which Mr. C. Y. Chintamani the Leader of the Opposition, moved another amendment. After a lively debate lasting two hours both amendments were negatived.

Mr. Gavin Jones' amendment provided that nobody shall be eligible to apply for the application of the Act whose debts did not exceed three times the annual post-slump profits from the land which he owned, while Mr. Chintamani sought to exclude persons paying incometax on Rs. 10,000 and more from the benefit of the Act.—A. P.

BAR COUNCIL ELECTIONS UPHELD

ALLAHABAD, Nov. 19.

The Tribunal consisting of Mr. Justice Thom, Mr. Justice Harries and Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru dismissed to-day two petitions challenging the validity of the last Bar Council elections which were held valid.—A. P.

PRINCESS MARINA FOR LONDON

(Special Cable)

LONDON, Nov. 19.

The arrival of Princess Marina this week has increased the interest of the Royal wedding.

The Princess will leave Paris early on Wednesday morning, cross the channel from Calais with her parents and suite. The Duke of Kent will be the first to greet her as the steps ashore at Dover. The King and Queen and the Prince of Wales will meet them at the Victoria station and drive with them to Buckingham Palace.

All ships of the Royal Navy will "dress ship" on the Royal wedding day the 29th instant. Those which are equipped with illuminating circuits will be fully illuminated after nightfall.

SEQUEL TO BOMB BURST

Two Boys Succumb To Injuries

CALCUTTA, Nov. 19.

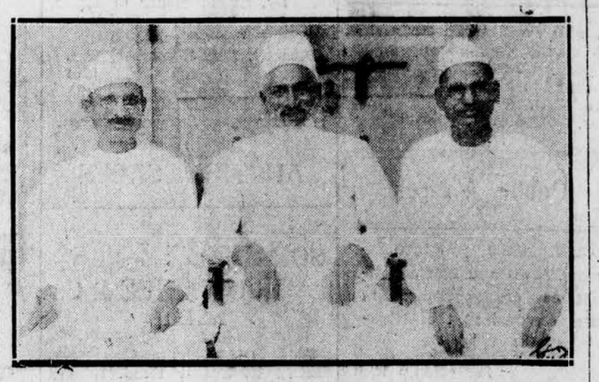
Latest inquiries into the Bomb Outrage in North Calcutta this morning as a result of which two upcountry boys who were seriously injured show that the boys expired in the Medical College Hospital.

The Special branch of police have taken up the investigation of this case. No clue has, however, been received so far.—United Press.

Arrested For Alleged Terrorist Activities

CALCUTTA, Nov. 19.

The Special Branch of the Police searched several places in the City this morning and arrested four youths, it is believed, in connection with terrorist activities.—A. P.



Least in the forefront of demonstrative activities of the Congress Reception Committee, Messrs. Ramanlal Choksey, Siraj-ud-Din Vasi and Jamnadas J. Chocksey, Secretaries of the Requirements Sub-Commitee, have made no mean contribution to make the Reception Committee's work a great success.

POLICE OPEN FIRE

Sequel To Attempted Removal Of Girl

KARACHI, Nov. 19.

A report has been received that the police opened fire on an unruly crowd last evening at Fida in Dadu District, killing one person.

The report adds that while a girl, involved in a kidnapping case, was being taken from the court, she was forcibly removed by a hostile crowd. The police, it is stated, finding the situation uncontrollable, opened fire. Details are lacking.—A. P.

'EN ROUTE' TO THANA

It is alleged that the police were taking the girl from the Court to the police thana when an excited Muslim mob fell upon the police and forcibly removed the girl. Finding persuasion unavailing the police party, consisting of an Inspector and fifteen constables, fired, as a result of which one was killed.

The crowd meanwhile took away the girl.

It is stated that the girl, who was originally a Muslim, recently embraced Hinduism and married a Hindu.—A. P.

STOP PRESS

MONKS AND PHOTOGRAPH

HAKODATE (Japan) Nov. 19

A number of Trappist monks are charged with violating the law by taking photographs of the fortified zone.

The charge has been laid after the gendarmerie carried out the domiciliary search of the monastery and seized what are believed to be important data.—Reuter.

TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES.

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Nov. 19.

Unfavourable report on Mr. Hore Belisha's devices to regulate traffic was made by the Automobile Association as a result of the investigations at London and Kent during the widespread fog last night. The report says that the Belisha beacons and automatic traffic signals could not be seen. Pedestrians did not use uncontrolled crossings and motorists ignored the silence zone regulations.

An official of the Association said "These arbitrary experiments have not stood the test and emergency conditions."

CITY FATHERS RESIGN

As Protest Against Govt. Action Against President

JUBBULPORE, Nov. 19.

Following Mr. Mishra's removal from the Presidentship of the municipality, thousands assembled last night to congratulate Messrs. Mishra and Sil and express their confidence in them.

A resolution urging the elected Councillors to resign was unanimously passed.

16 members, including the President are accordingly reported to have resigned. More will follow shortly.

Mr. Mishra handed over charge to-day to his successor. The city is observing hartal as a protest against Mr. Mishra's removal from presidentship.—United Press.

ANGLO-JAP NAVAL TALKS

Alternative To Washington Ratio Suggested

LONDON, Nov. 19.

Japan's reply to the suggestions made by the British delegation several days ago in the hope of easing the deadlock in connection with naval talks will be conveyed by Ambassador Matsudaira to Sir John Simon to-night.

It transpires that the British delegation in their suggestions, pointed out that while Japan had declared that she wanted a "common upper limit" she had no intention of building up to that "ceiling". Britain, therefore, asked Japan whether her claim for parity on the ground of prestige could not be met by acknowledgment of her equal status together with the continuance of the regulation of the size of navies.

The other idea which was submitted to Japan was that instead of the Washington ratio, the relative strengths of the navies should be preserved in more or less their present order by the Powers declaring their naval-building programmes for five or ten years ahead.

It is expected that a further meeting of the British and Japanese full delegations will be arranged at the Simon-Matsudaira interview.—Reuter.

ARMS FIND IN EXCISE RAID

LAHORE, Nov. 19.

A report from Moga says that two successful excise raids on consecutive days have resulted in the recovery of large quantities of illicit liquor as well as opium, cartridges and arms.—A. P.

Nation's Verdict Is For Congress

Polls Show Nation Has No Use For Political Toutism

TRIUMPH OF JUSTICE

NEW DELHI, Nov. 19.

"It is surprising Mr. Nanak Chand did not understand the mood of the country and failed to realise that a tremendous wave is sweeping throughout the country in favour of the Congress.

Congress Vindicated

"The Congress successes are not personal victories, but they symbolise the soundness of principles and policies to which the Congress has committed itself," said Dr. M. A. Ansari, when interviewed, in connection with Mr. Asaf Ali's victory in the Assembly Elections.

Majority Assured

Dr. Ansari fully expects the Congress will have a majority in the Assembly for all practical and working purposes, though the number of successful Nationalist Muslims is very small.

Mahasabha Exposed

Mr. Asaf Ali's success is being interpreted in the political circles here as a vindication of the Joint Electorate system, as the polling analysis shows, Mr. Asaf Ali won mostly by the Hindu votes.——United Press.

(From Our Special Correspondent)

NEW DELHI, Nov. 19.

"The people of Delhi have come out of the first ordeal, which multifarious influences had prepared for them, unscathed. And now begins the period of my trial in the new sphere of public service," declared Mr. Asaf Ali in the course of an interview after the announcement of the election result.

This election, he said, should prove the stepping stone to the national ideal which the Congress has placed before the country.

DR. ALAM.

Doctor Mahomed Alam has wired to Mr. Asaf Ali: "Glorious victory. Vive Congress! Congratulations".

DR. ANSARI

"Probably no other place has given such a clear answer as Delhi as to whether the country is with the Government or with the Congress" said Dr. Ansari addressing the public meeting held under the auspices of the local Congress Committee this evening to congratulate Mr. Asaf Ali.

Continuing he said: "The country has shown its faith in Mr. S. Satyamurthi not in Mr. Ramaswami Mudaliar. Where is Sir Shanmukham, the favourite of the Government. The country has preferred Mr. Swami Venkatachelam to him. Dr. B. S. Moonje had been to the R.T.C. and thought himself the representative of the country. But the people's final verdict is for Mr. Abhyankar (not he,) Dr. Shafaat Ahmed Khan is the favourite of the H.H. the Aga Khan, but where is he? Maulana Shaukat Ali has thrown him down in the open fight. Khan Bahadur Rahimbux, Secretary, Muslim Conference has been ousted by Dr. Gauba. These examples and others show that the country has no faith in the Hindu Mahasabha, the Muslim Conference, the Liberals or Justicites, but that it is with the Congress."

ACHARYA KIRPALANI

"It is the triumph of Justice against sycophancy, pseudoism and toutism. It is the triumph of the people of India, of the Congress that represents the nation of the great little man of non-violence who guides the destinies of this nation" said Acharya Kirpalani who is here on his way to Patna. Congratulating Mr. Asaf Ali on his success. He said Mr. Asaf Ali's success was a blow to the Government and proved that the Hindus, Muslims, Sikhs and Parsis were all united in supporting the Congress.

Mr. Asaf Ali alluded to the several difficulties they had to wade through in connection with the elections. They had not only to face the power of the Government but also of the people in their own home. He said that a party of Muslims sprang up saying "Mr. Asaf Ali did not represent Muslims" but the Jamiat through the indefatigable efforts disclosed the hollowness of the statement. He said it was just beginning. In the elections to the Provincial Councils they would see that not a single seat is lost by the Congress. He also said that with a wider franchise they would show on a larger scale that the country was with the Congress.

MADRAS VICTORIOUS

"C. R." Delighted

MADRAS, Nov. 19

With the results announced to-day, the Congress captured all the eleven Assembly seats being unbeaten any where in the whole of the Presidency.

Crushing defeats of such distinguished Parliamentarians as Sir Shanmugham Chetty, Dewan Bahadur Ramaswami Mudaliar, and Messrs. Sitaram Raju Ramakrishna Reddi, Raja Bahadur Krishnamachari and Prabhakara Thampan, are achievements that Madras feels legitimately proud. Great jubilation prevails everywhere and results were broadcast in the city through hand-bills and posters from time to time.

Approached by the "United Press" Mr. Rajagopalachariar to whose great endeavours all glory of the Congress success goes, remarked:—"I am too much delighted to be able to say any thing."—United Press.

200 ARRESTS IN ALLAHABAD

Police And Gamblers In Free Fight

ALLAHABAD, Nov. 19.

The Allahabad police have made a big round up of gamblers, arresting nearly two hundred persons found gambling in different parts of the city on Deothan Ekadasi day. In one place the police and gamblers came into clash, some persons on both sides being injured.—A. P.

TABULATED ADLETS

1 Anna Per Word

Minimum Re. 1

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS are inserted in these columns on cash payment and are charged at the rate of ONE ANNA per word. Minimum charge is fixed at Re. 1 for 16 words. Abbreviations and numbers (up to 10 figures) are to be counted as complete words.

ADVERTISEMENTS OF PRIVATE NATURE are inserted with Box Numbers and in such cases the six words—"Box No.—The "Bombay Chronicle"—must be paid for. The Management reserves to themselves the right of refusing any advertisement without giving ANY reason for doing so.

BLOCK LETTERED OR TYPEWRITTEN Advertisements will ensure correct insertions; otherwise no responsibility for any mistake will be accepted by the Management. Unclaimed replies to the Advertisements are destroyed after about a month.

REPLIES TO THE ADVERTISEMENTS should be addressed carefully as under : "Box No.— The Advertisement Department, The "Bombay Chronicle," Red Building, Parsi Bazaar Street, BOMBAY. To avoid mistakes the Box Number should be written distinctly.

9. SITUATIONS VACANT.

Wanted a Professor of English preferably with Foreign qualifications to teach P.A. and M.A. classes. Apply atonce stating age, qualifications, previous teaching experience and salary acceptable to the Secretary, D. A-V. College Managing Committee, Lahore. (9217).

The Dewan, Junagadh State, is prepared to receive applications for the post of Principal, Bahauddin College, Junagadh, the proposed pay of which is Rs. 500 p.m., rising to Rs. 750 p.m. with free house. Service pensionable. Applications should show degrees, teaching experience, age and nationality or race. Applications should be addressed to:—The Dewan, Junagadh State, Junagadh. (9215).

Experienced Process Engraver wanted at Madras European Printers. Full knowledge of studio work essential. Apply stating age, experience and salary required, to Box No. 3264, "Bombay Chronicle."

European Firm desiring to start business in imported paper requires experienced and capable salesman with good bazar connections. Apply Box No. 9212, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted:—A Lady Graduate to coach two girls for Matric all subjects and other for primary classes Apply stating minimum pay acceptable to Rai Bahadur Raj Ratna Jagan Nath Bhandari, M.A., LL.B., Dewan, Idar State, Himatnagar (P. O.), A. P. Railway. (9211).

Wanted Thoroughly Experienced Salesmen with very good influence in Bazaars for various import lines on indent basis ,on commission as well as working Partners for a new Export Import Office backed with sufficient finances. Apply Box No. 3263, "Bombay Chronicle"

Wanted—A Cloth Salesman For A Cotton Mill in Calcutta. Only experienced men need apply stating minimum salary expected to Box No. 9199, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted—Organisers for Northern and Southern Divisions of Bombay Presidency. Liberal Pay and Commission on guaranteed business. Apply to the Federal India Assurance Co., Ltd., Delhi. (3229).

Required Immediately—An Assistant Professor of French. Only M.A.'s, capable of teaching English also, need apply. Salary Rs. 100—10—150. Service pensionable, when permanently appointed. Apply sharp with testimonials to:—The Principal, Bahauddin College, Junagadh (Kathiawar). (3200).

Wanted two candidates for Service Guarantee course, Prospectus on two anna stamp. Royal Institute, Sadar, Delhi. (3255).

Read Wisely—Make Money At Home in spare time. Particulars Free. Newco Service, Sunav (Via Anand). (3247).

Wanted 10 Expert representatives. Pay Rs. 35|-, plus business commissions. House rent extra. Future prospect good. Apply:—J. D. & Co., P. O. Box No. 10005, Calcutta. (R 3240).

9. SITUATION VACANT.

M. T. B. College, Surat—Applications are invited for the temporary post of a Lecturer in Sanskrit at the M.T.B. College, Surat. None but those who have secured at least High Second Class with Sanskrit at the M.A. need apply. The selected candidate will have to join duty immediately and the appointment will be till the end of March 1935. Applications with testimonials, stating qualifications, age, xperience and minimum salary expected should reach the Principal, not later than 26th November. (9192).

Wanted—A Packing and Invoice Clerk, knowing Typewriting for Post Parcel Business. Age not above 25 years. Apply Box No. 3234, "Bombay Chronicle."

56. EDUCATIONAL.

Career for Rs. Five. Mastery and speed in Shorthand at your home. Apply with postage. Institute of Stenography. Theagaroyanagar, Madras. (3272).

69. LOANS & MORTGAGES

Twelve Monthly Nine-Rupee-Instalments Liquidate Hundred-Rupee-Loan-and-Interest. Consult the Dwarkabai Memorial Savings and Loans Office, Nowroji Street, Thakurdwar. (3193)

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Write for terms and conditions to the Manager, the "Bombay Sentinel," Red House, Parsee Bazaar Street, Fort.

Applications are invited from persons desiring to take up the Selling Agency of the "Bombay Chronicle," Daily and Sunday Editions particularly at Rajahmundry, Malegaon, Barnagar, Ratlam, Larkhana, Mirpurkas, Sd. Jhansi, Jubbulpore, Manmad, Dhond, Pandharpur, Raichur, Balapur, Ernakulam, Dharmavaram, Trivandrum, Bezwada, Cochin, Coimbatore, Cocanada, Guntur, Nidadavole, Palghar Ongole, Ottapalam, Samalkot, Salem, Katni, Meerut, Agra, Kamptee, Seoni, Saugor, Ajmer, Harda, Mysore, Anantapur, Nandura, Dehra Dun, Honawar, Delhi, Simla, Wardha-Castle, Rock Arvi, Ellichpur, Hinganghat, Kamptee Pithapuram, Madras, Adoni, Nellore, Gwalior, Mhow, Sangli, Satara. Write for terms and conditions to the Manager, the "Bombay Chronicle," Co., Ltd., P. O. Box No. 322, Bombay.

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Insanity, Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Nervousness, treated up-country Direct supervision of Mental Specialist. Charges moderate. Patients watched by own servants Apply box No. 3256, "Bombay Chronicle."

99. MACHINERY FOR SALE

Washing Factory Machines: Slightly used, washers, water-extractor, polishers, mangles, etc. Dealers and purchasers ask: Raghunath Shambhu, Kundanpura Street, Muzaffarnagar U. P. (2756)

154. MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

Tea with excellent flavour and of best quality available at cheapest price. Trial solicited. You are sure to be satisfied. Apply Jamsetji D. Warden, Glass Bungalow, Chikkalwadi.

Public Notices

GOVERNMENT Announcements, Legal and Public Notifications are published in these columns at the following rates:—

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Mofussil Advertisers are requested to send remittances in advance and state clearly whether they wish to insert their advertisements in these columns or in the Classified.

ISLAM GYMKHANA.

TENTS will be pitched from Saturday, the 24th November, 1934, to the 4th December, 1934, on the Bombay Gymkhana ground for the accommodation of members and their guests to witness the Quadrangular Matches.

SEASON TICKETS.
RESERVED SEATS.

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Manager.
3268

KING EDWARD VII. MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

NOTICE.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the post of MATRON at the K. E. M. Hospital, Bombay on Rs. 275-10-375 p.m. plus uniform allowance of Rs. 15 p.m. The grade is subject to confirmation by the Corporation and the uniform allowance will be granted only if Municipal Uniform and Dhobi charges are not provided.

Applications stating the age nationality, religion, qualifications (general education and nursing), previous experience in nursing teaching and administrative work as well as the names of Institutions where candidates may have taken training or served should reach the undersigned not later than 21st January, 1935, and be accompanied by not less than three recent testimonials and references.

The selected candidate will be entitled to the benefits of leave, etc., under the Municipal Service Regulations and of Provident Fund. Free board and furnished quarters will be provided. The selected candidate will be required to get herself registered with the Bombay Presidency Nursing Council before taking over the appointment.

Applicants in employ should forward their applications through the Heads of their Institutions. They will bear their own travelling, etc., expenses if called for interview. The appointment will be on probation for one year and the holder thereof will be confirmed in it thereafter if found suitable.

Approved applicants will be supplied with a special form to be filled in before the final selection is made.

JIVRAJ N. MEHTA,
M.D., (Lond.) M.R.C.P. (Lond.)
Dean.

Parel,
Bombay, 17th November, 1934.
9216

Public Notices

NOTICE.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the posts of Sub-Inspectors in the Bombay City Police Force. Full particulars as regards qualifications, course of training etc., will be found in this office Notice No. 13332/177 dated the 5th November, 1934, published at page 2486 of the Bombay Government Gazette, Part I, of 15th November, 1934.

Intending applicants should forward their applications so as to reach this Office on or before 1st December, 1934, giving all the particulars called for in the aforesaid notice.

No application which does not give the required particulars will be considered.

H. E. BUTLER,
Dy. Commissioner of Police,
Divisions.

Head Police Office,
Bombay, 15th November, 1934.
9201

AUCTION SALES

SORABJEE COWASJEE & Co

SALE OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY at Bazaar Road, Bandra on SUNDAY, the 25th November, 1934, at 4-30 P.M. (S.T.) at the premises under instructions from the owner.

All that piece of Gavthan land admeasuring about 475 Sq. Yds. situate at Bandra and bearing City Survey Nos. 481, 480, 482 and Pot No. 1 together with the buildings standing thereon assessed by the Municipality of Bandra under Nos. 270, 267 and 268.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Rutnagur and Khatkhatay, Attorneys for the Owner, No. 5, Military Square, Fort, or to the undersigned.

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Havre	Maru	12th	Nov.	23rd Nov.
Juyo	,,	23rd	,,	8th Dec
Pacific	,,	28th	,,	.....
Havana	,,	9th	Dec.	24th Dec.
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Belgium	,,	27th	,,	11th ,,
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A PERFECT PICTURE!
Also showing Prabhat's CARTOON
"UNCLE JUMBOO"
DAILY, at 5-30, 8 & 10-30 p.m.
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INDORE MARKET QUOTATION

Indore, Nov. 18.

(Messrs. Gangadhar Waman and Co.)
Wheat seed and Cotton. Rates per Mani of 6 mds. Bengal.
Wheat Bombay Pass Rs. 20, 22
Wheat Malwi Rs. 18, 20
Wheat Pissi Rs. 17, 18
Gram Rs. 16, 18
Tilseed Rs. 28, 30
Linseed Rs. 26, 28
Dhana Rs. 28, 30
Lintal Rs. 15, 17
Oil Cakes Rs. 16, 18
Jawar Rs. 10, 12
Bajara Rs. 17, 18
Tuar Rs. 17, 18
Ajavan Rs. 15, 18
Moog (Green) Rs. 18, 20
Moog (Black) Rs. 10, 12
Cotton seed Rs. 10, 12
Maka Rs. 6, 7
Chilies Rs. 118, 125
Ghee Rs. 234, 260
Cotton Malwi per boja of 4 mds. Bengal 70, 78
Cotton Nimadi per boja of 4 mds. Bengal 67, 76
Broach opening per candy of 784 lbs. 210
Broach closing per candy of 784 lbs. 213
Wheat flour maida per bag of 95 srs. 10
Wheat Rawa maida per bag of 95 srs. 11
Wheat Ata maida per bag of 90 srs. 7/4
Wheat Chapad maida per bag of 40 srs 3
Tea rates per lbs.—
Lipton 9 as to 1/12.
Brook Bond 9 as to 1/10.
Chandra Brand 7 as to 1/10.
Bharmal 6 as to 1/4.
Otur Brand 4 as to 1
Shares:—
100 P. N. Bhandari Ltd. 1. States Mills Rs 36
100 Indore Malwa United Mills Ltd. Rs. 117
100 Hukumchand Mills Ltd. Rs. 189
100 Kalyanmal Mills Ltd. (Ordy). Rs. 120.
100 Kalyanmal Mills Ltd. (Pref.) Rs 111/4
100 Nandalal Bhandari Mills Ltd. Rs. 93/4
100 Swadeshi Cotton and Flour Mills Ltd. Rs 4/8
100 Rajakumar Mills Ltd. Rs. 25
100 Binod Mills Ltd. Rs. 137
25 Indore Co-operative Bank Ltd. Rs. 12/8
25 Indore Co-operative Dairy Ltd. Rs. 2
25 Indore Co-operative Press Ltd. Rs. 1
25 Bank of Indore Ltd. Rs. 26
10 Hukumchand Juit Ltd. Rs. 14/8
Bullion.—
Gold bar per tolas 36/12
Silver per 100 tolas 67

BUOYANT FEELING PERVADES COMMODITY MARKET

Cotton Soars Up: Apathetic Feeling Overtakes Coals: Iron And Steel Steady

MESSRS. BHAGWANLAL NANAVATI AND CO.
Calcutta, Nov. 17.

JUTE.

The Stock Exchange market presented a very lively appearance during the week ending Nov. 16, as all the sections except coal, and especially Jute came in for special attention. A buoyant feeling pervaded the commodity markets and in sympathy, a firm undertone was in evidence in Jute shares.

As pointed out in our last report the statistical position of Hessians is very sound and notwithstanding the persistent Bazar rumours of release of more looms, the fabric market has kept up prices prevailing last week. The raw Commodity market is an improving one as a feeling of confidence in the bright future of raw Jute is reviving as a result of Government's propaganda work for restricting Jute cultivation crop next year.

We are sanguine the markets will yet see higher levels, though at this stage it would be advisable to take stock of the existing conditions and pause a while for seeing whether there is any possibility of further appreciation in values.

The rising market in Government securities has very favourably influenced our market in as much as it is taken as a stand by the bulls.

Reverting to actual transactions, there was a voluminous turnover in speculative counter Howrah which touched the peak price of Rs. 55/5 Ex Dividend I.E 57/1 Cum Dividend. Kamarhatty registered a rise of Rupees fifteen on Friday as it went up from 550 to 564. Anglo-India moved up to 325 Ex. Bally and Baranagore proved very attractive as they were in special request at 199 and 169 respectively.

There was a little stir in the yute group as Delta were taken upto 378, Belvedere 398, New Central 378, Budge-Budge 343, Orient had buyers at 208, Cheviot at 216. Fort William and Fort Gloster were steady around 280 and 580. In Bird group Union were done at 480, Lawrence at 530, Naihati 430, Standard at 348 Dalhousie 375, Auckland 233, Lansdowne 159, Kinnison 670, Albion were quoting 265, Alliance 335, Kelvin 560, Kanknarrah were firm round 982.

Gourepore were firm at 615 Ex. In shares of small denominations Nuddea maintained its popularity and were done upto 50/12. Clive were quoting 32/12, National 25, Birla 14/12, Adamjee 13/1. Hukumchand came in for some attention as they were taken up to 14/12. Northbroke were mentioned at 47/8 Reliance 75/8 Ex.

DIVIDENDS.

Fort William Rs. 7/8, Fort Gloster 15.

COTTON.

This section was active and the prices all round were marked up. Kesoram were quoting 4/12, Dunbar 154, Bowreah 345, New Victoria 1/13. The undertone was very steady.

COAL.

An apathetic feeling has overtaken the market since the fact of reduction of rates in Railway Tenders became public property. During the last six months the talks of restriction influenced many unwary investors to go in for investment at the high level prices and the result was times without number the markets showed two-sided fluctuations but ultimately the unsoundness of this type of investment is becoming apparent to many. Barring few exceptions in Bengal Coalfields it is harly worth which to invest in coal shares as the reports of many Coal Companies bear us out.

Comparatively the Central Provinces Mines are faring well in view of their position of advantage being near to the consuming centres. It is yet not late for unloading of scrips of questionable soundness. Bengal Coal hovered round 234. Equitable 24/6, Burrakur 13, Amalgamated had sellers at 21/8, Pench Valley at 13/4 ex. New Manbhoom were steady round 49/12, Nazira had sellers at Rs. 8.

MISCELLANEOUS.

In this section there was a fair amount of business effected at hardening rates. In Engineering Issues, Indian Iron and Steel were steady round 6/10, Bengal Iron 3/10, Burn and Co. Ord. 273, Indian Standard Wagon 52 Indian Galvanising 9/4, Saran Engineering 10/8, Marshalls 1/6, Kumardhubi 3/8. In Sugar section Cawnpore were taken at 35/4, Samastipur 12/4, New Savan 13/14, Carew 20/12, Murray Brewery 202, Balarampur 18/8, Champaran 23/12, B. I. C. ordinary were steady at 2/6, Deferred 1/12.

Burma Corporation ranged between 8/4 and 8/6 Titaghur Paper Ord. were steady round 21/8, Bengal Paper 103. Walford Transport came in for modest request and were quoting 1/14. Concord of Indian Insurance were a special feature and the closing price was Rupees 12 Premium. The Electric Power Issues were steady. Upper Jamna were done at 10/12. Bengal Chemical were done at 325. Howrah Oil moved up to 11/6. Bengal Timber were recorded at 135

SALEM DISTRICT CONFERENCE

SALEM, Nov. -7

Mr. K. P. Venkatachala Reddy, Chairman of the Reception Committee, Salem District Conference writes:—

"The Salem District Conference will be held on 24th November and not on 25th as originally announced. All the newly elected M. L. A.'s are expected to attend The Salem Municipal Council has been moved to give a welcome address to all the leaders. There will be a spinning and music competition on that date and a gold medal and a silver medal will be given in each case."—A. P.

SHIPPING NEWS

ARRIVALS.

Bombay, Nov. 19.
Corato, Weatheresp; Miri.
Kioto; Jones; Hull.
Golden Gate; Fugerland; Bassein.
Morioka Maru; Shimoga; Kobe.
Pundit; Tottie; Rangoon.

DEPARTURES

Bombay, Nov 19
Nemanja; Dyulavio; Marmagao.

LOADING.

Bombay, Nov. 19
Steamer Jehangir for Jeddah.
Steamer Morioka Maru for Kobe.
Steamer Kioto for Karachi.

S.S. Corato:—The B S O S & D Coy's steamer, Corato, arrived in harbour on Monday from Miri, with a cargo of Diesal oil.

S.S. Kioto:—The J F Coy's steamer, "Kioto," arrived in harbour on Monday from Hull, with a general cargo.

S.S. Golden Gate:—The Scindia S N Coy's steamer, Golden Gate, arrived in harbour on Monday from Bassein with a general cargo and rice.

S.S Morioka Maru:—The N Y K steamer, Morioka Maru, arrived in harbour on Monday from Kobe, with a general cargo.

S.S. Pundit:—The T M Coy's steamer, Pundit, arrived in harbour on Monday from Rangoon, with a general cargo and rice.

S.S. Nemanja:—The Messrs. Madhavlal Coy's steamer, Nemanja, sailed yesterday for Marmagoa, with ballast.

KANODIA DAILY SUGAR MARKET REPORT

Jaidial Pyarelal Kanodia

Cawnpore, Nov. 16.

The following rates are at 10 Seers F O R Mills Samples on application. Contents of each bag 2 1/2 Mds. nett.

Marhowrah 9/7, 8/1
Pachrukh 8/2, 8
Pertabpur 8/3,
Sariyan 8/4
Ghughly 8, 7/8
Basti 8/3
Ram Khetan 8
Luxmiganj 8
Padrauna 7/14, 7/6
Diamond 8
Siswa Bazar 8/2
Pursa 8
Bhatni 8/2
Savan (Indian) 8
Bhavnan 8/6
Khadda 7/14, 7/6
Harinagar 7/4
Motipore 8/4
Khatkuiyan 7/14, 7/7
Chitauni 7/14
Harkwa 8/
Buxsar 8/2
Behtal 8/12
Begamabad 8/8
Cawnpore 8/9

Remarks: The rates given are for new crops.

AMERICAN WEEKLY COTTON STATISTICS

New York 16th November 1934:
(In 1000's.)

		Season to-date	This week	Season 1933-34
Total in sight (excluding linters)		4,620	351	6,885
Forwarded to American Mills (excluding Canada & other America (excluding linters)		1,528	189	2,135
Exports from U. S.				
Ports		1,679	130	2,967
Of which to Japan		604	59	712
Of which to China		37	1	72
Of which to Great Britain		221	18	494
Of which to Germany		176	7	355
Stock at New York		—	45	—
Stock at U. S. Ports		— 3159		—
Stock at U. S. Interior Towns		— 1,961		—
World's Visible Supply		— 8,891		—
Of which American Cotton		— 6,870		—
Forwarded to the World's Mills (excluding linters)		3,008	314	4,526
Receipts at U. S. Ports		2,601	156	4,171

LIVERPOOL WEEKLY COTTON STATISTICS (IN 1000's).

Total forwarded	704	47	760
East Indian forwarded	76	5	67
Total Stock	—	921	—
East Indian Stock	—	60	—

BROWN BOLD LINSEED MAY 1935.

Bombay, Nov 19
(The Bombay Grains and Seeds' Association Ltd.)

	Rs. a. p.
9 a.m.	6 2 3
12 noon	6 3 6
3 p.m.	Payment.
6-30 p.m.	6 2 9

Currency Dept. Accounts

The abstract of the Accounts of the Currency Department on the 15th November 1934.

(In thousands of rupees.)

Notes in circulation	1,84,91,78
Reserve coin and bullion—	
Silver coin in India	83,35,32
Gold bullion in India	41,55,35
Silver bullion in India	13,14,83
Securities (purchase price)	
In India	32,98,48
In England	13,87,80

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THE MOST ECONOMIC WATER HEATER

Order for this COLD SEASON.

On a handful of fire wood supplies several gallons of Hot Water in a few minutes.

OVER A MILLION IN USE ALL OVER INDIA.

Novel Construction in thick copper; strong material and extremely cheap prices.

Illustrated details from:—

SHIVAJI WORKS, Ltd.
P. O. Tikekarwadi, (Sholapur).

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Examiner Press Building, Meadows St., Fort, Bombay.

This ad: is to appear only once. So be sure you make enquiry.

The United India Life

ASSURANCE COMPANY, LTD.

(Established in 1906.) (Head Office: Madras.)

SIR M. CT. MUTHIAH CHETTYAR ENDOWMENT.

FOUNDED BY MR. M. Ct. M. CHIDAMBARAM CHETTYAR, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMPANY.

The following persons have been adjudged the prize-winners in respect of the several Essays of the Prize Essay Competition, 1934:—

I. A MODEL INDIA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY: ITS CONSTITUTION, PRINCIPLES & METHODS:
1ST PRIZE AWARDED TO Mr. T. S. Krishnamurthi, B.A. (Hons.) National Insurance Co., Ltd., Calcutta.
2ND PRIZE awarded to Mr. K. Balasubramaniam, Oriental Government Security Life Assurance Co. Ltd.

II. THE PLACE OF LIFE ASSURANCE INSTITUTIONS IN THE LIFE OF A NATION: (Competition confined to the Arts and Professional College Student population in India).
Prize awarded to Mr. K. P. Ganapathy (Student, St. Thomas College), Kolazhy, Mulagunnathukav P. O. (Cochin).

III. THE INDIAN WOMAN'S PART IN THE PROMOTION OF THE LIFE INSURANCE HABIT IN OUR COUNTRY:
(Competition confined to lady student population).
Prize awarded to Miss Aisha Beebi Mayan ("Noor Mahal", Cannanore), Student St. Joseph's College, Bangalore.

IV. THE A TO Z OF THE GENERAL WORKING IN BROAD OUTLINE OF THE HEAD OFFICE OF A MODEL INDIAN INSURANCE COMPANY:
Prize awarded to Mr. N. Narayanan, Secretary, The Guardian of India Insurance Co., Ltd., Madras.

V. THE UNITED INDIA IS AMONG THE FOREMOST OF THE SAFEST AND SOUNDEST OF INSURANCE COMPANIES:
(Competition confined to agents of the United India Life Assurance Co., Ltd.)
Prize awarded to Mr. K. G. Sankarasubramaniam, B.A., United India Life Assurance Co., Ltd., Madras.

VI. THE BEST LIFE FOR INSURANCE. (Competition confined to Medical Practitioners).
Prize awarded to Dr. M. R. Bail, L.M. & S., Thambu Chetty Street, Madras.

"United India Assurance Buildings," Sembudoss Street, Post Box 281, Madras, 15th November, 1934.

(By order of the Board,)
M. K. SRINIVASAN,
Managing Director.

Take CASTOPHENE The World's Best Laxative

It tastes as good as chocolate. It ensures *complete* inner cleanliness. It is so safe, so gentle, that it will not disturb the most delicate stomach. In bottles of 25, 50 and 100 chocolates from your chemists.

CASTOPHENE MANUFACTURING CO. KARACHI.
Agents:—CHIMANLAL VADILAL CO. Princess Street, BOMBAY.

BRYTOL METAL POLISH LIQUID & PASTE

REPLACES A LONG FELT WANT

Brightens all Metal Wares.

LILY CHEMICAL WORKS,

CALCUTTA

Mangaldas Market, Bombay 2.

Powder Fiends At Work

Daring Assault On Girl In Train

Suspect Jumps Out And Flees, And Is At Large

A new menace is spreading in the City of Bombay and mostly helpless women are the victims.

A couple of days ago a Muslim lady living in a flat on the Harvey Road, was attacked by a silk hawke. It is stated that the hawker threw some white powder in the face of the lady, thus got entrance into the flat and removed some currency notes, and escaped before the woman could regain consciousness.

The police are still on the look-out for this man.

On Monday comes the story of a fair medical student being attacked in a moving train. The assailant is stated to have escaped with the golden bangles of the student and the police are on the look out for a missing "Hindu".

It appears that at about 1 p.m. on Sunday Miss Hirabai, a final year M.B.B.S. student, studying in one of the Medical Colleges in the city, was coming to Victoria Terminus from Vile Parle. She changed to the G.I.P. local from the B.B. and C. I. local at Bandra.

When the train was moving away from the Mahim Station, a young, well-dressed man, resembling a Hindu, got into the Second-Class compartment in which the girl was sitting alone.

Before she could know, that a man had got into the compartment, it is stated the man threw some powder in the face of the girl.

The girl was dazed and before she could realise what had happened, the young man is alleged to have removed the gold bangles from the hand of the girl and was in the act of jumping out from the moving train.

By this time, however, the young lady regained control over herself and pulled the alarm chain. The train came to a dead stop between Mahim and Vadala.

The assailant, who had been helped in his escape by the slowing down of the train jumped off the foot-board, before it came to a stop and took to his heels.

As it was not possible to follow him, the Railway police were informed of the incident and they are at present on the look-out for a smart looking young man aged about 25, said to be a Hindu.

YOUTH STABBED?

Allegations Against Pathan

INCIDENT IN KURLA JUNGLE

The Coroner's jury recorded a verdict of death due to shock and haemorrhage following stab-wounds in the abdomen inflicted with homicidal intent by a Pathan watchman, at the inquest on the body of Wanshia Mahadu (22), on Monday, who died in the J. J. Hospital.

Mahadu Valji, the father of the deceased giving evidence stated that on Friday night last, he received information that a Pathan had stabbed his son. Witness went to the place where his son was, and saw him lying in a pool of blood with his intestines protruding. The police took the deceased to Andheri.

Roopji Yasha, stated that he was working in company of the deceased under the same employer, Gusten Todiwalla. On the 16th of November, Gusten asked witness and the deceased and another man to go to Gusten's shop situated about a mile away from the field at Kalina where they were all working.

Witness and his companions went to the toddy shop and drank toddy. After they had drunk some toddy, Gusten gave them a rupee and the three companions went to Kurla to buy some tobacco. While returning from Kurla through a jungle about 8 p.m. they were accosted by a Pathan who questioned them as to where witness and his companions were going. They replied they were going to the village Kalina.

The Pathan, thereupon witness said, rushed upon them with a lathi saying "You are thieves" and struck the deceased. Wanshia retaliated by striking the Pathan with a stick. The Pathan ran away, the deceased chasing him. Witness and his other companion went after them.

The Pathan, in the meanwhile, turned back caught the deceased by his collar and stabbed him on the abdomen. Wanshia then cried out, "Pathan has stabbed me, he will stab you also, run away."

After sometime witness and his other companion, returned to the spot where Wanshia lay bleeding.

Abdul Razak Khan Sub-Inspector of Police, Ville Parle Section, said that he had traced the name of the accused who is still absconding. The accused's name was Babulkhan Mahomed Khan a former employee of Soonawalla and Todiwalla.

A verdict of accidental death was returned on Monday at the inquest held over Talaksey Kimji, a child aged nine months, which died as the result of a fall from the fourth floor of Ram Naomi Building, at Dongri Street.

ARRESTED AT RACE COURSE

Accused Alleged To Have Tried To Rob Man Of His Purse

Abdulla Ahmed, was arrested at about 3 p.m. on Saturday at the Mahaluxmi Race Course by a plain clothes constable, while, it is alleged, attempting to steal a purse containing Rs. 38 from the pocket of one Mr. Julian Marcel Lobo.

It appears Mr. Lobo was purchasing a ticket on a certain horse in the second enclosure at the Race Course when the accused is alleged to have attempted the theft. A plain-clothes constable, who was close by, watching the movements of the accused, promptly put him under arrest.

The Presidency Magistrate, Sixth Court, Mazagoan, remanded the accused till November 24.

SHOP AT JAIL ROAD RAIDED

Police Arrest Four Persons And Seize Marked Coins And Books

Hariram Murarji and three others were arrested by the Dongri police on Saturday night, following a raid on an alleged gambling den situated at shop No. 5 on the ground floor of Baghdad Mansions, Jail Road East, Bombay. Rs. 241 including marked coins and books and papers were also seized during the course of the raid.

Mr. P. L. Thacker, Presidency Magistrate Mazagoan, ordered the accused to be released on bail till November 26.

BEEF "SMUGGLER" SENTENCED

Found guilty of importing 115 lbs. of beef into Bombay without the written permission of the Municipal Commissioner, Khurdabux Lalmahomed was sentenced by the Presidency Magistrate, Dadar, to pay a fine of Rs. 25, in default to undergo 1 week's simple imprisonment.

The inquest over Flight-Lieutenant Binley, Pilot and Secretary of the Bombay Flying Club, who died on Sunday evening, following an air-crash at Khar, has been postponed till next Friday pending the arrival of the Government Air-craft Inspector from Delhi.

Flight-Lieut. Binley, who met with a tragic accident at Khar on Sunday.

VICTIM OF KHAR CRASH

Mr. C. W. Ring Still In Precarious Condition In K. E. M. Hospital

Mr. C. W. Ring, who recently returned from Karachi, and who was one of the two victims of the unfortunate Air Crash on Sunday morning is still lying in the K. E. M. Hospital.

He passed a restless night and on Monday morning, it was stated that though, he was not out of the danger zone, was slowly improving.

He has been in a semi-conscious state and not yet in a fit condition to make a statement as to how, the plane came to be crashed.

Mr. Ring, who is aged about 22, was till recently at Karachi continuing his training in aviation, which he had started in Bombay as member of the Bombay Aero Club.

It appears that he required four hours' flying to get his "B" License and on Sunday went up with the late Flight-Lieut. Binley to finish at least a portion of the flight needed for getting the license.

KIKA STREET OUTRAGE

Six Persons Arrested Are Refused Bail

Six more arrests were made in connection in Kika Street outrage, which occurred on November 11, thus bringing the total number of arrests to nine.

The accused were placed before Mr. Y. N. Nadkarni, Presidency Magistrate, Girgaum, on Monday, on charges of rioting and murder.

The outrage took place it, will be remembered, outside Ramchandraji's temple, when a "Hari-Keertan" was going on.

Maneklal Kashiram, a Musician, who was alleged to have been assaulted by some Mavalis subsequently died in the J. J. Hospital.

Bail was refused to the accused and all were remanded into custody for a fortnight.

ALLEGED GAMBLING DEN RAIDED

Sub-Inspector Shevde of the Kalachowki Police Station raided under a gambling warrant issued by the Deputy Commissioner of Police, Crime Branch, a house on Sunday afternoon and arrested Damodar Dewoo, Dattaram Ragho and seven others.

They were placed on Monday, before Mr. M. A. F. Coelho, 5th Presidency Magistrate, Dadar, and released on bail till the 26th November.

Another Arrest.

Jagannath Pandurang was arrested on Saturday by the Bhoiwada Police under a gambling warrant.

He is released on bail till the 26th November.

CHINAMAN GETS 3 MONTHS' R. I.

Al Haw, a Chinaman, was sentenced on Monday by Mr. P. L. Thacker, Presidency Magistrate, Mazagaon, to undergo 3 months' R.I. on the charge of having been in possession of 28 tolas of opium on Sunday morning without a license.

In order to assist the expansion of trade in rice, paddy and other edible grains in the Kistna and Godavari Delta areas the Madras Southern Maharatta Railway is contemplating the experimental application during 1935 of a new scale of rates for the inter-delta movement of traffic.

Alembic

HEMO-DRAKSO-MALT for Vigour & Strength in Full Swing!

Fights Colds, Coughs and Chills—increases Vigour, Strengthens the Nerves.

Once you begin taking HEMO-DRAKSO-MALT, you feel that nothing can tire you.... your vitality, your physical and mental forces increase by leaps and bounds.... you awake every morning, after a perfect night's rest, fit for the day's work, and you look eagerly forward to the evening's exercise and enjoyment.

HEMO-DRAKSO-MALT is a powerful tonic, contains Haemoglobin in its most active form, and malt, and is delicately flavoured with grape juice; it is an excellent, refreshing, appetising stimulant for the tropics. It is a non-alcoholic wine for invalids.

Get a bottle to-day and lay the foundation to perfect health and increased energy.

FREE GIFT

A useful, attractive glass offered free with every bottle of Hemo-Drakso-Malt (Large Size).

THE ALEMBIC CHEMICAL WORKS, Co., Ltd., Baroda.
Bombay

ATTEMPT TO BURGLE SHOP FAILS

Thieves Surprised By Watchman's Unexpected Arrival

In spite of the strict watch kept by the night watchmen some burglars are reported to have tried to enter into the premises of Messrs. Pohoomal Brothers at Medows Street on Sunday night.

It appears that they tried to get into the building by boring holes in the rear door. They bored several holes, but before they could complete their work of opening the door, they were surprised by the arrival of the night watchman. Leaving their work unfinished, they (or he), left the place.

The Watchman informed the Police and Inspector Dyer of the C. I. D. visited the place where the burglary was attempted.

Nobody has so far been arrested in this connection.

DEAN INGE ON "HUMBUG" OF LAST WAR

"We all remember that at the beginning of the war it was said the war was to make the world safe for democracy. That was good business, but it was humbug. So far from the war having made the world safe for democracy, it seems to have merely succeeded in making democracy unsafe for peace."

In these words Dr. Inge challenged some of the claims made for democracy in a speech in Leeds.

He added that another fault of democracy was that it was liable to establish Governments by catchwords.

ALLEGED ASSAULT ON SLEEPING MAN

Pandu Ganu was arrested by the DeLisle Road Police on Sunday for the alleged assault of a man sleeping in an armchair on the night of 19th October with a knife.

As a result the sleeper sustained a 6 inches cut in the forearm.

The arrested man, it is said, was on enimical terms with the assaulted and there was a quarrel between them over a water-tap.

He was placed on Monday before Mr. M. A. F. Coelho, 5th Presidency Magistrate who released him on a bail of Rs. 15 till the 23rd November.

Help Kidneys

Don't Take Drastic Drugs

Your Kidneys have nine million tiny tubes or filters which are endangered by neglect or drastic, irritating drugs. Beware! If Kidney trouble or Bladder weakness makes you suffer from Getting Up Nights, Leg Pains, Nervousness, Dizziness, Stiffness, Rheumatism, Lumbago, Neuralgia, Burning, Itching, Smarting, Acidity or Loss of Vigour, don't delay. Try the Doctor's new discovery called Cystex (Sis-tex). Soothes, tones, cleans and heals sick kidneys. Starts work in 15 minutes. Brings new health, youth and vitality in 48 hours. Cystex costs little and is guaranteed to end your troubles in 8 days or money back. At all chemists or Mullers MacLean, Bombay.

RAIDS IN CITY

Delisle Road And Kala Chowki Police Arrest Alleged Gamblers

Bishwanath Shiverdon and nine others were arrested at 2 a.m. on Sunday by the DeLisle Road Police under a gambling warrant dated 3rd November.

During the raid the Police recovered money, playing cards and couries.

It seems the keeper of the alleged gaming house escaped when the police entered the premises and to enable the Police to trace him all th accused except Sirajbali Chelia who could not furnish bail were released on bail till the 26 November.

DISTRESSED AT LOSS OF CHILD

Mother Attempts To Commit Suicide

How a woman distressed at the loss of her last surviving child attempted to commit suicide was narrated on Monday before Mr. M A F Coelho, 5th Presidency Magistrate, Dadar. On the 22nd October the woman took an overdose of opium worth 5 annas (22 grains).

PITIABLE CASE

The Magistrate bound her over in a sum of Rs. 50 with one surety in like amount and remarked:

"In her distress she wanted to put an end to her life.....Here is a petiable case".

SELLING OPIUM WITHOUT LICENCE

Aulad Hussain, arrested on Saturday night by the Bombay police at Foras Road for selling a packet of opium without a license, was sentenced by the Presidency Magistrate, Sixth Court, Mazagaon, on Monday, to pay a fine of Rs. 50.

Sports Jottings From Here And There

Amarsingh Puts Up World Record:

(BY J. C. MAITRA).

RANJI TROPHY TOURNAMENT

I find that the match between Sind and Northern India which was played at Karachi last month, was only a friendly engagement. It had nothing to do with the Championship of India or the Inter-Provincial Tournament, as reported in the press at the time. In accordance with the original draw of the Ranji Trophy Championship Tournament, as the Championship of India Tourney is now called, the Western India States Association played the Sind Associotion last week at Karachi.

WESTERN INDIA STATES BEAT SIND

The States defeated Sind by the comfortable margin of four wickets, and qualified themselves for the third round in the Western Zone. To start with, Sind was unfortunate in losing the services of their star bowler, Mahomed Ibrahim, owing to indisposition. But that was no reason why they should have been skittled out for the poor total of 125. Naoomal was practically the only batsman on their side who defied the destructive bowling of Amarsingh and Narsingrao who accounted for 3 and 5 wickets respectively for 64 and 12 runs. Naoomal's contribution of 63, which included 9 fours, was very valuable and praiseworthy indeed.

MAOOMAL THE OUTSTANDING FIGURE

The States replied with 219 in which Faiz Mahomed and Narasingrao claimed 62 and 33 respectively. Naoomal proved to be the most successful bowler of his side, bagging 5 wickets for 78 runs.

Sind fared much better in their second venture, although the start was a disastrous one, two wickets going down for a duck and the third for 8. Naoomal got a life at 5. Then he went on to score 53, again the top mark for his side. Thanks to an enterprising last wicket partnership between Ghulam Mahomed (31) and Bhicajee (42 not out), the Sind score reached 210. Amar Singh and Hari Mali collared 3 and 4 wickets respectively for 65 and 47.

FAILURE OF PROSPECTIVE QUADRANGULAR PLAYERS

The States did not have things quite in their own way in collecting the requisite number of runs for winning the match. They lost two wickets for 16 and two more for 60. However, they managed to cross the Sind total with the loss of two more wickets and win the match.

The Parsi players of whom great things are expected by the Parsis at the ensuing Quadrangular Tournament did not give any convincing display of their form during this match. Against bowling and fielding of a mediocre character, Colah Marshall and Meheromji compiled but meagre totals. And neither Marshall nor Palsetia could claim a single wicket. Mobed was the only player who made some show with his bat against a set of class bowlers. Meyer's performance either with the bat or ball has not offered anything to enthuse over by the Europeans.

AMARSINGH PUTS UP A WORLD RECORD

In the final match of the Western India States Quadrangular, Amarsingh playing for Halar against Gohelwar, is reported to have scored 110 runs in 20 (twenty) minutes! It included 12 sixes and 6 fours. Looking into Wisden's Almanack, I could not see a single record which approached anywhere near this score at a lightning speed. It is sure to go down to history as a world record, and is not likely to be eclipsed for ages to come. I heartily congratulate Amarsingh on his amaging feat.

HINDU REPRESENTATIVE MATCHES COMMITIEE

Wherever I go I hear some caustic remarks against the Hindu Representative Matches Selection Committee. I am asked why they rushed through the election of the team a fortnight before the Quadrangular is to start. I cannot answer. Nor do I think the Selection Committee can, with any degree of convincing. There are many other uncomfortable questions which people put to me. Why is not Naidu elected Captain of the team? Why is there no fast or slow bowler in the combination? What about Gopalan and Godambe? How Champak Mehta got into the Eleven? Why Navle has ben given preference to Hindlekar?

SOME UNCOMFORTABLE QUESTIONS

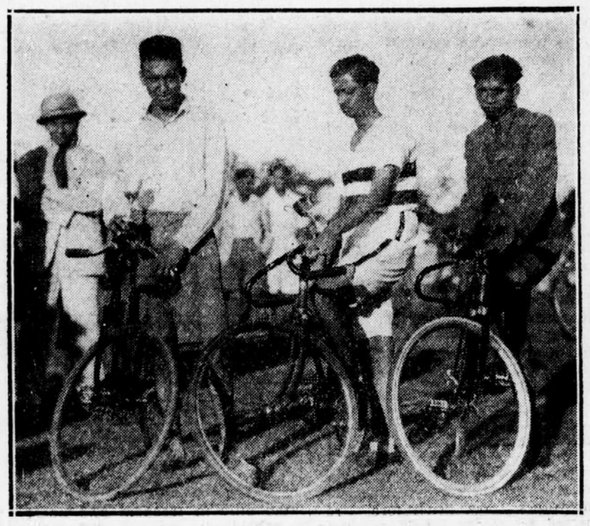
I tried to get some satisfactory answers from some of the officials. But they more than bewildered me. Things are not all well in the State of Denmark. That sums up the whole position. If the Selectors were animated with the sole desire to put up the best combination on the field, they would have gone about their business in a systematic way. Apparently that was not their intention. Hence you see the weak spots here and there which might have been avoided.

Another strange thing has happened in the Hindu Gymkhana which has caused a lot of dissatisfaction among the players who are in the running for the Quadrangular. Soon after the selection of the team was over, a notice was put up on the board debarring those who were excluded from the team from practice in the special net. I wonder why they took this unusual step. Do they think that the fourteen players who have been selected would carry them through the Tournament? Suppose Navle failed in the first match, would they not consider Hindlekar for the final? Wny then stop and the rest who are under trial from practice in the special net?

A rumour has been set afloat in this city that some of the star players among the Hindu team are not going to participate in the Quadrangular after all. From enquiries in the most authoritative quarters I learn that there is no foundation in the rumour and all of them have consented to play.

On the other hand, I am reliably informed that the four professionals, Verity, Nicholls, Langridge and Mitchell, who were expected to do their bit for the Europeans, are not coming. Refusals from other parts of the country have added to their difficulties. In consequence, the authorities at the Bombay Gymkhana are at a loss to pick up a strong eleven to meet the Hindus. Most likely, we shall see more or less a local combination to don flannels for them.

Sir K. Gibson (left) the Duke of Norfolk and Mr. C. C. Gulliland in conversation in the paddock at the races on Saturday.



The first three competitors in the Five Mile Cycle Race held on Sunday.

Entries For 2nd Day Of Winter Meeting

Big Fields Should Be Order On Saturday

The following are the entries for the 2nd Day of the Bombay Winter Meeting to be held on Saturday:—

THE NOVEMBER PLATE.—Distance 6 Furlongs.

Winner, Rs 5,000; second, Rs. 1,500; third Rs. 1,000.

A Handicap for Horses in Class II.

Mr O Randall's Lady Brendan.
Mr. Diamond's Lochmore
Nawabzada Fakrulmulk's The Nun.
Maharaj Mansingh of Jaswantgarh's Cartoon.
Mr. Kelso's Aurangzebe.
Mr. Byramjee Rustomjee (Junior's) Camille and Rooz
H. H Maharaja of Kolhapur's Diamond Shower and Myron.
Mr M. C. Patel's Cavern.
Mr. Eve's Safety Match.
H. H. Maharaja of Rajpipla's On Time, Dcuceuse and Ibrani.
H. H. Maharaja of Idar's Seaton Ross.
Mrs. John Yorke's Permarch.

THE REDCAR PLATE.—Distance 6 Furlongs.

Winner, Rs 3,000; second, Rs. 1,000; third, Rs. 500.

A Handicap for Horses in Class III.

Messrs. Diamond and R. P. Ebrahim's Young Bachelor.
Mrs. J. E Malone's Lord Wenseleydale.
Mr. M. Wemyss's Roll Up.
Nawabzada Yemin al Mulk's Smoky Joe.
Mrs. D. P. Johnstone's Rhodopis.
Mr. Kelso's Fairford.
Mr. Shantidas Askuran's Comprehension and Starford.
Mr. J. A. Wadia's Picaro.
Lt.-Col. Zorawar Singh Raja Dhanrajgir's Raghubeer.
Mr. N. Begmahomed's Last Adventure
Mr Evans' Bismarck II.
Mr. Eve's Cash Sweep, Hollywood Nights and Grecian.
H. H. Maharaja of Rajpipla's Sweetie and Bold Bandit
Mr E. S. Godfrey's Message and Monreale
Mr. Gem's Mountain Dancer and Grecian Orb
Mr. A. Lookmanji's Golden Trail.
Mr. Sultan M. Chinoy's Talk.

THE MEERUT PLATE.—Distance 5 Furlongs

Winner, Rs. 1,500; second, Rs. 500; third, Rs. 250

A Handicap for Indian Horses in Class IV.

H. H. Maharaja of Kashmir's Columbian.
Mr. J. A. Wadia's Cheer Up.
Mr. Byramjee Rustomjee, (Junior's) Pomagne.
Raja Khaja Pershad's Chantry.
Mr. L. S. Lalvani's Tetford.
Mr. A. M. Khairaz's Rejoice.
Mr. Dattajirao S. Mane's Malaya.
Mr. Eve's Czardas
Mr E. S. Godfrey's Poetry
Mr. J. N. DeSouza's Angel Face.
Mr P. B. Avasia's Belle of York

THE COOPERAGE HANDICAP Distance.—6 furlongs.

Winner, Rs. 4,000; second, Rs. 1,400; third, Rs. 600. A Handicap for Arabs in Classes I and II.

Nawabzada Yemin-ul-Mulk's Lucky Boy.
Mr. R. Bence's Atiyat Allah.
Mr. Shantidas Askuran's White Flower.
Mr. A. C. Ardeshir's Hamiyah, Sarsam and Sunspot.
Mr. Ayub Asad's Green Lawn.
Mr. Saleh Mehdi's Argonaut.
Mr. Fahad Rummah's Rajput.
Mr. S. M. Khemara's Watchmaker.
Mr. Basheer Mahomed's Danes.
Mr. Sayid Mahomed's Saduzaman.
Mr. Basher Mahomed's Farhan Pasha.
Mr. Syed Ismail's Tennyson.
Mr. Sion F. Nessim's Queen Singer.
Mr. Yussuff Taha's Karam Allah.
Mr. Hoosein Alwan's Crawford.
Mr Saleh Moosa's Nazam.
Mr. Byramjee Rustomjee, Jnr.'s Yawir Awar and Danger.
Mr. Syed bin Oomer's Money Order.
H. H. Maharaja of Kolhapur's Talwihin.
Mr. Y. R. Sarsam's Defender
Mr. A. M. Khairaz's Ai Ghazi.
Mr. Jarulla bin Talib's Zozan.
Messrs. Mahmood Talib and Syed bin Oomer's Lamington.
Mr. Ahmed Mustapha Talib's Sa'ami.
Mr. H. V. Solunki's Maarib.
Haji Rajmahomed Wazir's Muhaisin.
Mr. Abdulla Beythoun's Yanoos.
Mr. Aziz Mahomed's Samla Layali.
Mr. M. C. Patel's Happy King
Mr. Eve's Blue Funnel and Funny Face.
H. H. Maharaja of Rajpipla's Hush Hush.
Begum Feeroza Dalhan's Silver Lining.
Mr. M. Dhalla's Riyad II.
Mr. P. B. Avasia's Pasha.

THE AUCKLAND PARK PLATE.—Distance—6 Furlongs.

Winner Rs. 2,000; second, Rs. 700 third Rs. 300. A Handicap for Horses in Class IV.

Mr S B Todiwalla's Forecat.
Mr Kelso's Magnitude
Mr B M Goculdas' Mahanna.
Mr. Moosa J Mahomed's Hooray
S S Akasaheb Maharaja's Irish Right
H H Maharaja of Kashmir's Honeysuckle.
Mr M R Patel's Love Parade.
Mr Byramjee Rustomjee Jnr.'s Pomagne.
Mr Eve's Running Sea, Aura Bedsocks and Balhatov
H H Maharaja of Rajpipla's Betty Boop and Lone Dollar.
Col R L Vance's Zita.
H H Maharaja of Idar's Clendennen, and Ascalon.
Mrs John Yorke's Miss Fisher.
Mr. Darbari Lal and Capt. Y. N. Lal's Witch Music.
Mr E S Godfrey's Clairette.
Mr T D Gove's Sassaby.
Mr A Lookmanji's Marten Orb.
Mr Roman's Chapel.
Mr E D Pandole Naidor.
Mr M Dhalla's Madge Mee.

THE BAGHDAD PLATE.—Distance 7 Furlongs.

Winner, Rs. 1,500; second, Rs. 500; third, Rs. 250. For Arabs in Class III. W. A. reduced 7lbs. Penalties—Winners after 31st October, 1933, of a race or races of the aggregate value of Rs. 2,000 or over 7 lbs. or of a race or races of the aggregate value of Rs. 3,000 or over 12 lbs. Allowance—Ponies 14 hands and under, 4 lbs.

Nawabzada Fakrulmulk Jahan Ara.
Nawabzada Fakrulmulk and Mr. N Mathradas Hamdoon.
H H Dowager Maharani of Kolhapur Rubdan Pasha.
Mr A C Ardeshir (late Tharthar) Zenobia
Mr Shantidas Askuran's Amritsar and Punjab.
Mr A Higgins Faust.
Mr. J. A. Wadia's (late Dhartmoor), Greenmoor.
Mr J A Wadia Blanche and Havana.
Lt.-Col. Zorawarsingh and Raja Dhanrajgir Alharith.
Mr A C Ardeshir (late Aloos) Aziza.
Mr Ayub Asad Sir Jamal
Mr. Fahad Rummah Watchmaker II and Tair al Zaman.
Mr Sayid Mahomed Young Buck.

(Continued in Col. 4).

"His Majesty's" Bath

How much better for him with an egg-cupful of Condy's added . . . not only because Condy's is a destroyer of all germ life, but because, freely releasing active oxygen in the water, Condy's has a splendid bracing effect on the muscles and skin.

Condy's is the one disinfectant among many that is non-poisonous—safe to keep and use where children are about. And it has no objectionable disinfectant smell, being quite odourless.

CONDY'S FLUID

Proved for effectiveness and consistency by generations of use in Hospitals and in millions of homes.

Sold by all Chemists, Stores and Bazaars throughout India. If any difficulty, from Wholesale Agents: FRANK ROSS & CO. LTD., Wholesale Chemists and Druggists, Chowringhee, Calcutta; CHIMANLAL VADILAL & CO., Princess Street, Bombay; and WALTER WHITE, Manhar Buildings, Princess Street, Bombay.

GUARDIAN OF GOOD HEALTH

TESTIMONIAL MATCH

Richardson Knocks Up Century

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

MELBOURNE, Nov. 19.

The following are to-day's closing scores in the testimonial match for Woodfull and Ponsford:—

RICHARDSON'S ELEVEN: 196 and 393 (Badcock 87, Richardson 107, O'Reilly two for 69, Grimmett 4 for 108, Darling three for 57.

WOODFULL'S ELEVEN: 316 and nil for nil.

ALLOWANCE OR JAIL

Internee's Petition To Government

JULLUNDUR, Nov. 19

It is reliably learnt that Sardar Wasakha Singh, American who is interned in his village in the Hosiarpur District since a long time, has no means of livelihood. Some time ago, he made a petition to the Punjab Government either to grant him subsistence allowance or to send him and his wife to jail.

It is understood that nothing has been done for him so far.—United Press.

RUBBER EXPORT QUOTA FOR SOUTH INDIA

Travancore State To Submit Memorandum To India Govt.

TRIVANDRUM, Nov. 19.

It is reliably understood that the Government of Travancore are submitting a memorandum to the Government of India on the question of rubber export quota in which they will take a firm stand for enhancement of the export quota for South India. The quota at Present given to the whole of South India is only 6,850 tons. The majority of the rubber estates are in Travancore and so Travancore suffers most on account of the low quota.

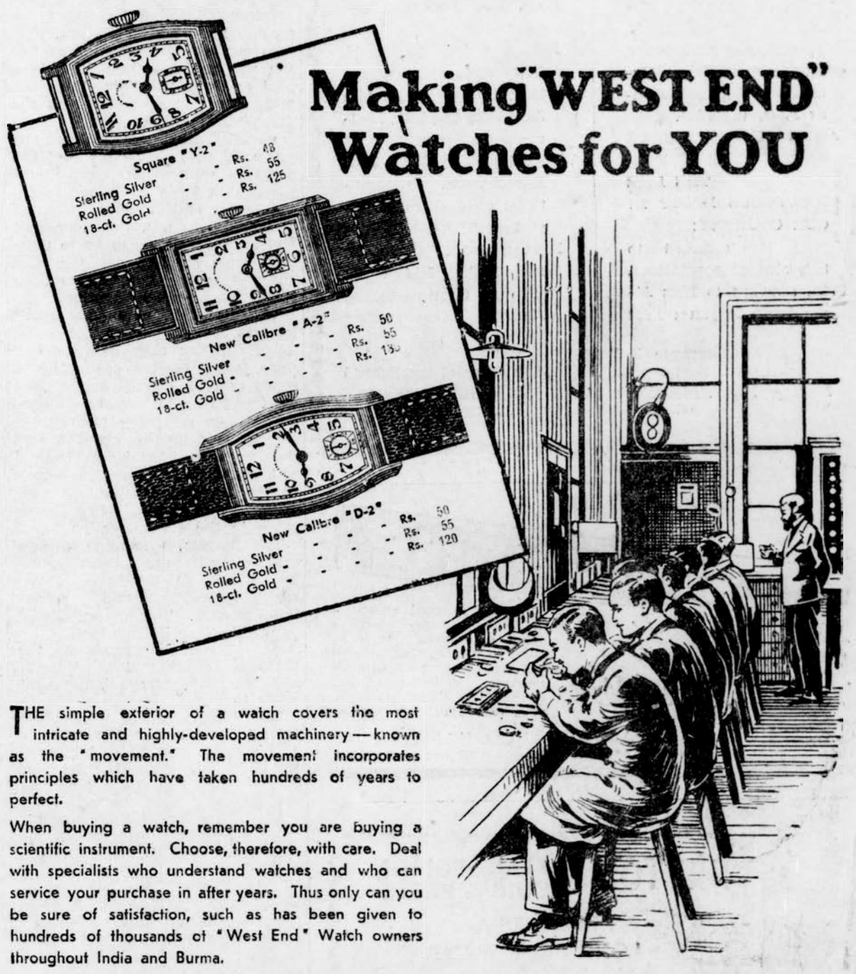
INCORRECT FIGURES

It is claimed here that the present quota is based on incorrect figures. The Rubber Licensing Committee after collecting reliable statistics have come to the conclusion that the quota ought to be allotted to South India is 11,000 tons, for 1934; 12,000 for 1935-36 and 13,000 tons for 1938.

It is also understood that the Government of Travancore will refuse to recognise or ratify the rubber restriction scheme unless the present quota is increased.—United Press.

(Continued from Col. 7.)

nell.
Mr Syed Esmail's Adnan.
Mr Sion F Nessim's Hussun-al-Iraq.
Mr Sion F Nessim's (late Ulub) Mabrook.
Mr. Jassim Mahomed's (late Jaboori) No Limit.
Mr Hoosein Alwan (late Atshan in Iraq) Forat.
Mr. Ahmed Mayuf's Taj Bahadur.
Mr. Sayad Jawad's Barkhat.
Mr Saleh Moosa's Silver Fish
Mr Jassim Mahomed Esmail's Dhubooh
Mr Rashid Fadhoos's Harry Johnson, and Ashroff.
Mr A A Ali bin Talib's Al Hazar.
Mr Abdul Hamid Mahomed Amin's Mosul King and Emperor.
Mr Haji Rajub's Imperial.
Mr. Rambhoy Kashibhoy's Azroom.
Mr N Begmahomed's Riman.
Mr. Byramjee Rustomjee (Jnr's.) Faidan.
Mr Taha Oosman's Grey Beauty.
H H Maharaja of Kolhapur's Ace of Hearts, Raja II, and (late White Flower in (Ira) Almas.
Mr Dattajirao S Mane's Sharaf al Jamal.
Mr K Ardeshir's Homer.
Mr A R Taha's King Fuad
Mr D D Chawan's Chabookchi
Mr Haji Ahmed Burroo's Lockman.
Mr Hamid Jamoor's Mujbil Hatim.
Mr D D Chawan's Arnigirh.
Mr. Gem's Farat Prince.
Mr. Nelson's Sun Rose and Faddak.
Mr Sultan M Chinoy's The Knut, and Ya Hoom.
Mrs W Buckley's Faithful II.
Mr A I Begmahomed's Sirephon.



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BOMBAY CALCUTTA

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LOCAL ENGAGEMENTS

To-day

Hindu: Kartak Shud 14 1991
Muslim: Shaban 12 1353
Parsi: Khordad 15 1304
Sunrise: 6h 48m
Sunset: 6h 0m
High Water: 10-54 23-56
Low Water: 5-22 17-07

Empire Broadcasting

7-45 p.m. Big Ben. The Tower Orchestra. Conducted by W. Arthur Clarke. Relayed from the Tower Ballroom, Birmingham. 8-15 p.m. "Mixed Pickles—No. 2". Bottled by Cecil Madden. 9 p.m. Interlude? 9-05 p.m. "Autumn". A Programme of Popular Poetry and Music. Devised by William MacLurg. 10-25 p.m. Interlude? 9-30 p.m. Evensong. Relayed from York Minster. 10-15 p.m. The News. 10-30 p.m. The Scottish Studio Orchestra, directed by Guy Daines. 10-45 p.m. Dance music. 11-15 p.m. Close down.

S. C. JOSHI STANDS FOR RE-ELECTION

Mr S. C. Joshi, Advocate is seeking re-election to the Bombay Municipal Corporation from 'D' Ward in the ensuing elections.

LAJPATRAI ANNIVERSARY

To-day (Tuesday) at 7 p.m. (S. T.) in the Kalbadevi Arya Samaj Mandir, Swami Omkar Sachidanandji and Pardhubhai Sharma will deliver lectures on the life and work of Late Lala Lajpatrai, the Lion of Punjab.

GANDHI SEVA SENA

A sale of work done in the Hand-Embroidery Classes of the Gandhi Seva Sena is to-day (Tuesday 20th inst.) from 10 a.m. to 12 p.m. and from 4 p.m to 7 p.m. (S.T.) at their premises, The Motor House, Hughes Road.

STEAMER MOVEMENTS

Steamer Clan Ross left Suez on the evening of Wednesday November 14.

Steamer Clan Macnaughton arrived at Suez on the evening of Thursday, November 15.

Steamer Clan MacIver left Suez on the morning of Friday, November 16.

KARNATAK ART SOCIETY

The second exhibition of the Arts and Crafts, will be held at the Karnatak Vidya Vardhak Sangha Dharwar in X'mas Holidays.

For prospectus apply to Mr. D. V. Halbhavi, the Honorary Secretary, Karnatak Art Society N. B. Hill, Dharwar.

ELPHINSTONIAN DINNER, POONA

The Dinner will be held on December 1st, 1934 Mr. V. N. Chandavarkar, a past Elphinstonian, Vice-Chancellor of the Bombay University will be the guest of honour.

Past Elphinstonians, who have not yet given their names and addresses are requested to communicate the same to Mr. C. N. Patwardhan, Sapre Building Tilak Road, Poona 2.

THE CAPITOL
DAILY, at 6-30 & 10 p.m.
JOHN BARRYMORE
STATE'S ATTORNEY
HELEN TWELVETREES
JIFI. ESMOND
WILLIAM (Stage) BOYD
MARY DUNCAN
RKO RADIO PICTURE
None Knew His Secret, But She, and the Man He Threatened to Hang!
HE KNEW ALL THE TRICKS OF LAW AND WOMEN! . . . and made them both his mistress!

BURIED TREASURE!
Guarded by Cannibals, Prehistoric Monsters . . and the Twelve Foot Ape.
SON OF KONG
Go with them for adventure and romance!
WATCH FOR OPENING DATE AT
THE CAPITOL

TO-DAY ON RADIO

12 noon. Time signal. Indian Selected Hour. 1 p.m. Bombay market: Available rates. European Lunch Time Music. Sydney Gustard. At the Organ of the Palace Cinema, Chester. 1-30 p.m. Marek Weber and his Orchestra. 2 p.m. A relay from the Rotary Club. 2-30 p.m. Close down.

5-30 p.m. European Programme. Relay of music from Capitol Cinema. 6-30 p.m. Indian Programme. A Relay of Hindustani songs. 7 p.m. European programmme. "New Books". By the Bookman. 7-15 p.m. Dance music. Sponsored by the Brunswick Salon. Ted Fiorito and his Orchestra. Guy Lombardo and his Royal Canadians Victor Young and his Orchestra. With vocal interludes by Bing Crosby and the Boswell Sisters. 8-30 p.m. Weather Report and News Bulletin. Indian programme. 8-40 p.m. General News in Hindi and Commercial News. 9 p.m. Time signal. Light music. Oosman Khan. Assisted by Abdul Majid Khan, and Dinker Rao and Kamu. 10-30 p.m. God Save the King-Emperor. Close down.

GURU NANAK BIRTHDAY

Guru Nanak Birthday Anniversary celebration will be held at Gurdwara Sikh Sangat, Ram Bagh, 1st Floor, C. P. Tank, Bombay, to-morrow (Wednesday) throughout the day. The programme will include Kirtan (Elaborate musical recital of Sikh Scriptures) and a lecture by Saint Kartar Singh, on teachings and life of Guru Nanak.

THE GATHA SOCIETY

A meeting of the Gatha Society will be held to-day (Tuesday) at 6 p.m. (S. T.) at the K. R. Cama Oriental Institute's Hall (Ravelin Street, Hornby Road, Fort) when Mr. Sorabji Nowroji Kanga, B.A., will read a paper in English on "The fundamental teachings of Zoroastrianism are in accord with the teachings of Modern Spiritualism as expounded by Myers."

POSTAL NOTICES

Mails for Colombo and Australia per s.s. "Strathnaver" will be accepted at the General Post Office upto 6-30 p.m. on Thursday the 22nd instant.

Mails for Straits Settlements and China via Negapatam will be accepted at the General Post Office upto 2 p.m. on Thursday the 22nd instant.

ENGLISH MAILS

The homeward P and O mail steamer 'Mooltan' with the mails from Bombay of the 10th instant arrived at Port Said at 8 p.m. on the 18th instant and left there at midnight the same day.

The outward P and O mail steamer 'Strathnaver' with the mails from London of 8th instant arrived at Aden at 11 a.m. on the 18th idem and left there at 3 p.m. the same day.

In ordinary course she should arrive in Bombay at 2 p.m. on Thursday the 22nd instant.

The 'Strathnaver' will sail from Ballard Pier for Australia at midnight the same day.

ST. XAVIER'S ASSOCIATION

On Saturday, the 17th instant, the "Xavierites Dance" was held in Dadar under fine weather conditions—the "High Hatters" providing the music. A selected gathering turned up, including His Highness the Maharaja of Bajang (Nepal).

Mr. and Mrs. Perry the famous dancers of Bombay gave a "Spanish—Tango Exhibition" which was encored and keenly appreciated. At 12 midnight the Balloon-Spot-Dance Competition commenced in which a great number of competitors took part. His Highness the Maharaja presented the handsome prizes to the lucky couple.

PARTY TO SIR K. P. CHETTY

Rajamantrapravina Sir K. Puttanna Chetty, a retired Member of Council, Mysore Government and the chairman of the Board of Directors of the Mysore Bank, who has come here in connection with some business of Mysore Bank was the guest of honour at an 'At Home' given in by the Managing Committee of the Mysore Association on Saturday evening at the Asthik Samaj Hall, Matunga.

Rao Bahadur Ramaswamy in welcoming Sir Puttanna Chetty on behalf of the Mysore Association mentioned the services of Sir Chetty to the State as a philanthrophist and as a leader of public affairs.

Sir Puttanna Chetty expressed delight in noting the work of the Mysore Association. He exhorted them to maintain the high traditions of the State, and bring credit to the State in following them in every walk of life.

FELLOWSHIP SCHOOL FESTIVAL

Dance Interpretation Of "Gita-Govinda"

The Fellowship School is celebrating its festival. It will depict into dance and music the immortal poem of Jayadev the Gita-Govinda, a theme hitherto unattempted. Besides, Gita-Govinda there would be other interesting items of classical and folk dance and music.

The festival will take place on Friday the 23rd instant at the Royal Opera House at 6-30 p.m.

PROF. MANIKRAO

(From A Correspondent.)

PANVEL, Nov. 19.

Rajaratna Professor Manikrao of Baroda will visit the Panvel Vyayam Prasarak Mandal on the 9th and 10th December, 1934.

He will preside over the annual sports of the Vyayam Shala of the Mandal on the 9th of December, 1934.

SOLICITORS FOR OFFICIAL LIQUIDATOR

High Court's Interesting Ruling In Company Law

Mr. Justice Tyebji at the High Court decided an interesting point as to the appointment of attorneys for the official liquidator in the case of a limited company being wound up.

The matter came up on a petition by Mulji Lalji and others asking for the appointment of their attorneys as attorneys for the official Liquidator of the Jamnadas Nursey Ginning and Pressing Co. Ltd.

WINDING UP ORDER

The Petition arose out of certain proceedings taken for the compulsory winding up of the Jamnadas Nursey Ginning and Pressing Co. Ltd. A Petition for winding it was presented on 10th October 1933 on which the Court Liquidator Mr. H. H. Wadia was appointed Provisional Liquidator of the Company. Thereafter a scheme for the reconstruction of the Company was presented to the Court and was sanctioned. On the 16th April 1934, the Court made an order among other things dismissing the Petition for the compulsory winding up of the Company. From this order an appeal was filed by the Petitioners who were creditors of the Company. On that, the Court of Appeal reversed the order of the 16th April 1934 and ordered the Company to be wound up compulsorily and appointed Mr. H. H. Wadia as Official Liquidator.

The Official Liquidator thereafter obtained an exparte order from the Chamber Judge sanctioning the appointment of Messrs Ardeshir Hormusji Dinshaw and Co. as Attorneys for him.

USUAL PRACTICE

This Petition was made to have the exparte order set aside and to obtain sanction of the Court for appointing the Petitioners' Attorneys to act as such for the Official Liquidator "in accordance with the usual practice."

In giving judgment His Lordship said that in his opinion the Petitioning Creditors were interested in the appointment of Attorneys for the Official Liquidator They were entitled to see that the liquidation proceedings were carried out efficiently and economically.

It was clear that if the new set of Attorneys who were not previously concerned in the proceedings were employed by the Official Liquidator, they would have to spend much time and labour in making investigations which would be unnecessary if the Petitioners' Attorneys who were acquainted with the proceedings were employed.

PETITION GRANTED

His Lordship next referred to the existence of practice both in England and in India favouring the appointment of the Petitioning Creditors' Solicitors as Solicitors for the Official Liquidator In His Lordship's opinion such practice was obviously based on sound principles. In this case His Lordship saw no reason why the Petitioning Creditors' Attorneys should be deferred to any other firm of Attorneys.

His Lordship was of opinion that the Petitioning Creditors' Attorneys were in a much better position to assist the Liquidator than a new firm.

He therefore ordered that the Petitioners' Attorneys should act as Attorneys for the Liquidator.

Mr. F. J. Coltman with the Advocate General and Mr. C. K. Daphtary instructed by Messrs Pereira Amin and Fazalbhoy appeared for the Petitioning Creditors. Mr. N. P. Engineer with B. J. Desai instructed by Messrs Ardeshir Hormusji Dinshaw and Co. appeared for the Official Liquidator.

Mr. Bahadurji appeared as amicus curiae for the Incorporated Law Society.

SWAMI RAMA TIRTHA ANNIVERSARY

Prof. Mukerjea's Interpretation Of Vedant

The Rama Tirtha Publication League, Lucknow celebrated the sixty-first birthday anniversary of Paramhans Swami Rama Tirtha at its office on 7th instant.

In the beginning a message from Swami Omkar of Shanti Ashram, Madras, was read by the Assistant Secretary of the League.

Then Mr. Bhagwati Sahai gave his interpretation of the principles of Rama's life. He re-capitulated the knotty circumstances under which he was bred and the new garb he gave to Vedant by his practical life.

He was followed by Dr. Radha Kumud Mukerjee, historian of the Lucknow University, who, described the practical phase of Swami Rama's life, and presented the historical aspect of Vedant, dwelling at length on the real interpretation of Vidya, which aimed at salvation and not bondage, as was the case with the moving encyclopedias of to-day and asserted that it was that Vidya which made Swami Rama immortal. In the end he stressed the importance of such celebrations which manifested the living flame in the hearts of a living nation.

The Gayanacharya of H. H. the Raja of Kasmanda supplied two aesthetical aspect of the programme by his beautiful Bhajans, and Syt. Ghutar Jha recited Vedant hymns in Sanskrit in a captivating way.

The function terminated with Bhajans, Arti and distribution of Prasad.

National Indian Life Insurance Company

The report of the Directors of the above Company for the year ending 31st December 1933, shows that during the year there was a completed business of Rs. 24 lakhs which shows an increase of Rs. 5½ lakhs or about 30 per cent. as compared to the previous year.

The premium income of the Company was over Rs. 7½ lakhs showing an increase of about half-a-lakh over last year. The total income was over Rs. 10 lakhs. During the year the expense ratio decreased by 1 per cent. which now stands at 36 per cent.

In spite of the continued fall in the rate of interest on investments the Company have been fortunate enough in improving the net yield on their investments from 5.79 to 5.82 per cent. The investments of this Company have been made on sound lines and the market value of the securities exceeds the book value by about Rs. 2¼ lakhs. The total assets of the Company is now in the neighbourhood of half-a-crore of rupees.

Further there is an investment reserve amounting to Rs. 70,000.

Messrs. Martin and Company are the managing agents of the Company.

RAILWAY TIMINGS

AT VICTORIA TERMINUS.

Trains	Arrivals H.M.
Madras Mail	6 00
Peshawar and Lucknow Express	6 15
Calcutta Mail via Nagpur	7 50
Calcutta Mail via Chheoki	9 00
Madras Express	10 15
Deccan Queen	10 25
Poona Mail	11 40
Nagpur Express	14 45
Poona Fast Passenger	16 25
Poona Express	19 25
Allahabad Express	20 40
	Departures.
Allahabad Express	7 00
Poona Express	8 00
Poona Fast Passenger	11 55
Madras Express	13 45
Poona Mail	15 30
Deccan Queen	17 15
Punjab Mail	17 50
Calcutta Mail via Nagpur	18 10
Calcutta Mail via Chheoki	21 15
Nagpur Express	21 30
Madras Mail	22 00
Peshawar and Lucknow Express	23 00

AT BOMBAY CENTRAL

Mail, Express and Passenger trains. Arrivals at Bombay Central.

	H.M.
No. 8 Up Passenger	5 35
No. 20 Up Delhi Express	6 00
No. 2 Up Gujarat Mail	6 45
No. 10 Up Kathiawar Mail	7 50
*No. 4 Up Frontier Mail	8 55
No. 12 Up Passenger	14 50
No. 16 Up Kathiawar Express	19 05
No. 6 Up Passenger	20 55
Departures from Bombay Central.	H.M.
No 15 Down Kathiawar Express	8 45
No 9 Down Passenger	8 55
No. 11 Down Passenger	13 35
No. 1 Down Gujarat Mail	20 25
No. 3 Down Frontier Mail	21 15
No 5 Down Kathiawar Mail	21 30
No 19 Down Delhi Express	22 00
No. 7 Down Passenger	22 15

ARRIVALS AT BALLARD PIER.

*On Saturday only for Passengers going to Europe 9 05

Bombay Presidency Tobacco Conference

Balwant Yeshwant Avate, President, Reception Committee, Bombay Presidency Tobacco Conference, writes from Nipani:—

The tax on tobacco, which is now levied by the Bombay Government by making applicable the Tobacco Tax Act to the whole of the Bombay Presidency except the Town of Bombay since April 1933, is dangerous and oppressive. Similarly the rules framed under the Act are impractical and oppressive, so far stopping the enforcement of the Act, efforts were made in Nadiad, Sind, Karachi, Belgaum, Thana, Colaba Suburban, Poona and Satara Districts by holding meetings. Just as separate requests were made in the various meetings on behalf of each individual districts, it is thought, that if a joint effort on behalf of the whole Presidency is made for the non-enforcement of the Bill henceforward the effort will be crowned with success.

Therefore a joint conference of all dealers in tobacco and tobacco-products (such as cigarettes, biddies and snuff etc.), tobacco-cultivators and sympathisors in the Bombay Presidency will be held on 25th and 26th November 1934 at Nipani (Dt. Belgaum), when Divan Bahadur Anna Babaji Laththe, the ex-Diwan of Kolhapur will preside.

The boarding and lodging arrangements for those who will come to the meeting from other places will be without any charge during the days of the session. The delegate-fee is only four annas.

The Nipani town is in Belgaum District and is about 25 miles from the Kolhapur Station of the M. S. M. Railway. There is a Motor Service available from Kolhapur Station to Nipani.)

CALL TO MUNICIPAL VOTERS

B.P.C.C. Secretaries Appeal To Them Not To Make Promises To Any One

Sjts. S. K. Patil and G. N. Desai, General Secretaries, B.P.C.C. in a press statement write:—

Now since the Assembly elections are over and the general elections to the Bombay Municipal Corporation are fast coming near, numerous inquiries are being daily made at the Congress House as to whether Congress intends to run the Municipal elections or not. Many people regard the running of the Municipal elections as a natural corollary to the Congress attitude in regard to the Assembly elections. Besides, in 1932, at the time of the last general elections of the Municipal Corporation, the Congress had decided to run the elections on the Congress ticket and had even appointed a Municipal Sub-Committee to do the campaigning work. In the midst of that campaign, the second Civil Disobedience movement was started and the Congress candidates had to withdraw from the Municipal elections, a majority of them having been jailed. The Municipal Sub-Committee was declared unlawful and the ban of illegality on it has not been lifted up till now.

CONGRESS ATTITUDE

The voters' anxiety to know the Congress attitude as regards the Municipal election is getting keener due to the fact that most of the sitting members of the Corporation and good many new contestants have already started their canvassing for votes. There is a general feeling that the Congress must declare its attitude at once.

In this connection we have to make it known that the question of running the Municipal elections is at present engaging the serious attention of the office-bearers of the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee and very soon some sort of definite action will be taken.

But since the canvassing for votes has already started, we have to appeal to the Municipal voters not to make any hasty promises which will later on be regarded as commitments. If the Congress finally decides to run these elections it will need the whole-hearted support of every voter and we are confident that such support will be ungrudgingly forthcoming. The voters are, therefore, requested to reserve their promises until the time the Congress decision is announced.

We assure the public that we are trying to expedite the announcement on behalf of the Congress.

ALL-INDIA WALKING TOURIST

Entertained By Bombay Keraleeya Samaj

The members of the Bombay Keraleeya Samaj were At Home to Mr. K. Raman, the All-India Walking Tourist from Kerala who is at present in Bombay, at the Dhuru Hall, Dadar, on Sunday evening.

Mr. M. Karuvan presided.

Mr. Raman began his tour from Coorg and reached Bombay a few days ago after covering about 1,500 miles on foot. and all alone.

Mr. Karuvan in according a cordial welcome to the guest of evening eulogised the spirit of adventure which prompted Mr. Raman to undertake such a tour and wished him all success.

Mr. C K Subramaniam, the Chairman of the Samaj, opined that such a tour prompted as it was by an earnest desire to gather knowledge would prove to be beneficial to Mr. Raman, to the ultimate benefit of Kerala and India.

Mr. Raman thanked the members of the Samaj for the honour done to him and narrated at length the impressions gained by him so far which was very much appreciated.

DEORUKKHAR FOR CORPORATION

Mr. B J. Deorukhkar, a Nationalist Harijan worker of Bombay announces that he is contesting the ensuing City Municipal elections from the "F" ward.—United Press.

In And Around Bombay

(From Our Staff Correspondents)

The Congress Nagar

Two months' continuous work, both day and night, enabled the Construction Board of the Reception Committee of the 48th session of the Congress to erect the New City, the Abdul Gaffar Nagar, where thousands visited day in and day out for more than a week. Now that the Congress session and all the other functions connected with it, are over, the dismantling has begun and has been going on since 4th of this month. Mr. Abidali Jafferbhoy, the General Secretary, in charge of the Construction and Mr. Vimal Sharma with the help of few others are to be found even to-day at Worli working with the same enthusiasm as before. And they seem to be determined not to leave the Worli Seaface till their work of dismantling the Nagar and disposing of the property is finished.

Lal Baug Bus Service

There was considerable grouse among the public patronising the bus service of the Lal Baug route on account of the sudden change effected from yesterday. The Lal Baug bus which used to run as far as Colaba station heretofore was stopped at Fort Market that being the last station instead of Colaba station. Those passengers going to the Share Bazar, Apollo Street, Elphinstone Circle and Museum had to get down at Fort Market and pay another anna or more for the further journey towards Museum and Colaba station. Besides they did not get a bus or a tram immediately on their arrival at the Fort Market but had to wait till a bus came from Ballard Pier or a tram car from Bori Bunder side. This caused great inconvenience to them. The B E S T Company should at least run the Lal Baug route buses to Museum for the convenience of the passengers. Again the fare between Crawford Market and Museum by A route has also been increased from Monday by half an anna which has also caused some resentment.

HARBHAI TRIVEDI

President Of Dalton Conference

(By the Secretary, Vasanta Ashram, Adrama).

The year 1920 marks the beginning of a new era for educational ideals in Gujarat. Mr. Harbhai Trivedi as the principal of the Dakshinamurti Vinaymandir is the first to throw a search-light in the practice of new education.

The first knocking for the understanding and practice of the new ideals at the drowsy doors of Gujarat to bring about a necessary Transformation in men's ways of looking at themselves and their child and the teacher's way of looking at the taught was made by Mr. Harbhai Trivedi.

Mr. Harbhai, through his writing and teaching has shown in the Vinaymandir that the great force that can merge into the manifestation in child, and which for ages long unsuspected requires to be brought forth and manipulated only in freedom and liberty in school and not condemnation but the right understanding of the child in the Teacher.

Following in the footsteps of Dr. Freud, the father of the new psychology, in his Vidyarthi Bhavan and adopting in his own individual way the Daltan method which marks the most striking feature of modern educational thought he aspires and endeavours to record a new era in Gujarat which would stand for the freedom of man from all the many unhappy and unfortunate conditions that now cramp and embitter life. He is trying his best as a new psychologist to enter into the inner workings of his students and thereby clearing their life of prejudice and as an educationist he has removed prejudices associated with the old orthodox high schools.

CRIMINAL SESSIONS TO COMMENCE TO-DAY

The fifth criminal sessions of the High Court will commence to-day, presided over by Mr. Justice Divatia.

There are 21 cases on the calendar, of which three are of murder, one of culpable homicide not amounting to murder, four of grievous hurt, three of kidnapping, one of rape and the rest of miscellaneous offences.

All India Gaur Brahman Mahasabha

A grand celebration of the 36th Session of the All-India Gaur Brahman Mahasabha, the only registered organisation of the Gaur Brahman community, will be held in New Delhi on the 25th, 26th and 27th December 1934, under the presidentship of Syt. Raibahadur Pt. Banarsi Prasadji Misra.

All the existing Local Gaur Brahman Sabhas are requested to elect their representative and their list may be sent to the Mahasabha Office Muttra, and to prepare their reports to be read in the Conference.

All communications regarding the conference may be sent to the General Secretary of Reception Committee, 32 Outram Square, New Delhi.

OFFICIAL & PERSONAL

H. H. the Maharaj Rana of Dholpur and Colonel R. Singh lunched at Government House on Monday.

Captain J. H. Alms A. D. C. represented His Excellency the Governor at the funeral of the late Flight Lieut. Binley, on Monday.

At the forthcoming meeting of the Senate of Mysore University to be held here on November 22 next Mr. M. Ramchandra Rao, retired Judge of the High Court, will move a proposition recommending that journalism be introduced as one of the subjects for study in the Intermediate and B. A. Examinations.

PATHE
TO-DAY: 3-30, 6-30 & 10 p.m.
AN ENTERTAINMENT DE LUXE
CHESTER MORRIS in EMBARRASSING MOMENTS
THRILLS! EXCITEMENT! COMEDY!
TWO DELIGHTFUL NEW SONGS!

THE REGAL DAILY, at 6-30 & 10 p.m.
A NEW STAR BRINGS YOU A NEW THRILL!
Jean PARKER in Have a Heart
with James DUNN
UNA MERKEL, STUART ERWIN
She's soft and tender . . . fragrant and fresh . . . pure and dainty as the dawn!

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The Bombay Chronicle

Red House, Parsi Bazar Street, Fort.

BOMBAY TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1934

STILL MORE VICTORIES

Of the fresh Congress election victories to be announced to-day, easily the most important is that of Mr. Asaf Ali at Delhi over Rai Saheb Nanak Chand, the Hindu Mahasabha candidate. Delhi is one of the two constituencies, where there is a joint electorate. It is predominantly a Hindu constituency, and when the local Congress Parliamentary Board selected Mr. Asaf Ali on sheer grounds of merit as the Congress candidate and when he was opposed by Mr. Nanak Chand, many were anxious whether the Hindu voters would be guided by mere communal considerations and jeopardise at once the Congress cause and that of joint electorates. The anxiety naturally increased when the Hindu Mahasabhaites and the Nationalists conspired to misrepresent the Congress attitude towards the Communal Award and to make out that such an attitude was most prejudicial to Hindu interests. At Delhi the cry of "Sanatan Dharma in Danger" was raised and Swami Shankaracharya himself is reported to have done considerable canvassing. Bhai Parmanand made frantic efforts to secure support for Rai Saheb Nanak Chand. The Rai Saheb is also a well-known loyalist and obtained much official support But, fortunately, the bulk of the electorates was determined to stand by the Congress against all misrepresentation. And many Hindu voters, it is said, were also determined to show to the Muslims and all other minority interests in the country that their interests were always safe under joint electorates. Mr. Asaf Ali's victory, therefore, is a victory both, for the Congress and the cause of joint electorates, a victory, too, for Nationalism over Communalism. And that it is also a most decisive victory is clear from the fact that while Mr. Asaf Ali secured 3,424 votes, the Rai Saheb got barely 949.

Remarkable Triumphs

From other parts of the country, too, remarkable Congress successes continue to be reported. In Godavari-Kishna constituency in the Madras Presidency, Mr. K. Nageshwara Rao has won a huge majority of 32,772 votes against only 1,434 obtained by his Sanatanist rival. In some respects a more remarkable victory is that in Coimbatore, where the Congress candidate, Mr. Avanasilingam Chettiar gets a large majority of 15,048 votes against only 2,047 won by such a veteran leader as Dr. P. Varadarajalu Naidu. The latter is one of the most eminent leaders in the Madras Presidency and has loyally served the Congress in the past for several years. But, unfortunately, he has now chosen to pit himself against the Congress candidate and has paid for his venture by forfeiting his deposit. No more convincing instance can be cited of the overwhelming influence of the Congress, and of the people's loyalty to it. In the Guntur-cum-Nellore constituency also the Congress candidate, Prof. Ranga, scores a large majority of 12,816 votes against 3,625 secured by his rival, Rao Bahadur Ramayya Chaudhury. To turn to other provinces, both the Congress candidates in Jubbulpore have been successful, Seth Govind Das and Mr. Ghanshyamdas Gupta. In Bihar the Congress candidate at Patna has won with 7,171 votes against only 853 scraped together by his Nationalist rival, one of the Secretaries of the Hindu Mahasabha, who forfeits his deposit. In Orissa both the Congress candidates have defeated their "Nationalist" rivals.

Country With Congress

The Congress successes in Madras and other provinces over Sanatanists and other communalists are genuine triumphs of Nationalism over Communalism. Mr. C. Rajagopalachari has done well to point out that the Congress successes in Madras—which has the proud distinction of having secured the success of all Congress candidates — are in no way due to any secret undertaking given by him to Sanatanists. Congress candidates are bound by the manifestoes issued by the Central and Provincial Parliamentary Boards. They will continue to be controlled by the Central Board and the Congress Working Committee with regard to any new questions, which are not covered by the manifestoes already issued. These facts are well known to the voters and these have accordingly voted full confidence in the Congress candidates, without being influenced by communal prejudices. It is futile to belittle Congress victories over the Sanatanist or other communalists Mr. Nageshwar Rao's huge majority of more than 31,000 votes over his Sanatanist rival is a tell-tale fact which cannot be twisted. If Dr. Ansari truly says the results of the elections show that the country has no faith in Hindu Mahasabha or Muslim Conference, in Liberals or Justicites, but only in the Congress.

Trade Recovery In Britain

The foreign trade returns of Britain for October 1934,—and for the ten months of the current year,—have been hailed as another repeated sign of recovery evident in the British National Economy. No doubt, the Overseas Trade figures, both on the import and on the export side, show an improvement over any corresponding period since the existence of the World Depression was noted. But the greatest increase is in imports, over 11 million sterling, or nearly 20 per cent. over the preceding month; while the exports show an improvement of under 3 million sterling, or less than 10 per cent. over the preceding month. The lesson of these figures lies, however, in the tale, told clearly by the figures—but not always clearly read—that Britain is unable, by a protective or safeguarding fiscal policy, to keep out the imports needed for her industries,—raw materials and foodstuffs; and that, if her export industries are to make a real recovery, these materials and foodstuffs must be allowed unimpeded access to the British markets, which the recent tariffs do not. Even now, imports have not reached the figure of the pre-tariff level. But the fact that they are fast rising, despite tariffs, to that level is significant.

The only modification of this view is in the depreciation of the pound, which is even less valuable to-day than in January 1932. The imports, therefore, re substantially less valuable than in February 1932 Exports were better, in October last, than in any month since January 1991—a real recovery, no doubt, which is progressively strengthening. But the same consideration applies here even more markedly than in the case of imports. British currency being depreciated, those exports cannot be said to have recovered yet the pre-depression level, despite the substantially lower gold values. The trade of Britain is to-day really about 35 per cent. of the 1929 trade. And the gap between imports and exports has been growing for the same reasons. An adverse balance of £300 million or more on trade account is likely for the present year. Britain's "invisible exports" have not risen in anything like the proportion in which the commodity exports seem to have risen. In fact, according to the latest estimates and calculations, Britain's earnings by way of interest on capital investments abroad will be very probably lower this year even than last; while freight earnings and other income from such services will not much improve over the level attained last year.

The balance of international payments is thus still against Britain, fundamentally speaking; and that is why her rulers do not yet respond to the growing feelers from the United States about stabilising the pound and the dollar at their present "de facto" ratio to gold. For the moment, however, thanks chiefly to the uncertainties of the future on the Continent, there is a flight of capital from even the leading European countries, like France or Italy, to Britain. Sterling is regarded as stabler at the new level than the rival Continental gold-based currencies; and so all the spare cash as it were of the Continental capitalist finds its way into British Bank deposits. The pound is thus sustained in its international value by adventitious circumstances, and not by any lasting and fundamental strength regained by the British national economy. We cannot, accordingly, regard these symptoms furnished by the Overseas trade returns as indices of a real recovery, for which more radical revision of the national policy is necessary than has yet been attempted in Britain. But the present reactionary National Government will never attempt, and the next progressive Government is yet in the limbo of time.

(Continued on page 8)

A MODERN TRAGEDY

Where Man Starves In The Heart Of Nature's Plenty

(This article has been composed in collaboration with Mme. BERTA DA MENEZES-BRAGANZA of CHANDOR who has been responsible for the figures used in it.)

While the recent election results in the U. S. A. mark a victory for the Rooseveltean economic policies embodied in the much boosted New Deal and the National Recovery Administration, they assume an international significance inasmuch as Roosevelt fills in to-day the role of Messiah in the capitalist bourgeois world of despair: and the world interest is naturally centred round what is spoken of as the great American "experiment which holds out any number of hopes for the European nations where the old capitalist system is in an advanced stage of collapse.

Fascist Messiah?

The problem, in other words, that Roosevelt has set himself consists of devising a plan of action which could within the essential frmework of the flexible and sacred constitution, lead the nation towards a steady recovery and the 'nirvan' of prosperity a spell of which has left a permanent taste in the American mouth. The American 'experiment' has been variously interpreted. It has been described as a revolutionary movement which has ushered in "State Socialism" which might easily join Hitlerism with the now dead achievement of Austrian social democracy, while Roosevelt is as vigorously denounced as an American cousin of the noisy bunch of European dictators for it has been argued, does he not safeguard like any fascist leader the vital interests of American capital-finance?

Mal-distribution

But whether the Rooseveltean regime is an essay in the European corporate state, American style, or whether it is a temporary patch up of a system that has been torn asunder under the strain of a 'laissez faire' ideology, the fact remains that it does not affect, in anything like effective manner, the economic phenomenon of maldistribution, a phenomenon that is efficiently dealt with, amongst all modern economic theories, by the philosophy of technocracy and one, too, that is represented as one of over-production when it ought in reality to be described as that of under consumption. On the contrary everything is being done to ignore this world phenomenon of hunger stalking in the midst of plenty, this profound tragedy of the civilized human race which condemns millions of human beings to the crude animal suffering of starvation and all the misery that is conjured up by the cruel reality of avoidable want.

An Exploded Theory

The professors of the theory of overproduction, preoccupied as they would appear with the economic superstructure and the complications created by it, do not pause to inquire whether the ordinary problem of social necessity namely, the right to have the elementary animal needs like feeding satisfied is not the first demand on any economic system of distribution. England, a humanitarian nation and one, too, that boasts progress of social sanitation, despite her well-defined capitalism-imperialism has brought into existence the modern institution of the dole—a halfway house between the 19th century workhouse and a conscientious safety-valve of the capitalist consciousness: and in other countries the bread lines and meal tickets constitute the sad and tragic lumber room of the modern civilised life. On the other hand over-production as an economic phenomenon ought to have a relationship with the social need which, indeed, forms the single criterion of its existence and it is nonsense to say long before the Communists think of such a short cut to Proletarian Dictatorship.

THE WORLD & ITS WAYS

A Weekly Review Of International Situation

By
By K. T. SHAH

British Parliament Prorogued

The Parliamentary sessions, just come to an end in England, was noteworthy, towards its close, by two Acts, the Betting Act, and the Incitement to Disaffection Act. The former has placed certain restrictions against betting and sweepstakes, and is aimed, really speaking, at the Irish Free State, which has been raising every year large sums of money for its hospitals by means huge sweepstakes and public lottery in Britain. This will henceforward be attended with considerable difficulty, if not made impossible. Remittance of funds from Great Britain will be impeded, if not prevented altogether, publication of results will be prohibited and advertising the lottery will be forbidden. Certain other types of gambling and betting are also placed under definite restrictions, but it may be doubted if the real evil of gambling is going to be stopped by these means. Gambling on race courses and Stock Exchanges is a favourite pastime and recognised occupation in classes, which Parliament has neither the will, nor even the power, to put under a ban; and so it may be questioned if the new measure will at all be effective for any other purpose, except to prevent the Irish Free State Sweepstakes being popular in Britain.

Sedition Bill

The other Act is expressly aimed against those people who, if any, might be ill-advised enough to incite members of His Majesty's armed forces to disaffection. Who those people are, it is a little difficult to say. Sir Oswald-Mosley might think the I.L.P. leaders the most likely to offend against that provision, or the dozen odd Communists that may still be found in Britain; while Sir Stafford Cripps might repay the compliment with compound interest to the British Fascists. From the known tactics, however, of the Fascists all the world over, it is not inconceivable that those who love the actually functioning Democracy in Britain might have occasion to employ the provisions of this Act against the Fascists

New Sessions Begin

The new sessions of the Parliament, beginning to-day, will have, among its foremost tasks the consideration of the Select Committee Report on the White Paper, and of the Bill based on such parts of that document as survive the ordeal of a general debate both in and outside Parliament. The Secretary of State seems to be willing to stake the very existence of the present National Government on the success of this document; and it is quite conceivable that the Tory Diehards may for their own reasons reciprocate the desire. We doubt, however, if the British Party leaders are even now prepared to fight a General Election entirely on the Indian issue. A swing back of the pendulum is not unthinkable, and party chiefs of the Tories will not desire to jeopardise their position. There will, therefore, be compromises, which might make the eventual Act of Parliament, redefining the Constitution of this country, even worse than what is adumbrated in the Select Committee Report. And we have it on the most respectable authority,—the latest, that of Sir C. Setalvad,—that the Select Committee's Report is likely to be much more reactionary than the White Paper itself. The success of the Congress candidates at the polls in India has already frightened the "Morning Post," and the authorities, both in India and in Britain, must have become for that very reason quite uneasy. The debate in Parliament, therefore, on the Committee's Report, promises to be more than ever intriguing. Will the Indian leaders seek some method of propaganda in Britain while the debate on the India Bill is on in Parliament? In domestic matters, Parliament has already been promised a debate on the revelations about the Arms Traffic before the American Senate Committee; but there is little hope of the present Parliament undertaking a wholesale nationalisation of the Armaments industry. More likely is interest to be fastened on the next budget. Trade has been growing, and unemployment falling but it is doubtful if Britain's adverse balance of accounts in International Exchanges has been remedied yet. Will the Government now join an international concert to restabilise the Pound on a Gold basis? News from the States in the last week makes it not at all unlikely. And the next budget is fraught with an additional interest because of the chances of re-armament by Britain,—Aerial and Naval—if the Tripartite Naval Treaty expires without any substitute.

France And Germany

On the Continent, interest lies in the new Ministry in France which has, for the moment at least, weathered the storm, and obtained a lease of life whose duration may go very likely upto the end of the Saar Plebiscite, at least. That region still causes unabated anxiety. A League Council meeting, actually timed, has had to be postponed because of the inability of the special Committee appointed for the purpose to complete its report in time. The German propaganda for the rendition of Saarland may have a great deal of pustification; but the world seems to have lost all confidence in the "bona fides" of the Nazi Government. And the eternal economic difficulties of Germany prevent her from gaining on the swings what she loses on the roundabouts.

The Continental Gold Bloc remains still unshaken, despite frequent prophecies to the contrary. It appears to have obtained unexpected accession of strength because of the United States supporting the Gold Currencies. The fall of the Brockville Government in Belgium leaves this policy unaffected.

What is to be the future currency policy of the United States is still unknown, though the Congress elections are over, and the time is rapidly approaching when the War Debts question will once again figure in the day's news. Democrats have secured an absolute majority and Rooseveltism is assured, of a new lease of life. The President, however, does not yet declare his hand, beyond removing all Exchange restrictions in the States. Similarly, too, in the Naval conversations in Bri-

(Continued on page 9).

Frankly Speaking

EGYPT'S SYMPATHY.

According to our Cairo correspondent, whose letter we published yesterday, Gandhiji's resignation has caused much pain to all Egyptians. That is quite natural, as there are many in Egypt who admire Gandhiji and sympathise with India's struggle for independence. But evidently the Egyptians have not yet read Gandhiji's own statement wherein he says that in concentrating at present on constructive work in the villages he is aiming at developing the capacity amon the people for the right kind of mass action.

HER FEAR.

The Egyptians, we are further told, fear that the entry of Congressmen into the Legislatures "will have the same result as it had in Egypt where the people got so ousy with elections and Parliamentary work that they had no time to think of independence and Parliamentary programme led to personal jealousies and differences among leaders." If the Congress representatives in the Assembly should betray any such tendencies they will be promptly pulled up by the Working Committee or by the general public, among whom the spirit of Non-Co-operation is still very strong.

A FOREGONE CONCLUSION.

Following the lead of the "Times" of London, the "Times of India" has already begun boosting the Joint Parliamentary Committee's Report that is yet to be published. Assuming that the Report will maintain the basic policy of the White Paper, a policy which the Congress has unreservedly condemned, our contemporary gravely warns the country that "its flat rejection—even as a political gesture of no real significance—may by its reactions on Parliament plunge us once again into despair and chaos." The rejection of a scheme based on the White Paper policy by the bulk of the country is a foregone conclusion. But what precise form the rejection will take is a question that need not be discussed just at present. It will certainly not be a mere political gesture. Nor will there be any despair on the part of Indians. If there should be acute unrest, the responsibility for that will lie with a Government seeking to impose an unwanted constitution on the people. And any day such unrest is better than slavish submission to an unacceptable constitution.

MAKE IT IMPRESSIVE.

Mr. Rafi Ahmed Kidwai, the well-known Congress leader of U. P., has suggested to the Parliamentary Board that it should consider the advisability of Congress members of Assembly suitably demonstrating their feelings at the continued confinement in jail of Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru and other Congressmen. He suggests that either the Congress Members may stage a walk-out just before the Viceroy's speech or their Leader may express their sentiments on the floor of the House. The issue raised is important and an impressive demonstration is certainly desirable, but something more is necessary than a quiet demonstration in the Assembly. Protest meetings should be held on the occasion all over the country unless meanwhile the Fandit and his Congress colleagues are released.

LANDLORDS' INTERESTS.

The "Pioneer" is naturally much disconcerted at the rout of the National Agriculturist Party in Oudh by the Congress and particularly at the defeat of Rai Umanath Bali, one of the foremost leaders of the Party, by Sardar Jogendar Singh, a Congress candidate. Our contemporary attributes the defeat to lack of propaganda and hopes that now at least the landlords will awaken to the need for vigorous propaganda to safeguard their interests. But mere propaganda will hardly avail them if they think only of their own interests and not of the nation whose name they adopt for their party. If, with the help of the bureaucracy, they secure further constitutional privileges, prejudicial be the interests of democracy, they will still more antagonise the public. Only by using their privileges as a trust for the poor tenants and otherwise following a national policy of bodies like the Congress, can they safeguard their legitimate interests.

—PRESS VIEWS—

The New Assembly

It is not to be supposed that, if the Congress triumphs, the new Legislature would suffer in the ability of its "personnel." The last Assembly would ever carry the palm for ignorant imbecility and the incoming Congressmen would include men like Mr. Satyamurti who could master any subject that ordinarily comes up before the Legislature and engage acknowledged experts in close debate on its merits. There is every reason to believe that the new Assembly will not suffer in comparison with Pandit Motilal's Assembly, where the ability of the Opposition was the admiration of the Government benches. —"Indian Finance."

Bania Raj

The Madras Congress victories have upset the equanimity of the "Morning Post," whose concern for India is as keen as that of the spider for the fly. Falling back on hysteria, which is its most natural state of being, when thinking on things Indian, the paper bewails that unless the protectors of the Indian masses, the British Parliament, deny all rights of interference in government to the Congress, the country will see the dawn of "Bania Raj." Banias though a caste in India, are present all over the globe, especially in Britain, which has taken pride in being the only country that has persisted through many revolutions, by virtue of its adamantine faith in "Bania Raj." If India has been able to escape death, under foreign "Bania Raj," it is not probable that she will be choked to death by her own 'Banias,' who need not at least be paid for making profit out of her. —"Hindustan Times."

Bombay has to grapple with the menace of "Powder fiends" who successfully victimise women. The only remedy is to make women powder-proof.

* * * *

Congress has captured all the Madras seats in the Assembly. It is "Annus Mirabilis" for Congress. None of Lord Willingdon's "brackets" turned up. It is a pity that a good student of form like His Excellency misjudged the Madras Turf.

* * * *

Sir Samuel Hoare might be fretting and fuming "I told you so" even before sanctioning elections. But whoever would have thought that Caravans would bark and dogs would march?

* * * *

Justicites are crying that Godavery is on fire, while Sanatanists will raise the bogey that Cauvery will be damned by the phenomenal Congress erosion. One feels sorry that Sir George Stanley did not stay a couple of days more to witness in person the fruits of his five years' ordinance labour. The only consolation is that he will know the result, before leaving Arabian Sea.

* * * *

Dr. P. Varadarajulu Naidu, the front Congress rank leader in the first Non-co-operation Movement, has forfeited his deposit to a "Congress Bachha." Dr. Naidu started well, but subsequently took to tail-spinning in politics, with the result he nose-dived and crashed on the rocks of Coimbatore.

* * * *

While one sympathises with Dr. Naidu, one admires the wisdom of Sir Shanmugam who beat a hasty retreat from Coimbatore and saved his deposit.

* * * *

It is the Government's desire, according to Lord Willingdon, at the Indian Military Academy that Dehra Dun should be "in no way inferior to similar institutions in the British Isles and other countries."

You will find ample proof of this in the fat emoluments of the Academy staff and their quarters, if in nothing else.

* * * *

The case of the cadets, of course, stands on quite a different footing and one had better avoid comparisons, since the ideal officially set before them is "perfect soldiers or none at all."

An Indian cadet, true to his ideal, must put in a score of years' service before he can aspire to become a brigade officer, though his British confrere will do with a great deal less training. It is all in the Indian cadet's own interest!

* * * *

The Viceroy was good enough to remind the Cadets that a beginning has been made in the Indianisation of the Army in India. None of them will be there, of course, to see the end of the process, nor, for that matter, their descendants up to the 10th or even 20th generation—if the present dispensation continues.

* * * *

We read: "The League Committee's report to the Assembly on the Gran Chaco dispute resembles in outline the Lytton Report on Manchukuo."

Rather an unfortunate resemblance, seeing what ill-luck the latter Report brought to the League in its train.

* * * *

But there needn't be the least anxiety that the League will try to rush matters and precipitate a crisis before there is an urgent need for the latter.

The League constitution very wisely provides that the recommendations of its committees in such matters must be accepted by both parties in their entirety, if the League is to function at all in any dispute. You may be sure, the contingency will never arise, if there is the least chance of success on any one side.

* * * *

Dentist—"Have you seen any small boys ring my bell and run away?

Policeman—They weren't small boys—they were grown-up."

Capitalism Is Disorganising Itself

Insurrection Old Fashioned

Wells On Need Of Radical Change In Educational System

The following is the concluding portion of verbatim record of the conversation between Stalin and H. G. Wells during the latter's recent visit to Moscow, which is published by the "New Statesman and Nation." The earlier portion of this report were reproduced by us in our issues of Saturday and Monday.

REFORM AND REVOLUTION

Wells: I do not deny that force has to be used, but I think the forms of the struggle should fit as closely as possible to the opportunities presented by the existing laws, which must be defended against reactionary attacks. There is no need to disorganise the old system, because it is disorganising itself enough as it is. That is why it seems to me insurrection against the old order, against the law, is obsolete, old-fashioned. Incidentally, I deliberately exaggerate in order to bring the truth out more clearly. I can formulate my point of view in the following way: first, I am for order; second, I attack the present system in so far as it cannot assure order; third, I think that class war propaganda may detach from Socialism just those educated people from whom Socialism needs.

Stalin: In order to achieve a great object, an important social object, there must be a main force, a bulwark, a revolutionary class. Next it is necessary to organise the assistance of an auxiliary force for this main force; in this case this auxiliary force is the party, to which the best forces of the intelligentsia belong. Just now you spoke about "educated people." But what educated people did you have in mind? Were there not plenty of educated people on the side of the old order in England in the seventeenth century, in France at the end of the eighteenth century, and in Russia in the epoch of the October Revolution? The old order had in its service many highly educated people who defended the old order, who opposed the new order. Education is a weapon the effect of which is determined by the hands which wield it, by who is to be struck down. Of course, the proletariat, Socialism, needs highly educated people. Clearly, simpletons cannot help the proletariat to fight for Socialism, to build a new society. I do not under-estimate the role of the intelligentsia; on the contrary, I emphasise it. The question is, however, which intelligentsia are we discussing? Because there are different kinds of intelligentsia.

WORKING CLASS: BULWARK OF REVOLUTION

Wells: There can be no revolution without a radical change in the educational system. It is sufficient to quote two examples—the example of the German Republic, which did not touch the old educational system, and therefore never became a republic; and the example of the British Labour Party, which lacks the determination to insist on a radical change in the educational system.

Stalin: That is a correct observation.

Permit me how to reply to your three points. First, the main thing for the revolution is the existence of a social bulwark. This bulwark of the revolution is the working class.

Second, an auxiliary force is required, that which the Communists call a party. To the party belong the intelligent workers and those elements of the technical intelligentsia which are closely connected with the working class. The intelligentsia can be strong only if it combines with the working class. If it opposes the working class it becomes a cipher.

Third, political power is required as a lever for change. The new political power creates the new laws, the new order, which is revolutionary order.

I do not stand for any kind of order. I stand for order that corresponds to the interests of the working class. If, however, any of the laws of the old order can be utilised in the interests of the struggle for the new order, the old laws should be utilised. I cannot object to your postulate that the present system should be attacked in so far as it does not ensure the necessary order for the people.

COMMUNISTS & VIOLENCE.

And finally, you are wrong if you think that the Communists are enamoured of violence. They would be very pleased to drop violent methods if the ruling class agreed to give way to the working class. But the experience of history speaks against such an assumption.

Wells: There was a case in the history of England, however, of a class voluntarily handing over power to another class. In the period between 1830 and 1870, the aristocracy, whose influence was still very considerable at the end of the eighteenth century, voluntarily, without a severe struggle, surrendered power to the bourgeoisie, which served as a sentimental support of the monarchy. Subsequently, this transference of power led to the establishment of the rule of the financial oligarchy.

Stalin: But you have imperceptibly passed from questions of revolution to questions of reform. This is not the same thing. Don't you think that the Chartist movement played a great role in the reforms in England in the nineteenth century?

Wells: The Chartists did little and disappeared without leaving a trace.

Stalin: I do not agree with you. The Chartists, and the strike movement which they organised, played a great role; they compelled the ruling classes to make a number of concessions in regard to the franchise, in regard to abolishing the so-called "rotten boroughs," and in regard to some of the points of the "Charter." Chartism played a not unimportant historical role and compelled a section of the ruling classes to make certain concessions, reforms, in order to avert great shocks. Generally speaking, it must be said that of all the ruling classes, the ruling classes of England, both the aristocracy and the bourgeoisie, proved to be the cleverest, most flexible from the point of view of their class interests, from the point of view of maintaining their power. Take an example, says, from modern history—the general strike in England in 1926. The first thing any other bourgeoisie would have done in the face of such an event, when the General Council of Trade Unions called for a strike, would have been to arrest the Trade Union leaders. The British bourgeoisie did not do that, and it acted cleverly from the point of view of its own interests. I cannot conceive of such a flexible strategy being employed by the bourgeoisie of the United States, Germany or France. In order to maintain their rule, the ruling classes of Great Britain have never foresworn small concessions, reforms. But it would be a mistake to think that these reforms were revolutionary.

Wells: You have a higher opinion of the ruling classes of my country than I have. But is there a great difference between a small revolution and a great reform? Is not a reform a small revolution?

ESSENCE OF REFORM.

Stalin: Owing to pressure from below, the pressure of the masses the bourgeoisie may sometimes concede certain partial reforms, while remaining on the basis of the existing social-economic system. Acting in this way, it calculates that these concessions are necessary in order to preserve its class rule. This is the essence of reform. Revolution, however, means the transference of power from one class to another. That is why it is impossible to describe any reform as revolution. That is why we cannot count on the change of social systems taking place as an imperceptible transition from one system to another by means of reforms, by the ruling class making concessions.

Wells: I am very grateful to you for this talk, which has meant a great deal to me. In explaining things to me you probably called to mind how you had to explain the fundamentals of Socialism in the illegal circles before the revolution. At the present time there are, in the world only two persons to whose opinion, to whose every word, millions are listening—you and Roosevelt. Others may preach as much as they like; what they say will never be printed or heeded. I cannot yet appreciate what has been done in your country; I only arrived yesterday. But I have already seen the happy faces of healthy men and women and I know that something very considerable is being done here. The contrast with 1920 is astounding.

Stalin: Much more could have been done had we Bolsheviks been cleverer.

Wells: No, if human beings were cleverer. It would be a good thing to invent a Five-Year Plan for the reconstruction of the human brain, which obviously lacks many things needed for a perfect social order. (Laughter).

Stalin: Don't you intend to stay for the Congress of the Soviet Writers' Union?

Wells: Unfortunately, I have various engagements to fulfil and I can stay in the U.S.S.R. only for a week. I came to see you, and I am very satisfied by our talk. But I intend to discuss with such Soviet writers as I can meet the possibility of their affiliating to the P.E.N. Club. This is an international organisation of writers founded by Galsworthy after his death I became president. The organisation is still weak, but it has branches in many countries, and what is more important, the speeches of its members are widely reported in the Press. It insists upon this, free expression of opinion—even of opposition opinion. I hope to discuss this point with Gorki. I do not know if you are prepared yet for that much freedom.....

Stalin: We Bolsheviks call it "self-criticism." It is widely used in the U.S.S.R.....

NOTE UPON FREEDOM IN RUSSIA.

(By H. G. WELLS).

The following memorandum serves as an interesting addition to the preceding conversation. It was prepared as a message to the Congress of Soviet Writers held in August; copies were entrusted to Maxim Gorky and the organising secretary of the Congress, and Mr. Wells hoped that this invitation from the London P.E.N. Club would serve as a basis for a frank discussion of freedom and initiative by the younger Russian writers. But there is no evidence that this carefully worded message ever reached them. No answer of any sort, official or unofficial, has been received by the London P.E.N. Club or Mr. Wells. The authorities in Soviet Russia seem as timorous about subversive propaganda as Conservative old ladies in England. Russia is still a fastness of orthodoxy, even if the guardianship of orthodoxy has changed hands.

July, 1934.

Mr. H.G. Wells is very sorry indeed that a pressing engagement prevented him from attending the Congress of Soviet Writers. In any case, it would have been a most interesting and delightful experience, but it greatly increases his regret that the clash of dates has made it impossible for him to remain in Moscow to discuss personally a matter he has very much at heart, the establishment of a liaison between the Union of Soviet Writers and the organisation known as the International of P.E.N. Clubs, of which he is President in succession to John Galsworthy. The P.E.N. system exists for two main purposes. The maintenance of pleasant personal and social relations between writers and literary workers in different countries, sustained generally by dinners, visits, tours, excursions, an annual Congress and so forth, and what is of much more importance, the practical assertion in every available way of the right free expression and free publicity throughout the world. It is also as collateral activities seeking to organise and establish standards of competence in translation and to assist in bringing the various national societies for the protection of the business interests of authors, such as the British Society of Authors, into closer relationship with itself and each other. Its members have long felt the desirability of getting into touch with Russian literary activities. They would like to see a Russian P.E.N. Club established.

It is necessary, however, to point out that the general constitution of the P.E.N. Clubs throughout the world requires that every P.E.N. shall be freely open to competent writers of whatever shade of political or social opinion they may be and shall be a self-governing body entirely independent of any governmental or official control. Because of this clause the International Committee of the P.E.N. has had, very reluctantly, to disown the Berlin P.E.N., which last year expelled various writers because they were either Jewish, communistic or pacifist, and it is now engaged in a discussion which may end in a breach with the Rome P.E.N. because it appears that that centre bars writers who are politically in opposition to the Fascist regime. In suggesting the formation of a Russian P.E.N. Club, therefore, we should stipulate from the outset that the Club should be independent of political control and should adhere to its fundamental principle of tolerance for every shade of opinion in its meetings and membership.

The problem of maintaining this tolerance, we recognise, is by no means a simple one. At present, because of the Nazi persecution, the recognised German P.E.N. has no seat on German soil and is out of touch with the mass of German people. That is a very unsatisfactory state of affairs and can be, we feel, only a temporary arrangement. We do not believe in "exile" clubs which are out of touch with the main masses of their community. On the other hand, we want most earnestly to keep in touch with the entire range of German thought and artistic expression. We are also not clear how far the body of Russian writers are ready to accept our principle of catholicity. We should be very glad if you would fraternally communicate your views to us in this matter. Mr. Wells personally is inclined to think it may be necessary in some cases, where full P.E.N. Clubs seated upon their proper soil are for any reason impossible, to establish what we may call corresponding relations with such more restricted organisations as may exist. This may be necessary in the Italian case, and it is a possibility to which we should be glad to hear your reactions. But we should much prefer to find you ready to enter without restriction into that world republic of thought and literary art which we seek to represent.

SANATANIST FORFEITS DEPOSIT

Nageshwar Rao Secures Huge Majority

ELLORE, Nov. 19.

In the Godavari-Kistna constituency, Desodharaka K. Nageswara Rao Pantulu, (Congress candidate) was returned to the Assembly by a huge majority defeating the Sanatanist opponent who did not poll sufficient votes even to claim the return of his deposit money.

Mr. Nageswara Rao secured 32,772 votes and Mr. Vemuri Subramanayam, (Sanatanist) 1,434, 185 votes being declared invalid.—United Press.

A. I. GOLD CUP FOOTBALL TOURNEY

Mohan Bagans To Participate

(From Our Own Correspondent).

SECUNDERABAD, (By Mail).

The All-India Gold Cup Football tourney organised by Mr. Roshan Ali Khan is attracting a large number of football teams from South India and Calcutta. The Bangalore team is also participating in the tourney. The Muslims of Bangalore, Bellows team, Crescents, South Staffords and Mohan Bagan have been invited. This will be the first time for the Mohan Bagans to play in Hyderabad.

Mr. Roshan Ali Khan, the organiser of the tourney is donating the Cup.

EUROPEAN TEAM FOR QUADRANGULAR

BOMBAY, Nov. 19.

The European Team for the ensuing Quadrangular Cricket Tournament will be selected from the following players.—

M. Mackinnon (Captain); T.N. Muller, L.H. Gilbert, K. Horton, F. Warne, Private Beevers, Sir Kenneth Gibson, R.J.O. Meyer, G.A. Rimbault, R.G. Hopkins, R. C. Mushet and H.W. Horton.—A.P.

CARDINAL GASPARRI DEAD

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Nov. 19.

Cardinal Gasparri is dead.

(Cardinal Gasparri was Under-Secretary of State to three Popes and one of the greatest authorities on Catholic Church law, the codification of which he, with two other Commissioners, took 14 years to accomplish.

Born in 1852 at Capovallanza di Ussita, Italy, he was ordained priest in 1877. In 1898 he was consecrated Archbishop in Paris, and began his diplomatic career by being sent as Apostolic Delegate to Peru, Ecuador and Bolivia in South America.

CANON LAW CODIFIED.

A few years later he was recalled to Rome, charged with the codification of the Canon Law, and other offices, and in 1907 received the Cardinal's hat.

POPE'S "PRIME MINISTER."

In 1914, Pope Benedict the XV appointed him Papal Secretary of State. The Cardinal Secretary of State is the confidential assistant of the Pope—his "Prime Minister."

The present Holy Father, on his accession in 1922, retained the services of Cardinal Gasparri, and in 1922 appointed him Chamberlain of the Holy Roman Church.

On February 11, 1930 Cardinal Gasparri retired from his office of Secretary of State. In a villa on the Oppian Hill, presented to him by the Pope, he spent the last few years of his life in study and continued to work on the Canon Law Commission. Recently the codification of the Oriental Law was taken in hand, the advice and co-operation of the Cardinal proved most invaluable.

Other features of his intellectual activity are the publication of the "Fontes Juris Canonici" (Historical sources of the Canon Law), a treatise on Matrimony, another on Holy Orders; and the Catholic Catechism, a work noted for its theological accuracy and precision.)

Major General Walashan Shahzada Azam Jah Bahadur, the heir of His Exalted Highness the Nizam accompanied by Princess Durreshahwar and their infant son, reached Niazmabad on Thursday on a brief visit, when the Prince inaugurated the electrification of the town, which has been carried out at a cost of slightly over two lakhs of Rupees.

SALE OF MUNICIPAL LANDS

Corporation Throws Out Proposal For Change In System

More than an hour was spent by the Municipal Corporation on Monday in discussing a change in the present system of selling municipal lands, but in the end, the resolution was thrown out, as well as an amendment thereto, and the present system which was considered fair and equitable will continue.

Sir J. B. Boman Behram moved: "That the Law, Revenue and General purposes Committee be requested to consider, in consultation with the Commissioner, the advisability of framing a procedure in respect of sales or leases of Municipal lands within the sanctioning powers of the Improvements Committee and the Corporation laying down that offers in respect of such sales or leases shall be invited in sealed covers which should be opened in the presence of the Improvements Committee or a Sub-Committee to be appointed by the Improvements Committee for the purpose, who should place such offers with their recommendations before the Improvements Committee or through that Committee to the Corporation, as the case may be, and to submit draft amendments of the Municipal Act to give effect to the above procedure."

Sir Jehangir said that the present system did not inspire confidence among the buyers, and if they wished to sell their lands quickly, they should change it.

Dr. D. N. Saher seconded the proposition.

NO-CONFIDENCE IN STAFF?

Mr. E. R. Hirjibehdin opposing the proposition characterised it as tantamount to no-confidence in the Municipal staff. Since no facts were adduced by Sir J. B. Boman Behram to alter the present system; he urged the house to throw it out.

Mr. Mohanlal Desai related the procedure of selling the lands in vogue at present which he thought satisfactory, but at the same time, he did not wish to oppose the proposition if a better method was suggested by the Law Committee.

STICK TO IT.

Mr. A. P. Sabawala opposed the resolution and said the present system was workable and satisfactory, and if they changed it, they would not be able to sell any plot of lands.

Dr. A. J. Collaco also gave several instances in which the present method fetched more price and advised the house to stick it.

Dr. M. C. Javle supported the proposition.

Mr. Sultan M. Chinoy, giving his experience as a member of the Improvements Committee said that the plots which were lying idle for the last 25 years were sold off in the last five years by their present method, and he thought no good purpose would be served by departing from it.

Mr. Soonderdas Morarji and Mr. M. N. Talpade opposed the proposition.

COMPLAINT OF LEAKAGE.

Mr. M. A. Karanjawala said lot of information was leaking out through the Municipal staff by the present method and therefore he suggested a change in it.

Mr. V. N. Chandavarker said that under the present method the Municipal Commissioner was in charge which was much better than a Committee.

Prof. S. R. Davar moved an amendment to request the Law Committee to examine the present procedure of selling lands and to submit a draft, if any, to amend the Municipal Act.

Mr. Gordhandas G. Morarji seconded the amendment.

The Municipal Commissioner said every week they received about a deozen tenders for the purchase of lands. If a committee was appointed, and no members turned up, on the meeting day, the transactions would not materialise. The present system was to invite tenders, and it was he who was personally responsible for the opening of the tender box. Therefore, there was no chance for leakage of information.

Mr. H. A. Lalji thought the proposition was unworkable and urged the house to throw it out.

Mr. W. R. Sharp, said every case for the purchase of land was thoroughly investigated by the Improvement Committee, and there was no room for complaint for anybody.

Mr. S. K. Barodawala also opposed the proposition.

On the question being put to vote, both the amendment and the resolution were thrown out.

IN MEMORY OF AUTHOR.

The Corporation approved of the following resolution of Mr. R. K. Vaidya:

"That the Commissioner be requested to consider and report on the desirability of naming the newly constructed road between the proposed Hasali Tank Road and Lady Jamshedji Road (formerly known as Ganesh Lane, after the late Mr. K. A. Keluskar, an eminent Marathi author, a leader of the backward classes and a prominent citizen of Dadar who lived in the vicinity for a number of years."

The Corporation then adjourned till Monday.

JUSTICITE SITTING MEMBER UNSEATED

V. V. Giri Gets Majority Of 10,602 Votes

VIZAGAPATTAM, Nov. 19.

Counting of votes in the Ganjam-Vizagapattam Constituency which began yesterday concluded this afternoon and Mr. V. V. Giri (Congress Parliamentary Board) and Labour Leader was declared elected by a majority of 10,602 votes defeating Mr. B. Sitarama Razu (Justice Party) and sitting member who polled 8,319 votes. Mr. Giri secured 18,921 and 190 votes were held invalid.—United Press.

Fresh Arrest For Arms Find

AJMER, Nov. 19.

Apropos of the arrest of two Hindu youths in connection with the find of arms and revolutionary literature recently, another Hindu youth was arrested yesterday.—A.P.

Pt. OMKARNATH HONOURED

To Preside Over Music Notation Committee

(From A Correspondent.)

After a lapse of years, The All-India Musical Conference which is to be held during the last week of this month at Benares under the presidentship of H. H. the Maharajah of Benares, has selected the famous musician of international repute Pandit Omkarnath as the president of the Notation Committee.

Besides several resolutions, Panditji will move the following resolutions.

(1) "Nulanshastani Rachna."
(2) "Rag and Ragininu Adhunik Vargikaran", etc.

Besides this, Panditji has been appointed as a special representative by H. H. the Maharajah of Dharampur to the Conference.

SECONDARY TEACHERS IN CONFERENCE

The Bombay Presidency Secondary Teachers' Conference was recently held at Jalgaum under the presidentship of Prof. Kanitkar, ex-Principal of Fergusson College, Poona. In the photo Prof. Kanitkar is seen in the centre of the front row (wearing a black coat).

Magnificent Congress Victories

ANGLO-INDIAN PRESS DISAPPOINTED

Our Readers' Views

To the Editor of "The Chronicle".

Sir,

"Of all that is best
Time is the test."

is a saying the truth of which has been universally accepted. By the recent, magnificent victories which the Indian National Congress scored throughout the length and breadth of India in the Assembly elections, it has once more upheld its claim to be the premier political organisation in India. Anglo-Indian papers, which were all along, aching to see the Congress suffer reverses at the polls, have been immensely disappointed. The disappointment is only natural; they have never cared to know the feelings of the Indian people: they never cared to study their needs they never identified themselves with their aspirations. Hence what these papers wrote in their articles concerning the Indians, has mostly been gross misrepresentation of facts. The statements they made in their editorials that the Congress influence in, and hold, on the masses of this country had waned, have been contradicted by facts the authenticity of which they could not now question.

The defeats sustained by Sir Shunmukham Chetty and Ramaswamy Mudaliar in Madras, have opened their eyes to the fact that the Indian National Congress is the best organised political body in India. We are sure that it would not be long before they become alive to the fact that the Indian National Congress is the only national political organisation in this country.—Yours, etc.,

INDIAN.

Assembly Election

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—Predominant as your paper is in ventilating the grievances of the people I am naturally induced to take advantage of the same, and enquire through its columns about the grossest irregularities in the matter of important election of this historic year.

Firstly.—Why were several more intelligent than some of those who voted and income-tax paying people were neglected in the list of those eligibles? I approached some of those unfortunate friends with a view to point them out the necessity of voting for the Congress only, not even dreaming that they were debarred from voting, when to my surprise I was told that though they were paying taxes (mind one of them paying super-tax even) their names were not on the list. I, however, to convince myself personally ransacked all the pages of the list and found it to be true to my utter disgust and annoyance. Many tax payers were naturally so sanguine that as they were paying the tax, their names were sure to appear and they never cared to scrutinize the list in time to learn whether their names were there or not. Leaving these friends alone I would like very much to know how many others owing to such negligence were left out, when even some paying super-tax were disregarded.

Secondly.—Why were small halls and churches, when other resources were available, selected as polling booths? There was "the Lloyd's Folly Memorable Back Bay" to be utilized, which would have thoroughly served the purpose of a convenient polling booth. But perhaps, this was for a second time thought unworthy to be utilized in anticipation of the Congress name predominating there too.

Lastly, why are so much time and extra expenses, thought necessary to declare the result of voting, not only to the great anxiety of the voters and the candidates? This procedure and that, too, in an important city of Bombay, is unheard of and exists nowhere in the civilised world in these days of democracy, and hence it does deserve public condemnation.—Yours, etc.,

"ENQUIRER."

Bombay, Nov. 19.

Vile Parle Election

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—I read with interest the letter of "A Tenant" that appeared in your Saturday's issue. The Tenants' Association which was inaugurated about four years ago did not do anything to improve the lot of the tenants who are groaning under several disabilities to which they are subjected. The exorbitant rents charged and the high water and electric charges prevailing in this suburb still continue and this Association., of which Mr. G. B. Deo was chairman, failed to look after the interests of the tenants all these years. As fresh elections are approaching, Mr. Deo is making herculean efforts to get in again. What is his record as Chairman of the Roads Committee? Anybody whose lot it is to pass along the roads of Vile Parle will agree with me when I say that they are left practically in the same condition as they were in 1930. Except the Tejpal and part of Nehru Road, the condition of other roads is simply appalling. It is clear that Mr. Deo (who is a Vice-Principal of the G. T. High School and Chairman of the School Board, Andheri) is unable to find time to give any attention to civic work in this town The electors are, therefore, fully justified in rejecting his claim for membership in favour of a man who has both leisure and will to serve. There are several new aspirants and the electors will do well to give them a chance to prove their mettle.

Your correspondent further says that Mr. Dikshit who has come in for a lot of just criticism during his regime as Chairman of the Sanitary Committee has succeeded in getting sanction of the General Board for an extra lorry for his department to cope with the heavy work of removing cess pool water. During the last year, and especially during the monsoon, the sanitary service of the Municipality completely collapsed and the numerous complaints in the public press bear testimony to this. On making enquiries from a member of the Sanitary Committee, I was told the other day that in spite of such complaints the Chairman did not demand an extra lorry when it was badly needed and now at the fag-end of the period of his office he puts forth his demand for a fresh lorry which has been sanctioned about three weeks ago.

Lastly, I appeal to the intelligent electorate of Parle to elect only such persons as have leisure, energy and means and are tried nationalist. Although the Congress Committee has not put up any official candidates as in the past, it is hoped that the electors of this premier suburb will send to the Municipality men who will stand the above test.—Yours, etc.,

A NATIONALIST.

Vile Parle,
November 18.

Mr. Dost Mahomed Munjee Nathoobhoy, a well-known Khoja merchant, who died of heartfailure on Saturday.

PROMINENT MERCHANT DIES OF HEART-FAILURE

Mr. Dost Mohammad Munjee Nathoobhoy died of heartfailure early on Saturday morning at his residence at Napean Sea Road.

Born in 1897 of a respectable Khoja family, he received his education early and left college at the tender age of 18 to join his father's firm, Messrs. Munjee Nathoobhoy and Co. Jointly with his elder brother, Mr. Cassamally, he succeeded in expanding the business of the company considerably.

He had travelled widely, having visited America and Europe several times. He returned from England only a month ago. A man of liberal education and culture, he was a prominent figure in the social and commercial life of Bombay. Being kind and sympathetic towards the poor, he gave them freely but silently. He has made many charities which include scholarships to students irrespective of communal considerations, and the Munjee Nathoobhoy High School at his native city of Mhowa in Kathiawar owes its existence mainly to his endeavours and generous help.

His death at an early age of 37 is a great loss to this city. As a mark of respect to the deceased the Bombay Offices of Burmah-Shell Co., all the Ismail Schools, as well as the City and Mofussil Offices in many of the Kathiawar commercial centres were closed on Saturday.

Mr. Dost Mohammad leaves behind him his young widow, a daughter, two sons, the elder of whom is studying in England, two brothers and a very large circle of friends to mourn his death.

LABOUR UNION MEMBERS CONVICTED

(From Our Correspondent)

KALYAN, Nov. 19.

Shankar Hari Shedge and Krishna Apparao, two members of the Ambernath Labour Union were convicted by the Resident Magistrate at Kalyan on charges of house-breaking and wrongful confinement and were each sentenced to two month's rigorous imprisonment and fine of Rs. 25 or in default two weeks' further imprisonment. Shaikh Mahomed Shaikh Hussain and Damodar Raju, two other accused, were acquitted by the Magistrate for want of sufficient evidence.

The prosecution case was that Mr. Sahashrabudde, secretary of the Ambernath Labour Union, had opened a store for the benefit of local workers. The second accused, who had filed a complaint of criminal breach of trust against Messrs Sahasrabuddhe and Dighe, secretaries of the Labour Union, had failed to prove the alleged offence, and, therefore, the secretaries were discharged by the Kalyan Magistrate.

While that case was pending, the present accused, it was alleged, had broken open the Union's office, removed certain documents and had closed the office with their own lock. Consequently the secretaries could not attend office and find out what documents were missing.

The accused denied the charges brought against them and stated that they were asked to bring those documents by the police.

STILL MORE VICTORIES FOR CONGRESS

(Continued from page 1.)

didates, when the counting of votes in the Salem-Coimbatore Constituency was finished this evening.

Mr. Avanashilingam Chettiar, (Congress Nominee) was declared elected defeating Dr. P. Varadarajulu Naidu, Editor of the "Tamilnadu," once a leading Congressman, but now backed up by the Justice Party.

Mr. Avanashilingam secured 15,048 votes and Dr. Naidu got only 2,047 votes, thus forfeiting his deposit.

Thus all five seats in Tamil Nad have been captured by the Congress.—United Press.

CONGRESS VICTORY IN CEDED DISTRICTS

CUDDAPAH, Nov. 19.

The counting of votes in the Ceded Districts and Chittor Constituency resulted to-day in Mr. Anantasayanam Aiyengar, (Congress Nominee) defeating Mr. Ramakrishna Reddi, (Justice Party) sitting member by a majority of 8,692.

Mr. Anantasayanam polled 12,565 votes against Mr. Reddi's 3,873.—United Press.

MR. RANGA GETS 12,816 VOTES

Beats Rival By 9,131

NELLORE, Nov. 19.

The counting of votes in connection with the Assembly election from Guntur cum Nellore non-Mahomedan constituency was completed last night.

Mr. N. G. Ranga (Congress) secured 12,816 votes, Mr. Ramiah Choudhry got 3,625. Invalid votes 160. Total votes polled 16,601. Mr. Ranga was declared elected.

The result was announced to-day by Mr. A. C. Woodhouse, Collector, returning officer.—A. P.

AZHAR ALI ELECTED TO ASSEMBLY

LUCKNOW, Nov. 19.

In the Oudh Muslim constituency Mr. Azhar Ali, sitting member (Unity Board and Oudh National Agriculturist Party), has defeated Sir Syed Wazir Hasan (League Conference Parliamentary Majlis), securing 2,172 votes as against his opponent's 1,437.

The number of invalidated votes was 86.—A.P.

SYED MURTUZASAHEB DEFEATS MARACAIR

SALEM, Nov. 19.

Moulvi Syed Murtuza Saheb, sitting member, has been elected from the South Madras Mohammedan constituency, to the Assembly by 3,416 votes, defeating Mr. Moiudeen Maracair, who got 902 votes.

The number of Invalid votes was 77.—A.P.

DR. Z. AHMAD RETAINS SEAT

ALLAHABAD, Nov. 19.

In the Northern Division Muslim Urban Constituency, the sitting member Dr Ziauddin Ahmad has defeated Mr. Yusuf Imam of Mirzapur. Dr. Ziauddin secured 3,168 votes and Mr. Yusuf Imam 377 votes. Rejected votes numbered 25.—A. P.

SIDDIQUE ALI KHAN ELECTED

NAGPUR, Nov. 19.

The following are the results of the election of the C. P. Muslim Constituency as announced to-day by the Chief Secretary of the Returning Officer.

Khan Saheb Siddique Ali Khan secured 765 votes and has been declared elected. Mr. Abbassali Abdeali has secured 524 votes; Mr. Mirza Akhtar Hussain, 241 votes; and Khan Bahadur Willayatullah, the sitting member, 218 votes. 61 votes were invalidated.—United Press.

SITTING M. L. A. UNSEATED

CHINSURAH, Nov. 19

After counting of votes for election to the Assembly from Burdwan Division Non-Mohamedan Constituency by the Divisional Commissioner this afternoon, Mr. B. N. Sasmal (Nationalist Party) has been declared elected, securing 6,090 votes as against 3,601 votes by Mr. Manmath Nath Das (Congress Nominee) and 1,383 votes by Mr. Amarnath Dutt sitting (Hindu Sabha nominee). 146 votes were rejected.—United Press.

SIR MAHOMED YAKUB ELECTED

NEW DELHI, Nov. 19.

A telephone message from Bareilly says that Sir Mohamed Yakub (sitting member) has been re-elected to the Legislative Assembly from Bareilly division, defeating his rival Mr. Karimur Raza, by a majority of 989 votes.—A. P.

HARIHAR PRASAD ELECTED

PATNA, Nov. 19.

Rajabahadur Harihar Prasad Narayan Singh of Amawan-Bihar United Party has been declared elected to the Assembly from Bihar and Orissa Landholders' Constituency defeating Bhupat Singh, (Sitting Member) by 113 votes to 23.—A.P.

SCUFFLE WITH POLICE

Agra Man Threatens With Revolver And Disappears

AJMER, Nov. 19.

Great sensation was caused yesterday in Diggi Bazar when a Muslim from Agra, on being asked by a plain-clothes constable to accompany him to the Kotwali, refused to do so and on being pressed, not only engaged him in a hand-to-hand fight, but whipped out a revolver and threatened to fire. After a short struggle during which the constable prevented the Muslim from firing, the latter took to his heels, brandishing the weapon threateningly. Finding himself chased by another plain-clothes man, however, he fired, but missed his aim.

The Police are busy since then, trying to trace out the man.—A.P.

Mirpurkhas Relics For Mahabodhi Society

BENARES, Nov. 19.

Mr. Dayaram Sahni, the Director General of Archaeology in India, will present certain Buddhist relics on behalf of His Excellency Lord Willingdon to Mahabodhi Society on November 24 at the Holy Isipatana (Sarnath, Benares), for enshrinement in the new Buddhist Temple of Mulgandhakuti Vihar on the occasion of its third anniversary.

The relics will be taken in procession and placed for worship. These relics have been found in the large stupa at Mirpurkhas in Sind.—A.P.

Meningitis At Ahmedabad

AHMEDABAD, Nov. 19.

Meningitis in a mild form, still continues in Ahmedabad. Two deaths from meningitis were reported last week.

An outbreak of cholera in an epidemic form is reported from certain villages in Kaira Distt.—A.P.

END OF A WRESTLER

The Ahmedpur police is vigorously in search of effecting arrest of alleged assailants who are said be responsible for the murder of a wrestler. It is stated that the murderers belonged to a village Khangaon who bore grudge against the wrestler. They took an opportunity and assassinated him.

"IN THROES OF BIRTH"

Gandhiji Explains Delay In Organising Village Industries

WARDHAGANJ, Nov. 19.

Mahatma Gandhi has written for the "Harijan" during his Monday silence the following, under the heading, "In the Throes of Birth":—

"The All-India Village Industries Association took a long time to be born. All the consolation I can give the public is that all the available time at the disposal of Mr. J. C. Kumarappa and myself being devoted to the task. Three questions confront us, the location of the Central Office the composition of the Central Board and Agencies.

COMPOSITION OF BOARD.

Though all these questions worry us, that of the composition of the Board causes the greatest trouble. The task is tremendous. The goal is great. Rejuvenation of villages in the face of current fashions of highly developed mechanisation and centralisation is no easy job. We have, therefore, come to the conclusion that the Board must be composed of only a few earnest persons who have a living faith in the programme of the Association, who have an aptitude for the task, and who will give the Board much, if not the whole, of their time. We are trying to find persons, irrespective of parties, who will shoulder the burden.

BRANCHES.

So far as branches are concerned, we have tentatively come to the conclusion that districts should be units directly responsible for the Central Board. Since British Official Districts are not all equal in area or population we will not hesitate to sub-divide them where necessary. The predominant consideration will be decentralisation and the creation of living touch with the villagers. There will be direct connection with the States wherever they will permit it. We want to serve all villages of geographical India.

CENTRAL OFFICE.

There is difficulty too regarding the choice of the Central Office. We would gladly establish it in a village if that is possible. But our choice is limited by two considerations. We do not want to invest the meagre funds that have been promised or have already come, in land and brick and mortar. We have therefore to confine our selection to such places where we can get the required accommodation for the asking. The second limitation is that the Central Office should be near a main line of railway and should be easily accessible from all parts of India. But let me not anticipate events. I have shared enough with the public to enable those who will, to guide us with advice. We invite the players of all who are in sympathy with our difficult mission."—A. P.

DUPLICATING CURRENCY NOTES

Confidence Trickster Relieves Bania Of Rs. 400

KARACHI, Nov. 19.

Three persons were challaned at Hyderabad (Sind) for cheating by confidence trick and promising one Bania a duplication of currency notes. The Bania has been induced to part with notes valued Rs. 400 which were bound with equal sized blank paper in a glass case. Chemicals were applied and the glass case was heated over a fire.

The accused undetectably pocketted the currency notes. The Bania while heating scalded his fingers and the apparatus fell in the fire. The accused scolded the Bania for his improper handling When the glass case was opened the notes were missing and the papers had been charred by the acid which had been applied by the accused. The Bania reported the matter to the police who suspect the occurrance of several such cases.—A. P.

A MODERN TRAGEDY

(Continued from Page 6).

that the world's goods have been produced above the level of demand when actually masses of humanity are forced to starve in the sight of food. What is more, quantities of food have been destroyed in order to achieve an economic price-level without consideration of the pure human needs and it is quite easy to point out that the destruction has not the least moral or economic justification so long as what is destroyed is not surplus but essential production.

Eloquent Figures

The following figures of destruction are quite eloquent:—

Country.	Products destroyed	Quantity
Forida	Carrots & Celeius	Wholesale crops
U. S. A.	Figs	6,200,000
U. S. A.	Sows	20,000
U. S. A.	Milch-cattle	6,00,000
Egypt	Cotton	Large quantities
Canada	Wheat	Do used as fuel
Brazil	Coffee	27 Million bags
Chile	Sheep	225,000
Dutch East Indies	Spices	Hundreds of tons
Ceylon	Tea	30,000 tons

In Alaska, Great Britain Spain and France, fish caught out of the sea was dropped back when it could as well have fed millions of hungry mouths of the unemployed and the sick. Under the Rooseveltean programme of recovery huge tracts of land have been put out of cultivation with state subsidy and compensation and in the north of France the textile interests purchased for destruction as many as 40,000 spindles.

Machine Rhythm

This holy crusade of destruction has been carried on in the name of the science of economics and is defended on the plausible score of price inflation without which, its protagonists point out, economic depression and the the consequent human misery would steadily worsen. But where does the factor of consumption which contributes to the surplus value reacting on prices enter into all this? The destruction certainly of the food stuffs on a scale indicated above is quite wanton in view of the situation we noticed above. So recently as on the 19th January, 1932, M. Sixte-Queenin, Deputy for Bouches-du-Rhone, moved a bill in the Chamber that penalised destruction of edible products but it was thrown out, it is not difficult to see through the operation of what influences. It is equally useless to blame will-less machinery for this tragic muddle, as Oswald Spengler, the most remarkable living European thinker with a vision, warns in a recent brilliant treatise, on the relationship between technics and the modern man and the place they occupy in the scheme of modern civilization. Surveying the entire modern trend one must say indeed that the harsh intoxicating music of the machine is drilling deep into the Russo-American soul for instance, and the collective psychology as reflected in the work of self-expression and the pagant of modern events bears the marks of this process. The future.....? But let us mourn this gigantic modern human tragedy in the meantime.

MAHOMMAD SHAFI DAOODI ELECTED

Defeats Abdul Hamid Khan By 139 Votes

MUZAFFARPUR, Nov. 19.

Maulana Mohammad Shafi Daoodi (Parliamentary Majlis), sitting member, has been declared elected Member of the Legislative Assembly from the Tirhut Division, Mahomedan constituency defeating Abdul Hamid Khan (Emarat Shariat) by a majority of 139 votes.

Maulana Mahomed Shafi Daoodi secured 804 votes while Abdul Hamid Khan got 665.—A. P.

DISQUALIFICATION OF KARACHI MAYOR

Suit On Ground Of His Firm Having Held Brief Against Corporation

(From Our Correspondent.)

KARACHI, Nov. 19.

A suit to disqualify Mayor Tikamdas Wadhumal of the Karachi Corporation from being a Councillor and incidently to remove him from the Mayoralty has been filed by one Muslim Corporator, Mirza Adam, in the Small Causes Court on the ground that the firm of advocates of which Mr. Tikamdas, who is himself a barrister, is the partner, was engaged in 1932 in a suit against the Karachi Corporation. Ban on the Lawyer members of the Karachi Corporation to appear in suits against the Corporation has been introduced for the first time in the new Karachi Municipal Act which came into force last year.

AJMER ELECTIONS

Congress President's Disclaimer

PATNA, Nov. 19.

In connection with the Ajmer report of November 16, the A.I.C.C. Office in Patna, has issued the following statement:—

"It is true that Babu Rajendra Prasad, the Congress President, received a telegram from Mr. Jamaluddin Makhmoor, saying: 'Congress defeated through sabotaging. Pray establish enquiry.' It is quite incorrect to say that the Congress President has wired to Mr. Makhmoor informing him that the President is appointing an enquiry committee."—A.P.

LONDON, Nov. 19.

As forecast on Saturday, Japan has given a negative reply to the British naval compromise proposals.—Reuter.

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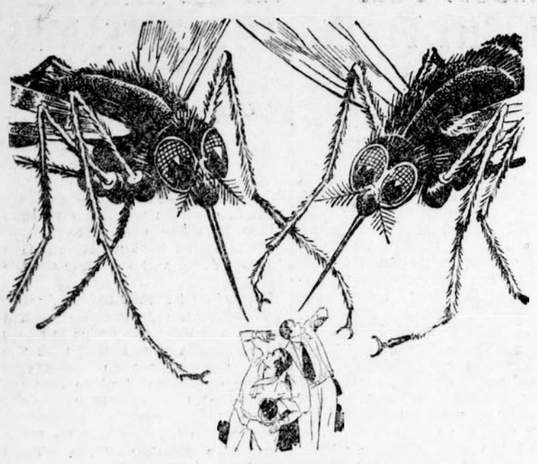

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Back From Mongolia

Tashi Lama Intends To Return To Tibet

Wants Absolute Peace From Neighbouring Countries Like India And China

KALIMPONG, (Darjeeling), Nov. 16.

Lama Dungjemba, Chief-Secretary of His Holiness Lama Nakchang Rembuchi who is proceeding to Lasha on behalf of His Holiness Tashi Lama, in an interview with the Associated Press discussed the object of his mission to that country.

The Tibetian authorities have deputed two generals to Pharizong to welcome the party which is likely to start on November 18 for Lasha via Gyabtze where the British political officer will meet it. About 70 mules have been sent by Lasha authorities to Kalimpong for carrying the luggage of the party.

According to Lama Dungjemba the Tashi Lama is at present in Mongolia, and that all parties in Tibet are eager to get him back in their midst. He however, admits that a small section of Tibetian monks held different views about his return.

COMPROMISE ESFECTED

But as the result of an exchange of opinion, a compromise has been effected and it may be said that at the present moment all parties are in favour of Tashi Lama's return. The Chief Secretary is not definite either about the period when or the route by which the Tibetian Chief Priest will return home.

He says that the Lama may decide upon his return to Tibet after he has been informed of the actual state of affairs in Tibet on the arrival at Lasha of his representative with the party. The Tashi Lama himself intends to return to Tibet via Calcutta provided the Indian Government do not object to his presence on mission and on the other hand give him all facilities required for the passage.

The Republican Government of China is ready if the Tashi Lama agrees, to provide him all facilities for his journey via Khum route which connects Tibet with China.

WANTS PEACE

The Tashi Lama, he said further, is not at all interested in bringing any change in Tibetian social order or political administration.

He is of the opinion that the present system which has been evolved as the result of national experience gathered in the course of centuries, is the most suitable for that country.

He is emphatic in asserting that Tashi Lama wants absolute peace from neighbouring countries like India and China, and seeks the co-operation of both the Governments in developing his country.—A.P.

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EXORCIST IN TROUBLE

Arrested On Charge Of Causing Injuries To Bengali Girl

CALCUTTA, Nov. 17.

A young Bengali girl was removed to Hospital suffering from effects of burn injuries said to have been sustained in the course of the process of exorcism by an "Ojha" who has since been arrested by the local Police for an alleged rash and negligent act.

It appears that the girl gave birth to a child a few days ago. After the delivery of the child the young mother fell sick and subsequently developed signs of loss of balance of mind.

Her relations, frightened at this sudden turn, requisitioned the aid of a local "Ojha" who came to the house accompanied by his assistant carrying amongst other things several skull and skeletons of different animals and a number of other queer objects undertaking, so it is alleged, to expell the spirit that the young mother was possessed of.

Starts On His "Art".

The "Ojha" having spread out the different bones and skulls and the other objects on the floor started on his art of exorcism by reciting certain adjuration. He then brought out a piece of camphor and, it is alleged, put it on the palm of the girl and set fire to it.

He next placed some cotton yarn, said to be sacred thread, lighted it and pressed the burning stuff to the lips of the girl. This caused rather seriouss burn injuries on the person of the girl and the "Ojha," so it is alleged in great disappointment declared that she was not possessed of an evil spirit, explaining that if that had been the case the process would not have inflicted any injuries to the person. She was then removed to Hospital and the police were informed. The police arrested the "Ojha" and his assistant and are making further enquiries. The girl is detained in Hospital for treatment.

FIRE IN CALCUTTA JUTE PRESS

Fire engines and a fire-float were rushed to the spot by the Fire Brigade on receipt of a call to fight a fire that had broken out early on Friday morning in a Jute Press in North Calcutta.

The fire was brought in control after about two hours and a half. The ground floor of a two storeyed godown was on fire but the jute in the first floor of the godown was not damaged.

The cause of the fire is not yet known.—A.P.

THE WORLD AND ITS WAYS

(Continued from page 6.)

tain, where the intractibility of Japan is more than ever evident, and where consequently hints are being openly thrown out of a bi-lateral agreement between the States and Britain, which the other countries of Europe and Asia might join or not as they like, when the time arrives for the existing Treaty to be reconsidered next year. The mischief of office-hunters on the ground of partisanship only—with the help of the Patronage Minister, Farley, is upsetting many of the vital items in the Roosevelt programme; and the President may have to take a firm hand in that case also. But will his Party Bosses give him a chance?

Japan And Manchukuo

Japan offers another cause for strained relations, because of her proposed Oil Monopoly in Manchukuo. The pretence of Manchukuo being a independent State has worn so thin that even the most gullible are not taken in by that camouflage. And when, therefore, Japan proposes to assign to her own nationals a practical monopoly of the supposedly rich oil deposits of Manchukuo, the other Imperialist and exploiting Powers of the world feel it necessary to enter a protest against such a step.

But diplomatic channels are not trusted exclusively to secure for Britain or American capitalists a slice of this Manchukuo cake. According to reports in the mail papers, an influential deputation of the British Federation of Industries has been visiting Manchukuo, ostensibly for promoting British trade in these parts, but in reality for—no one knows what purpose. It may be quite in the orthodox tradition of British commerce to seek such outlets wherever they can get them. But if the excuse of the commercial requirements of the country forces upon the British Government an indirect recognition of the Manchukuan State,—which all the members of the League of Nations have so far refused, condemning Japan's act in creating the State as a violation on her part of the League Covenant, the good faith of Britain, and the prestige of the League of Nations, will not be worth the paper on which its name might be written.

Egyptian Crisis

The Egyptian ministerial crisis is also another thorn in the side of the present British Government, which the events of last week have done nothing to remove. The official news makes it a little doubtful whether the British Residency has actually intrigued and interfered in the domestic problems of Egypt as alleged by the ex-Prime Minister of Egypt,—or whether this is simply a ruse on the part of Yahya Pasha to fasten the blame of his own ineptitude on the British official. Those, however, who have any experience of British diplomacy, particularly in Indian States,—will have some difficulty in believing that an utter innocent of the British Residency is made a victim of Egyptian incompetence or party intrigues. Egypt is a thinly disguised protectorate of Britain whose interests in that country are not confined entirely to the Suez Canal. It will not do for an Egyptian Government to be formed, which might be suspected in the least of a not over-friendly regard for Britain. Hence the chance and the need for interference, and hence the present imbroglio.

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CROP BENEFITS BY LIGHT RAINS

Rice Outturn In C. P. Expected Above Normal

NAGPUR, Nov. 13.

The position of crops in the province is satisfactory.

It is anticipated that rice outturn will be above normal this season, for the crop has benefitted by the light rains which were well distributed at the beginning of October. Sugarcane cultivation has increased this year probably in expectations of larger demand for it by sugar factories in Northern India. According to official forecast the crop yield is 112.5 per cent of the normal.

As regards cotton the recent rains are stated to have caused some damage in Nagpur and Buldhana districts, but at the same time proved beneficial to late sown cotton. On the whole, the provincial estimate of 77 per cent of the normal this year holds good. Rinderpest is prevailing in several rural areas in the province and appears to be virulent in Raipur district in C.P. and Buldhana district in Berar.

EARTHQUAKE SHOCK RECORDED IN BOMBAY

Dry Weather Has Come To Stay

POONA, Nov. 19.

The weather has been dry over the country.

Forecast:—Dry weather will continue.

EARTHQUAKE REPORT:—An earthquake shock of moderate intensity at its origin about 1,700 miles away was recorded by the Bombay Seismographs at 8 hours 55 minutes, Indian Standard Time, on Sunday, November 18.

COLABA OBSERVATORY BOMBAY

Summary of Meteorological Observations during 24 hours ending 8 a.m. of 19-11-1934.

Change of 8 a.m. barometer in past 24 hours —.045 inches.

Temperature (dry bulb) at 8 a.m. 74.9 degrees.

Temperature (wet bulb) at 8 a.m. 69.2 degrees.

Maximum temperature during 24 hours 91.8 degrees 2.9 (above normal).

Minimum temperature during 24 hours 71.6 degrees 0.6 (below normal.)

Relative Humidity at 8 a.m. 73 p.c.

Direction of wind at 8 a.m. ENE

Velocity of wind at 8 a.m. 10 miles per hour.

Total movement of wind in 24 hours 154 miles.

Velocity of maximum gust of wind during 24 hours 18 miles per hour.

Extent of cloud at 8 a.m. (the whole sky cloudy eq 10). 1

Earthquake report.—An earthquake shock of moderate intensity at its origin about 1170 miles away with its epicentral region apparently in North-Western Frontier, was recorded by the seismographs at the Colaba observatory at 8h 55m. (I.S.T.) on Sunday the 18th November 1934. Another shock of slight intensity at its origin about 5910 miles away was also recorded at 4h 3m. (I.S.T.) on Monday the 19th November 1934.

OFFICIAL BAROMETER READING DATED 19-11-34.

At 8-7 a.m. local time (8-46 a.m. Indian Standard Time) and temperature 77.7 deg. F., a mercury barometer without index error at mean sea level would actually read 30.17 inches and a compensated aneroid 29.97 inches.

For correction of ships' instruments please subtract from the above official barometer reading 0.001" for every foot of elevation of the instrument above mean sea level.

ENGLISHMAN WHO LIVED AS ARAB

One Of Few Europeans To Visit Territory Of King Of Hedjaz

COLOMBO, Nov. 19.

The man who lived as an Arab, Colonel F. Cunliffe-Owen accompanied by Mrs. Owen was in Colombo recently on his way back to England from the Far East about which he is engaged in writing a book. The Colonel who is cousin of Sir Hugo Cunliffe-Owen, Chairman of the British-American Tobacco Co., is regarded as an authority on Far Eastern problems.

Colonel Cunliffe-Owen is the only Englishman, besides Philby to visit the territory of the King of the Hedjaz, Ibn Saud, south of his capital.—United Press.

EXHIBITION OF SIAMESE THRONE

Crowds Of Visitors See Historic Treasure

COLOMBO, Nov. 17.

The exhibition of the Sinhalese Throne and Crown has been finally closed when as many as 16,878 visitors viewed the historic treasures. During the exhibition which lasted for a month 902,925 visitors viewed the Regalia.

According to present arrangements the Old Palace of the Kandyan Kings at Kandy will be the future repository of the Regalia but until the structure is altered and improved by Government it has been decided to deposit the Regalia in the vault of the Government Treasury in Colombo.—United Press.

Latest Commercial News

DECLINE OF 1 POINT IN NEW YORK COTTON

Downward Movement In Crossrates

GOLD FIRM BUT SILVER WEAK

Wheat Steady And Linseed Unchanged But Jute Strong

BOMBAY, Nov 19

On Monday, cross rates again moved downward.

VERY STEADY UNDERTONE IN NEW YORK COTTON

The New York cotton market has been steadily gaining ground as a result of the return of confidence on reassuring trade prospects and improve textile reports. The undertone remains very steady.

GOLD FIRM BUT SILVER WEAK

London gold was firm but silver was weak.

WHEAT STEADY AND LINSEED UNCHANGED

Wheat was steady on some speculative buying. Linseed was unchanged.

JUTE STRONG BUT RUBBER EASY

Jute was strong but rubber was easy.

IMPROVED SENTIMENT IN LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

The London Stock Exchange displayed improvement in the stneiment. Giltedged securities slackened due to the lack of good demand but rallied towards the close.

COTTON

LATEST NEW YORK COTTON PRICES

(December 1934)

New York, Nov 19

Previous closing	12.28
To-day's opening	12.27
Difference	—01
To-day's closing	12.27
Difference	—01

LIVERPOOL COTTON

(January 1935)

Liverpool, Nov 19

Previous closing	6.62
To-day's opening	6.61
Difference	—01
To-day's closing	6.62
Difference	unchanged

BROACH EXPECTATION

April-May ..... Rs. 215

NEW YORK COTTON MARKET

New York, Nov 19

Cotton appears to be steadily gaining ground as a result of the return of confidence on reassuring trade prospects and improved textile reports. The tension in regard to the spot situation seems to be breaking down due to the firm stand by officials which should augur well for the market.

Prospects of bartering cotton in exchange for German products have for the moment receded into the background meanwhile traders' chief concern is the next year's Government plans for the acreage.

With favourable conditions in other markets, cotton opened steady with December at 12.27 i.e. 1 point lower than the previous closing but prices soon improved on spot houses buying and light southern offerings with December rising to 12.31, however in the absence of any aggressive purchases, the market failed to put up any substantial recovery.

The New York cotton market finally closed at 12.27 with a decline of 1 point.

NEW YORK COTTON

New York, Nov 19

The following were the opening ranges.

December (12.29/12.28) 12.27/12.27
January (12.42/12.42) 12.32/12.32
March (12.39/12.38) 12.38/12.38

LIVERPOOL COTTON

Liverpool, Nov 19

The following were the rates at 12-15 p.m.

American January (6.62) 6.59
American March (6.60) 6.57
Egyptian January (8.50) 8.53
Egyptian March (8.49) 8.52

BROACH COTTON

Bombay, Nov 19
10-45 p.m.

Broach A-M moved between Rs. 214-12 and Rs. 215 at night. The rate at 10-15 p.m. was Rs. 215 with New York futures unchanged.

NANAK DAY IN KARACHI

Police Intervention Averts Communal Clash

KARACHI, Nov. 19.

Timely compliance with police orders by processionists averted communal clash last night. Followers of Guru Nanak took out a large procession in celebration of the Guru's birthday. It is stated that when the processionists marched in front of the mosque with music, police promptly directed the processionists to stick to the route mentioned in their programme which was complied with.

Mahommedans who were offering prayers inside the mosque were unaware of what happened outside and the whole thing passed off peacefully.—A.P.

EXCHANGES

LONDON-NEW YORK CROSS RATE

Latest Quotations

T. T. NEW YORK ON LONDON.

New York, Nov 19

Previous closing	4.99 1/8
To-day's opening	4.98 1/4
To-day's closing	4.98 1/4

T. T. LONDON ON NEW YORK.

London, Nov 19

Previous closing	4.99 1/16
To-day's opening	4.98 3/4
To-day's closing	4.98 1/8
Difference	—.00 15/16

FRANC RATE

London, Nov 19

Previous closing	75.78
To-day's opening	75.71
To-day's closing	75.59
Difference	—.19

LONDON EXCHANGES

London, Nov 19

London exchanges opened with the sterling dollar at 4.98-3/4 and then eased to 4.98-3/8. Subsequently movements were rather slow and unimportant. The closing rate was 4.98 1/16.

The franc opened at 75.71 and then fell to 75.62 thereafter declining to 75.59. The closing rate was 75.59.

LONDON SILVER

London, Nov 19

The market closed steady.

	Last price.	To-day's price
Spot	24 9/16d.	24 5/16d.
Forward	24 11/16d.	24 7/16d.

LONDON GOLD

London, Nov 19

Gold (£6-19-3) £6-19-7 1/2

BULLION

London, Nov 19

Influx (nil) nil
Withdrawal (nil) nil.
Silver Spot (24 9/16d) 24 5/16d
Gold per ounce (£6-19-3) £6-19-7 1/2

DISCOUNTS

London, Nov 19

3 months (3/8 to 7/16 p.c.) 3/8 to 7/16 p.c.
4 months (7/16 to 1/2 p.c.) 7/16 to 1/2 p.c.
6 months (9/16 to 5/8 p.c.) 1/2 to 9/16 p.c.

CROSS RATES

London, Nov 19
3-30 p.m.

London on Bombay (1-6 1/16) 1-6 1/16
Paris on Bombay (5.70 1/4) 5.68 5/8
New York on Bombay (37.65) 37.62
Berlin on Bombay (0.93 1/2) 0.93 1/2
London on Milan (58.37) 58.34
London on Shanghai (1-4 3/8) 1-4 1/4
London on Kobe (1-2) 1-2 1/16

BOMBAY BULLION

Bombay, Nov 19

Silver opened steady at Rs. 66/12, 66/14 and 67/2. The market eased under heavy liquidation and speculative selling influenced by weaker Shanghai advices while weakness in London cables induced further selling by optiondealers and realising. Prices closed steady at Rs. 66/5, 66/7 and 66/10.

Gold opened steady at Rs. 34/9/6, 34/10/3 and 34/11/3. The market displayed somewhat better feeling on some scattered buying by banks and covering as a result of weakness in sterling and closed steady at Rs. 34/10/3, 34/10/9 and 34/11/9.

COMMODITIES

LIVERPOOL WHEAT

Liverpool, Nov 19

Liverpool wheat opened quiet with December at 56-5/8, March 61-1/4 and May 63-1/4. The market was less active in the absence of speculative interest with very little business passing.

CHICAGO WHEAT

Chicago, Nov 19

Chicago wheat opened steady with December at 1.00-3/4. Trading was fairly active on some speculative buying influenced by steadiness of the stock exchange.

ARGENTINE LINSEED

Buenos Aires, Nov 19

Argentine linseed opened steady with December at 11.50. The market continued stagnant in the absence of speculative activity influenced by uncertainties surrounding the new crop situation. December at noon stood at 11.50

LONDON MARKETS

Bombay, Nov 19

The following were the rates at 3-30 p.m.

METALS.

Tin (£228 1/4 buyers £228 3/8 sellers Dull) £228 3/8 buyers £228 1/2 sellers. Quiet
Lead (£10 1/2 sellers) £10 7/16 buyers £10 7/16 sellers. Quiet.
Electrolytic Copper (£30 1/4 to £30 3/4) £30 1/2 to £30 3/4
Glasgow Iron (£70) £70

TEA.

Indian Pekoe (0-10 3/4) 0-10 3/4
Indian Pekoe higher (1-3) 1-3
Ceylon Pekoe (0-10 3/4) 0-10 3/4
Ceylon Pekoe higher (2-4 1/2) 2-4 1/2

JUTE

Crop Oct-Nov new crop (£15 7/8 paid and buyers) £16 1/16 paid and value
Dunlop Nov (£18 1/4 sellers) £18 3/4 sellers.
Lightening Nov (£16 3/4 sellers) £17 sellers

RUBBER

Spot (6 1/4) 6 1/8 paid and value
Jan-March (6 3/8) 6 1/4 paid and value.

LINSEED

Linseed Bombay Nov (£11 1/8 sellers) £11 1/8 sellers.
Linseed Calcutta (£10 3/4 sellers) £10 3/4 sellers
Linseed La Plata Oct-Nov. (£9 7/16) sellers) £9 1/4 sellers
Groundnuts Coromandal (£10 5/8 sellers) £10 9/16 sellers

BLUE BOLD LINSEED.

(Through Bombay Grains and Seeds Association.)

Bombay, Nov 19

	Rs. a. p.
Rates at 9-0 p.m.	6 2 3
Rates at 12-0 noon	6 2 0
Rates at 3-0 p.m.	
Rates at 5-30 p.m.	6 2 9

WHEAT AND LINSEED

Closing Quotations

Bombay, Nov 19
10-30 p.m.

	Rs. a. p.
Wheat January	4 1 3
Wheat May	4 6 6
Linseed May	6 3 0

The tone was firm.

CALCUTTA SHARE MARKET

Closing Quotations

CALCUTTA, Nov. 19.

Following were the closing quotations:—

Government Securities:—3 per cent. Government Paper new 100/10; 3½ per cent. Government Paper 95/6 small lots; 3½ per cent. Loan 1947/50 102/9; 4 per cent. Loan 1960/70 109/3; 4 per cent. Loan 1943 105/11; 4½ per cent. Loan 1955/60 114/7 small lot; 5 per cent. Loan 1945/55 118; 5 per cent. Loan 1940/43 109/10; 5 per cent. Loan 1939/44 108/9; 5½ per cent. Loan 1938/40 109/5; 4 per cent. Punjab Bonds 1948 105/1; 6½ per cent. Treasury Bonds 1935 102/13 small lot.

Banks:—Allahabad pref. 130; Central Bank of India 35/8.

Railways:—Bankura Damodar River 86 small lot; Katakhal Lalabazar 88 small lot; Mymensingh Bhairab Bazar rebate 89 small lot.

Cottons:—Bowreah ordy. 349; Elgin Mills ordy. 111; Kesoram ordy. 4/12.

Coals:—Amalgamated 21/6; Baraboni As. 2 odd lot; Burrakur 12/14; Central Kurkend 6/4; Equitable 23/12; Burra Dhemo 4/6; New Manbhoom Rs. 50; New Titturya 2; Talcher 2.

Jutes:—Adamjee Ordy. 13/12; Alliance 345; Albian 260; Anglo-India 428/8; Auckland 236/8; Bally 202; small lot Barnagore; 176 small lot; Belvedere 400 small lots; Budge Budge 342; Champdany 175/8 small lot; Cheviot 223/8; Craig pref. 58; Clive ordy. 33/6 small lot; Dalhousie 370; Empire 38/4; Fort William 282 small lot; Gourepore ordy. 633/8 ex div small lot; Hooghly pref. 20/4; Howrah 56; Hukumchand 14/15; Hukumchand pref. 118; India 347/8 small lot; Kelvin 597 small lot; Kamarhatty 578; Lawrence ordy. 533; Lansdowne ordy. 159/8; Megna 37/8; Kanknarrah 500 small lot; Naihati 440; National 25/9 small lot; Nuddea 54/4; Reliance 75/2 ex div; Orient 213/8; Presidency 5/15; Standard 344; Union 501; Waverley pref. 64/8; Minings; Burma Corporation 8/8; Consolidated Tin Mines of Burma 4/12 ex div; Electrics & Telephones; Agra Electric 126; Bareilly Electric 13/8; Bengal Telephone ordy. 17/6; Cuttack Electric 6/4 small lot; U. P. Electric 160; Eng. Companies: Arthur Butler ordy. 13/4; Burn & Co. 7 per cent. pref. 132 small lot; Indian Iron & Steel 6/14; Indian St. Wagon pref. 126 small lot; Indian Galvanizing 9/2; Kumardhubi Eng. ordy. 3/9; Kumardhubi Eng. pref. 78; Marshalls & Sons 1/4; Thornycroftes As. 3; Insurance Co.: Concord of India 12/10 premium.

Miscellaneous:—Bararee Coke 11/15; B. I. Corpn. defd. 1/11; Britania Biscuits 0; Indian Rubber Manufactures 4 premium small lot; Walford Transport 2/2; Oil Shares; British Ceylon Corpn pref. 6/12; Tide Water oil 9/8; Howrah oil 11/10; Paper Mills; Bengal Paper ordy. 105; India Paper Pulp 120; Titaghur Paper ordy. 21/12; Titaghur pref. 40; paid up 66; Real Property & Zemindary; Midnapore Zemindary 74.

Rubber Shares:—Joram Kuantan 1 point 10 cts; Tapah 2 point 15 cts; Utan Simpan 2 point 22 cts. ex div.

Shipping Companies:—Calcutta Landing & Shipping 12-10; Indian General Navigation ordy. 108.

Sugar Shares:—Balrampur 19; Belsund 7/4; Cawnpore pref. 155 small odd lot; Champaran 23/12; Murree Brewery 206/8 ex div. small lot; New Savan 13/12; Punjab Sugar ord. 322; Samastipur 12/4.

Tea:—Banarhat pref. 141; Bhatkawa 58/6; Bishnauth 33/14; Cheenabhutti pref. 141; East India 14/4; Hattikhira 29/4; Huldibari 27/12 ex div; Killing Valley 17; New Terai 14; Patrakola ordy. 1,100; Rydak 55/4; Sarugaon 12/14; Sungma 11/12; Sappi 11/12.

Debentures:—Six and half per cent. 1933/36/43; Hukumchand Jute 105.—A. P.

FURTHER STRONG FEATURES IN INDUSTRIAL SHARES

CABLES, WIRELESS AND LEADING BREWERY SHARES ESPECIALLY BUOYANT

Copper Firm With Fair Business

(SPECIAL CABLE)

LONDON, Nov 19

On the Stock Exchange, the new account started confidently but with early activity followed by profit-taking the general tone at the close was rather irregular. Industrials showed further strong features, Cable and Wireless and leading brewery shares were especially buoyant.

Giltedged securities after being further adversely affected by profit-taking, finally rallied.

In Commodities rubber opened easier in sympathy with eastern advices but recovered towards the close.. Copper was firm and fair business was done.

Wall Street opened steady, rallying later.

INDIAN STERLING LOAN

London, Nov 19

The 3 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan closed at £97 1/4

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

London, Nov 19

Markets generally were in a cheerful disposition. Giltedgeds were quieter. Industrials in general were very firm on good general buying.

BRITISH FUNDS

2 1/2 per cent Consols (£91 3/8) £90 1/2
4 per cent Government Loan (£110 1/2) £109 1/2
4 1/2 per cent Conversion Loan (£116 1/4) £115 7/8
4 per cent Funding Loan (£120 1/2) £119 3/8
6 1/2 per cent War Loan (£108 3/8) £107 1/2
4 per cent Victory Bonds (£119 1/8) £118 1/2

INDUSTRIALS

British Homestores 7 p.c. Preference cumulative (27-1 1/2) 27-1 1/2
Marks and Spencer ordinary (11 7/8) 11 7/8
Hydro Electric (dol 4 1/4) dol 4 1/4
Musical Industries (30-9) 30-9
Princhin Johnson (43-3) 44-0
Imperial Chemical Defd (37-6) 37-10 1/2
Imperial Chemical Ord (9-0) 9-3
Woolsworth New Ord (114-6) 115-0
Sanpauls 7 p.c coffee
Realisation 1930 (£96 1/2) £96 1/4
Dunlop Rubber (49-0) 49-0
University Ordinary (24-3) 24-9
Ford Motors (40-0) 40-0
Cables and Wireless (7) 7 1/4
British American Tobacco (130-7 1/2) 131-4 1/2
Camera 'A' (£7 5/8) £7 5/8
Imperial Tobacco Ord (139-1 1/2) 138-9
P and O S N Co Defd (17-3) 17-6
Distillers (95-6) 95-6
Brerdrurd Dyers (10-9) 10-6
British Celonese (10-6) 10-6
J and P Coates Ordinary (66-6) 66-6 Ex Div.
Courtaulds Ordinary (50-4 1/2) 51-10 1/2
Fine Cotton Spinners (8-9) 8-6
Wickers Ltd Ordinary (10-3) 10-10 1/2
Inter Nickels (23 3/4) 23 1/8
Bengal Iron and Steel (5-3) 5-3
Tata Iron and Steel (£111) £111

HOME RAIL SHARES

Great Western Ord (£51) £52
L M S Ford (£21 3/4) £22
L N E R Defd (£7 5/8) £7 3/4
Southern Dutch (£23 1/2) £24
Landing Pass 5 per cent Stock (£134) £134 1/2
London 'G' Stock (£94 1/2) £96

MINE SHARES

Crown Mines (253-9) 260-0
Goddar (182-6) 185-0
Moddar New (77-6) 80-0
Sub Nigel (231-3) 232-6
Spring Mines (170-0) 171-3
Union Corporation (137-6) 137-6

INDIAN LOANS

London, Nov. 19
3-30 p.m.

3 per cent Indian Stock (£89 7/8) £88 3/4
3 1/2 per cent Indian Stock (£98 1/2) £97 1/2
4 1/2 per cent Indian Stock 1953/56 (£113) £113
4 1/2 per cent Indian Stock 1953/56 (£115 1/4) £115 1/2
4 1/2 per cent New Indian 1948-55 (£108 1/2) £107 3/4
3 1/2 per cent New Indian (1954-59) (£105 1/4 ex div) £105 1/4
3 per cent Indian 1943/47 (£115 ex. div.) £114 3/4

AUSTRALIAN LOANS

5 per cent Australian Loan (£116) £116

TEA SHARES

Assam Company (23-9) 23-0
Empire of India and Ceylon (37-0) 37-0
Donaro Tea (50-0) 50-0

JUTES SHARES

Bangalore (11 1/2) 11 1/2

RUBBER SHARES

Anglo Dutch Rubber (22-6) 23-3
Gula Kelampong (17-6) 16-10 1/2
Rubber Plant Inv Trust (28-9) 29-0

MINING SHARES.

Nandydrug (56-10 1/2) 56-10 1/2
Burma Corporation (11-9) 11-9
Rio Tintos (13 1/8) 12 5/8
East Rand Proprietary (51-9) 52-0
Rand Mines (137-6) 138-9

OIL SHARES

Venezula (34-4 1/2) 35-0
Anglo Persian (42-6) 42-6
Burma Oil (75-7 1/2) 75-7 1/2
Mexican Eagle (6-3) 6-3
Shell Transport (41-10 1/2) 42-6
Royal Dutch (£18 1/8) £18 1/8

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

New York, Nov 19

The following were the opening rates: General Motors (dol 30 3/4) dol 30 1/2
Anaconda Copper Mining (dol 10 1/2) dol 10 3/4
U S Steel Common (dol 34 3/4) dol 34 7/8
U S Steel Preference (dol 77 3/4) dol 77 3/4

PUNJAB GETS 'QUAKE SHOCK

Queen's Statue Dome Damaged In Lahore

LAHORE, Nov. 19.

As a result of yesterday's earth tremor, the dome of the Queen's statue on Mall Road was slightly damaged.

Reports from various moffusil centres indicate that the earthquake shock was felt there simultaneously with Lahore.—A. P.

BEACON FOR NIGHT FLYING

Site Selected On Water Tower At Hyderabad

(From Our Correspondent.)

KARACHI, Nov. 19.

The step in making night flying possible on the Karachi-Calcutta air route, probably with the object of accelerating the Imperial Airways Airmail Service by flying at night also, is proposed to be taken by the Government of India. It is proposed to construct a 2,060 lbs. air route automatic beacon (flashlight) at Hyderabad (Sind) which is the first place from here on the Karachi-Jodhpur section. For the emergency landing ground, from where a clear field of view all round can be had and the Government has selected the most suitable site on the top of the water tower, situated on the top of the large ancient ruler's fort located nearly a mile east, north of the R.A.F. landing grounds. For providing a platform on which to raise the beacon some structure on the top of the water tower, which consists of a reservoir tank, will be constructed.

The Government feel that the top tower is sufficiently solid for the erection of the beacon but the Hyderabad Municipality, which owns the tower, while permitting its construction, has stipulated that the Government will hold itself responsible for any damage which might be caused to the water tower by the erection of the heavy beacon.

An order for the supply of the beacon has been already placed in England by the Government.

TO FIGHT NATION'S BATTLE IN ASSEMBLY

List Of Victorious Congressmen In Polls

The following is a list of the Congress Candidates who have been returned unopposed or otherwise to the Assembly:—

UNITED PROVINCES.

Munshi Ishwar Saran (Gorakhpur-cum-Benares).
Dr. Bhagwan Das (Seven Cities).
Ch. Raghubir Singh (Meerut).
Mr. T.A.K. Sherwani.
Pandit Govind Vallabh Pant (Rohilkhand and Kumaon).
Sardar Jogendra Singh.
Mr. Shri Prakash.
Mr. Mohanlal Saxena.

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Seth Sheo Das Daga (Landholders' Constituency).
Mr. M.V. Abhyankar.
Seth Govind Das.
Mr. Ghanshamdas Gupta.

BIHAR.

Mr. Deep Narayan Singh.
Babu Bipin Bihari Varma.
Mr. Satya Narain Singh.
Mr. Anugrah Narayan Sinha.

ASSAM.

Mr. N.C. Bardoloi.
Mr. Basant Kumar Das.

MADRAS.

Mr. S. Satyamurti.
Swami Venkatachalam Chetty.
Mr. P.S. Kumaraswami Raja.
Dr. T.S.S. Rajan.
Mr. Samuel Aaron.
Mr. Muthuranga Mudaliar.
Prof. N.G. Ranga.
Mr. K. Nageshwara Rao Pantulu.
Mr. V.V. Giri.
Mr. Avanasilingam Chettiar.
Mr. Ananthasayanam Iyengar.

N.-W. F.

Dr. Khan Saheb.

PUNJAB.

Lala Shamlal.

ORISSA.

Mr. B. Das.
Pandit Nilkanth Das.

DELHI.

Mr. Asaf Ali.

BREACH OF INTERNMENT NOTICE

AMRITSAR, Nov. 17

The case against Bawa Sohan Singh for breach of internment notice came up for hearing before Mr. R. L. Phailbus, Magistrate yesterday.

Bawa Gopal Sing, Sub-Inspector of Police stated that the accused himself came to the police station and said that he would no longer abide by the internment notice. He left the village and the witness arrested him. Two Sufaidposhes corroborated the statement of the Sub-Inspector.

Bawa Sohan Singh filed a written statement saying that he submitted to the internment notice served upon him by the Government for a year, on the understanding that the Government would realise its own mistake and would withdraw its unjust order restraining his liberty, but inasmuch as it appeared that the Government would not realise its mistake, he preferred to live in jail to the so-called liberty outside.

The court framed charges against the accused under section 5 of Act 3 of 1932 and adjourned the case till to-day.—United Press.

FRESH BLOOD FOR GOVT. JOBS

Rumours Of Radical Change In Kapurthala

PHAGAWARA, Nov. 18.

His Highness the Maharaja of Kapurthala's arrival in the State has set afloat the rumours that radical changes are likely to take place in State Government.

It is stated that a proclamation to this effect will be made on the forthcoming birthday of the Maharaja of Kapurthala. As Mr. Twinburrow, Inspector General of Police's term of service is about to terminate, it is stated that the State Government in recognition of his services will place him in charge of the Military Department. The post of Inspector-General of Police will be given over to a member of the royal family.

State officers of 25 years' standing will be pensioned of and youngmen from respectable families will be employed in the vacancies thus created.

The State Government, it is stated, is also considering the qustion of Major Kothawalla's re-appointment in the State.—United Press.

DETENU WHO ESCAPED FROM HOSPITAL

Gets 5 Years' Jail For Violation Of Regulations

CALCUTTA, Nov. 19.

Deb Kumar Gupta, detenu, was sentenced to-day to 5 years' rigorous imprisonment for violating the internment regulations by the Special Magistrate, Alipore. The accused was sent from Alipore Central Jail to Sambunath Pandit Hospital in last September for treatment with specific instruction to return to the jail immediately on discharge from the hospital. He escaped the next day only to be traced from a house in Tollygunge.

The defence story that the accused left the hospital in a state of 'Somnambulism' was disbelieved by the Court.—United Press.

SWARAJIST REGIME TO BE REVIEWED

Calcutta Mayor On Improvement Of Civic Life

CALCUTTA, Nov. 19.

In the course of his speech welcoming the Alderman and Councillors of the Corporation at the first meeting after the Puja Recess this evening, Mr. Nalini Ranjan Sarker, the Mayor of Calcutta, appealed for more expeditious despatch of business so that they may repudiate the charge of dilatoriness which is so frequently levelled against them.

Proceeding the Mayor suggested a review of the working of the Swarajist Corporation during the last ten years. This review, he thought, might be expected to yield valuable data and inferences on the basis whereof they might in future apply their resources for the further improvement of civic life.

HARIJAN WELFARE.

Continuing he dwelt on the pressing problems confronting the Corporation. The Harijan Welfare Work, he said, called for immediate attention and steps should be taken to utilise the amount already budgetted including the provision for Rs. 1,50,000 for better housing and Rs. 1,00,000 for supplying filtered water in bustee areas.—United Press.

WAR ON PURDAH SYSTEM

AKOLA, Nov. 19

Under the auspices of the local Agrawal Sabha, a public meeting of the Marwari community was convened at the Sanatan Dharma Sabha Hall on November 17. The meeting was well-attended, including many ladies and Sanatanists.

Mrs. Rukhminidevi Goyenka presided.

Mrs. Radhabai Goyenka, Mrs. Sabitribai Biyani, Mrs. Manibai Goyenka, Messrs. Kisanlalji Goyenka, Ramprasadji Bharatiya Maniklalji Modi pleader and Brijlalji Biyani delivered speeches against the Purdah system, which were effective and the meeting was very successful.

Next day, there was a party in which all those who had discarded Purdah took part in the garden of Seth Kisanlalji Goyenka. Sjt. Ramgopalji Kothari was one more addition this year, and he and his wife deserve thanks for their boldness.

The occasion was well celebrated and has created a healthy spirit in the community.—United Press.

Deadlock Between Spinners And Growers

PRICES REFUSE TO MOVE

Scattered Long Liquidation

ABSENCE OF ANY IMPORTANT BUSINESS

Bombay, Nov. 19.

The New York cotton futures market was easy on Saturday in the absence of any important buying and also by long liquidation infidenced by unfavourable spot demand. Prces fluctuated within a narrow range of 3 points and closed at a net decline of 2 points. Spot cotton prices closed unchanged at 12.55c.

NEW ORLEANS MARKET

The New Orleans cotton futures market was quiet and closed at a decline of one point. Spot cotton prices closed unchanged at 12.61c.

DEAD-LOCK CONTINUES

Domestic and foreign fixation and speculative buiyng were insufficient to absorb scattered hedging, tired long liquidation, and professional selling until today, when the market developed a distinctly better tone on improved, technical structure, increasing tightness of the spot sitdation on better action of securities and grains, and hopefulness regarding the President's address to the Bankers' Association in Washington states G. W. Fooshe in M. G. Commercial under date New York October 24.

It is too early to say whether this means the beginning of a break-up in the recent deadlock between spinners and growers, but it is noteworthy that the spinners are showing more disposition to pay present high basis, while the growers are putting the major portion of their cotton into Government loans, or are independently holding for an advance. These developments tend to strengthen the conviction that growers can hold out longer than spinners.

ADVANCE IN FUTURES

An advance in futures is necessary to bring out sufficient offerings of spots to satisfy necessitous wants of domestic and foreign manufacturers. Leading spot merchants are largely confining sales of mediom and higher grades of 7/8 inch to one inch to cotton in stock on account of the inability to buy these descriptions except at prohibitive terms, and the feeling is widespread that any decline in futures would force more cotton into loan and increase the difficulty of effecting purchases.

DEMAND FOR GOODS

The large demand for grey goods last week was checked by Washington intimations of a removal of the limitation in machine hours, but the president of the Cotton Textile Institute seriously doubts this move, because it would destroy all gains of labodr and management under the code.

Harvesting is rapidly nearing completion. Yield prospects are slightly improved in the Upper Mississippi Valley, and they show little change elsewhere.

On Saturday the Liverpool cotton futures market opened at unchanged prices with January 6.60. The market was steady on Trade calling of near positions on steady Egyptian cotton. Later on there was scattered hedge selling which met further trade calling. There was scarcity of offerings and the market closed at a net rise of one to two points. Middling American Spot cotton prices closed unchanged at 6.88.

East Indian cotton prices closed unchanged to 2 points downsakels advanced 2 points and uppers were 2 to 5 points up.

The Alexandria market was steady and closed at a rise of 7 to 11 points.

MARKETS TO EASE?

Markets all round have been extremely dull and uninteresting, and prices have fluctuated within a range of a few points, states "M. G. Commercial".

In the early part of the week further Bombay buying against sales of actual, together with the strength of Egyptian, kept the tone steady, and at times a scarcity of contracts was apparent. Trade calling has been a daily feature, and with hedge selling against outsiders coming on distant months, the premiums on the nears have improved still further.

Merchants find it impossible to base on near months, owing to the extremely tight contract situation here. In spite of the fact that October Liverpool is selling more than 160 points over October New York, c.i.f. offers from the South are still unworkable, and current months are held in strong hands.

STRADDLE POSITION

Apart from some New York straddle liquidation by locals of July/July at around 100 points, operators here are inclined to stand aside, pending the declaration of the United States 1935 agricultural programme. Latest reports indicate a possible increase of 3,500,000 acres, but the position is still uncertain.

However, it is futile for America to consider growing larger crops unless she is prepared to market her present holdings at economic world levels, instead of holding cotton off the market as she is doing at present.

ALEXANDRIA STEADY

Alexandria has been steady on short covering in November Sakel. This, together with reports that the crop outturn may be poorer than expected in both quality and yield per acre, attracted fair speculative buying of Sakel and Uppers in Liverpool against sales of American, principally for Continental interests. Spot business remains active, and further large sales have been put through in Uppers.

LOAN EFFECT

While the 12-cent loan tends to prevent much decline, operators are discouraged by the fact that cotton stocks in America are increasing. Already the United States Administration are becoming concerned over their loss of export, trade, and I feel the time is not far distant when they will have to reconsider their position.

At present there is nothing to warrant any major movement, but, if anything, I think markets will tend to ease from present levels.

PRIVATE CABLES.

N. Y. December Highest (10-27 a.m.)	12.31+.01
N. Y. December Lowest (10 a.m.)	12.28—.02
Liverpool January Highest (11-10 a.m.)	6.62+.02
Liverpool January Lowest (10-1 a.m.)	6.59—.01

Messrs. Chunilal Mehta and Co., have received to-day the following cable information from their foreign friends:—

Liverpool.—Speculative interest small owing to fears of increased acreage on the one hand and operation of Government Loan Scheme on the other. Trade only inclined to cover known requirements.

New York.—Slightly more hedge selling. Spot houses buying December. Market is very quiet.

Messrs. Devkaran Nanjee have received the following telegram from New York:—

"Slightly more hedge-selling Spot houses buying December. Market is very quiet."

Messrs. M. and B. Stern State:—

Note.—The market continues to move in a narrow range with operators awaiting developments from Washington. According to private advices, the Administration's announcement regarding next season's acreage must be made before the end of this month in order to ensure the continuance of rental agreements with farmers.

Textile sales in America are increasing but relative mill stocks of raw cotton are much smaller and the recent readjustment in parities of America and outside growths is inducing a better demand for spots from U.S.A. Mills.

Russian mill stocks of cotton are reported to be smaller whilst the gathering of the harvest is considerably retarded with the result that early ginnings are far below those of last year.

From Press: Roosevelt's address to the Press Conference it appears that the Administration will be less responsive to any domestic monetary and currency experiments at the next Congress Session and is more likely to concentrate on a consolidation of present economic measures, exploration of Budget balancing and above all, on the necessity for reconsideration of International Co-operation in the World's trade.

Political observers forecast either a resuscitation of the World's Economic Conference or bi-lateral foreign trade agreements before the Spring.

Wheat.—It is reported that the Argentine Government is considering the pegging of new crop prices as soon as the size of the crop is known.

Old crop was pegged at 5.75 pesos and as present prices are only just above this level there does not seem much fear of any material decline and consequent heavy dumping in Liverpool.

As we mentioned a few days ago, prices in Liverpool in view of the stronger World's statistical position seem very attractive especially when it is remembered that the lowest prices seen during the last few years when the surplus was very large were around sh. 4 per cental.

Sterling/Doolar Crossrate 4.99 1/8

Messrs. Sarupchand Prithiraj have received the following cables from their foreign friends under yesterday's date:—

Liverpool.—Speculative interest small owing fears increased acreage on one hand and operation Government Loan Scheme on other: trade only inclined over known requirements.

New York.—Slightly more hedge selling: Spot Houses buying December: market very quiet.

WALL-STREET MARKET

New York, Nov. 17.

Messrs Bathivala and Karani have issued the following report of closing quotations of the New York Stock Exchange.

	dol.
Amer. Forn. Power Com.	5
Amer. Forn. Power 7 p.c. P	14
Electric Bond Common	8
Electric Bond 5 dol Pfd.	34
Columbia Gas	8
American Tel. and Tel.	101
Western Union Telg.	33 1/2
Radio Corp.	6
Chesapeake and Ohio	43
New York Central	21 1/4
Baltimore and Ohio R. R.	15
Erie R. R.	12
Pennsylvania R. R.	23
Union Pacific R. R.	104
Great North Pfd.	15
National Distillers	24
Hiram Walker	26
Amr. Tobacco B	84
Dupont de Nemours	96
Bethelehem Steel	28
United States Steel	35
American Smelting	36
Int Nickel of Canada	23 1/4
Anaconda Copper Mining	19 1/2
Kennecott Copper	16
Cerro de Pasco Copper	39
International Harvester	37
Ford Motors of Canada "A"	24
General Motors	30 3/4
Packard Motor	4
General Electric	19
St Oil of N. J.	43
Atlantic Refining	26
Socony	14 1/4
Plymouth Oil	9
American Radiator	16
Chase Bank	24 1/4
National City Bank	21 1/4
Sun Life of Canada	340
Celanese Corp. of Amr.	39
General Foods	34
National Dairy	16
Canadian Pasific	12

General market steady but Utilities and Amr. Tel and Tel heavy.

MONEY MARKET

Exchange Quotations

Bombay, Nov. 19.

B. C. RATE—
T T D D 1/6

LONDON—
Banks selling T T D D 1/6 1/32
Nov-Feb
Banks selling T T 1/6 March-June
Banks buying T T 1/6 1/16 Nov-Jan
Banks buying D D 1/6 3/32 Nov-Jan.
Banks buying 3 Mos. 1/6 1/8 Nov-Mar.

NEW YORK B C RATE—

T T 270
Banks selling T T 268
Banks buying T T 265 3/4

PARIS—
Banks selling D D 566
Banks buying D D 576

AMSTERDAM—
Banks selling D D 55 1/8

JAVA—
Banks selling D D 54 7/8

JAPAN—
Banks selling T T 77 1/2
Banks buying T T 77 1/4

HONGKONG—
Banks selling D D 112 1/2

SHANGHAI—
Banks selling D D 91 3/4

SINGAPORE—
Banks selling D D 157

BERLIN—
Banks selling D D 91 1/2

CROSS RATE—
New York/London 4.99 17th inst.
Shanghai/London 1/4 1/4 19th inst
Japan/London 1/2 19th inst.
Java/London 7.35 17th inst.
London/Paris 75.78 17th inst.
London/Belgium 21.42 17th inst.
London/Switzerland 15.37 3/4 17th inst
London/Italy 58.37 17th inst.
London/Berlin 12.42 17th inst.
London/Stockholm 19.39 17th inst.
London/New York 4.99 1/16 17th inst.
London/Amsterdam 7.39 1/16 17th inst.

Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Quiet.
Gold 86-19 3 16th inst. 86-19-3 17th inst.
Silver London Ready 24 5/8 16th inst. 24 9/16 17th inst.
Silver London Forward 24 3/4 16th inst. 24 11/16 17th inst.
Silver New York Ready 54 3/4 16th inst. 54 3/4 17th inst.
London Discounts 3 mos 7/16 p.c 16th inst 7/16 p.c. 17th inst.
London Discounts 6 mos 5/8 p.c. 16th inst. 9/16 p.c. 17th inst.

Imperial Bank Rate 3 1/2 p.c.
Bank of England Rate 2 p.c.
Money:—Call 1 p.c.
3 mos 1 1/4 p.c.
6 mos 2 p.c
Tone:—Steady.

HIGH & LOW COTTON PRICES

Bombay, Nov. 17.

Broach A/M. 1935 Opening 216; Highest 216; Lowest 215 1/2; Closing 215 1/2

Oomra D/J. Opening 187 3/4; Highest 187 3/4; Lowest 187 1/2; Closing 187 1/2.

Oomra March Opening 189 1/4; Highest 189 1/4; Lowest 188 1/2; Closing Rs. 188 1/2.

Bengal D/J. Opening 136 1/4; Highest 136 1/4; Lowest 135 3/4; Closing 135 3/4.

Bengal March Opening 138 3/4; Highest 138 3/4; Lowest 138 1/2; Closing 138 3/4.

Teji-Mandi for Broach A/M. 1935 (31-3-35) Rs. 17 1/2.

Teji-Mandi for Broach Settlement (21-11-34) Rs 2 3/4.

Teji-Mandi for Broach Settlement (21-12-34) Rs. 7.

GOLD & SILVER

Bombay, Nov. 19.

The local silver market ruled quiet to-day with a scattered long liquidation. Professional operators are not willing to follow the rise at the moment in view of Poonam settlement, but some Exchange Banks were buyers and possibly they may go in Stocks as the general outlook is encouraging and we strongly advise purchases on all easy markets.

The gold market was steady to-day with an improved demand which hardened prices to Rs. 34-10-3. Silver Kartak delivery opened to-day at Rs. 66/15 and declined to Rs. 66/8. on local long liquidation. The undertone was good.

Ready silver	66	7	0
Kartak delivery	66	8	0
Magsar delivery	66	12	0
Ready gold	34	9	6
Kartak delivery	34	10	3
Magsar delivery	34	11	9

PIECEGOODS & YARNS

BOMBAY MILLOWNERS' ASSOCIATION

BOMBAY, Nov. 16

		Rs.	a.	p.
Grey Unbleached—				
Longcloth (S. quality)	per lb.	0	10	6
Longcloth (Standard quality)	,,	0	10	3
Shirtings	,,	0	9	9
Dhoties (upto 1/2" nakhi border)	,,	0	10	6
Drills	,,	0	8	9
T. Cloths	,,	0	9	9
Domestics	,,	0	10	9
Domestics	,,	0	10	9
Salita	,,	0	10	0
Chadars	,,	0	10	3
White Bleached—				
Longcloth	per piece	11	8	0
Dyed Goods—				
Dyed Longcloth (black)	,,	6	7	6
Fancy Goods—				
Towels	per dozen	5	6	0
Yarn—				
4s (Bump (nominal)	per lb.	0	3	9
6½s All Waste	,,	0	4	0
8½s	,,	0	4	3
10½s	,,	0	5	3
12½s	,,	0	5	6
16s	,,	0	6	9
20s	,,	0	7	0
24s	,,	0	7	9
32s	,,	0	9	3
40s	,,	0	11	6

BOMBAY COTTON STATISTICS

Bombay, Nov. 19.

Receipts from 1st Sept. to 15th November		1,35,443
Same time last year		96,241
Exports from 1st Sept. to 15th November:	1934/35	1933/34
United Kingdom	6,050	6,935
Continent	59,788	69,815
China	10,053	44,182
Japan	1,02,301	321
Coast Ports	5,142	2,053
U. S. A.	75	—
Total	1,83,409	1,20,306
Total exports by rail from 1st Sept. to 15th Nov. 1934		30,620
Estimated Mill consumption in Bombay from 1st Sept. to 15th Nov. 1934		1,67,604
Same period last year		1,05,205
Estimated Stock of raw cotton held by Exporters, Dealers & Mills in Bombay on 15th Nov 1934		5,68,927
Same time last year		5,50,629

KARACHI STATISTICS

	1934-35	1933-34
Total receipts from Upcountry from 1st Sept. to 8th Nov. 1934	55,093	38,692
Carry-over-Stock	1,62,048	70,855
Total	2,17,141	1,09,553
Total cotton shipped from 1st Sept to 29th Oct. 1934	1,05,328	54,187

LIVERPOOL WHEAT

Liverpool, Nov 17

December 56 7/8—7/8d
March 62 1/2—1/2d
May 63 1/2—3/8d

CHICAGO WHEAT

Chicago, Nov 17

December 1.01 1/8 plus 5/8c
May 0.99 1/2—
July 0.93 3/4—3/8c.

ARGENTINE LINSEED

Buenos Aires, Nov 17

November 11.60—05
December 11.50—
February 11.19 plus 04

NEW YORK SUGAR

New York, Nov 17

December 1.88 plus 02
March 1.78 plus 01
May 1.82 plus 03
July 1.87 plus 03

BOMBAY SUGAR

Bombay, Nov 19

Ready Javas Rs. 13-10
S S Arabia Rs. 3-8-6
S S Hatimura Rs. 3-7-6
Shipment Nov-Dec Rs. 3-5-6
Shipment Jan-Mar Rs. 3-4
Shipment April-May Rs. 3-4-3
Shipment July-Sept Rs. 3-5-6
Purtabpur Rs. 13-8
African Rs 13-8
Saraya Rs 13-13
Kesar Rs. 14-2
Java Spot Rs. 8-8

BOMBAY COTTON

Bombay, Nov. 19

Following a small decline of 4 points in New York cotton futures on Saturday, the local forward cotton market opened to-day at Rs 215/10 and declined to Rs. 215. There was utter absence of any buying, and well informed houses were sellers. The undertone of the market was quiet with a small business.

Liverpool market opened at a decline of one point and later on was quoted 4 points down. In the local market prices declined to Rs. 214/2 and finally closed at 5-30 p.m. as under:

	Rs.	a.	p.
Broach A/M	214	12	0
Oomra D/J	187	4	0
Oomra March	188	4	0
Bengal D/J	134	0	0
Bengal March	137	8	0

READY COTTON SALES

Bombay, Nov 19

100 Japan T and Co Hansi 125 1/2
105 Toyomankwak Arvi 180
100 Toyomankwak Warur 186
50 Toyomankwak Akot 182
100 Toyomankwak Banusa 178
1000 Samji Karamshi Kalajin 191 1/2
57 Kotak and Co Jaipur 101
400 Dawn Mill Cawnpore 110
100 Khatav Mill Kekri 125
100 Japan T and Co Kotkapura 127
100 Samji Karamshi Kala Porbandar 23 off
300 Langli and Co., Dhuri 120 1/2
100 Gokak Mill Gadagupland 5 off
200 Japan T and Co Jambusar 2 on

READY COTTON QUOTATIONS

Bombay, Nov 19

Bengal Superfine	141/43
Bengal Fine	128/30
Bengal F G	118/23
Sindh-Punjab Fine	126/28
Sindh-Punjab F G	116/21
Wardha-Hingt	195/197
Nagpur/Savner	197/197
Pundhurna	183/185
Yeotmal	181/183
Arvi	182/184
Ellichpur	182/184
Amraoti-Berar	181/183
Khamgaon	181/183
Mulkapur	173/175
Khandesh	172/174
Jalna/Sailu	173/175
Burwah/Sanavad	172/177
Broach Fine	209/211
Punjab/American	220/222
Punjab/American mix	210/215
Cambodia	280/285
Miraj/Sangli	205/210
Compta Good	200/205
Bagalkot	185/190
Kampala	357/59
Busoga	355/57
Jinja	351/53
Manza	...

INDIAN COTTON FIGURES

Bombay, Nov 19

RECEIPTS INTO BOMBAY Since 1st Sept.

In fullpressed bales.

	17-11-34.	This year.
Khandesh	223	3,199
Central India	49	5,062
Barsi and Nagar	109	6,085
Hyderabad-Gaorani	112	581
Berar	63	3,973
Central Provinces	...	1,524
Total Oomras	556	20,424
Dholera	116	9,788
N W Provinces	...	863
Rajputana	...	1,351
Sind-Punjab	229	13,745
Broach	...	2,982
Coompta and Dharwar	162	13,405
Westerns-Northerns	117	12,466
Cocoanada	...	...
Tinnevelly and Cambodia	1,586	18,438
Persian	...	1,634
American	...	2,556
Egyptian and African	159	42,215
Comilla, Burma and other sorts	...	...
Total	3,225	139,867

EXPORTS FROM BOMBAY

1st Sept to 15th Nov

In full-pressed bales

	17-11-34.	This year.
Europe	16	65,913
Japan and China	5,098	112,354
Coast Ports	...	5,142
Up-country by Rail	...	30,620
Afloat in harbour for Europe, China and Japan	...	6,649
Total	5,114	220,678

AMERICAN COTTON FIGURES

F P Bales	1934-35	1933-34
Receipts to date 17-11-34	2616000	4206000
Receipts yesterday 17-11-34	16000	35000
Exports to date 17-11-34	1683000	2977000
Stock at Ports 16-11-34	3159000	4003000
Stock at Interior Towns 16-11-34	1961000	2151000
Stock at Liverpool 16-11-34	921000	840000
Visible Suppl y 16-11-34	6870000	8912000
Quantitv in Sight 16-11-34	4620000	6885000
Quantitv out of Sight 16-11-34	3068000	4526000

SEEDS TRADERS' ASSOCIATION

Bombay, Nov 19

Castorseeds May delivery Opening Rs. 28/9; highest Rs. 28/9/6; Lowest Rs. 28/7/6; closing Rs. 28/8

Groundnut seeds February delivery: Opening Rs. 32/9/6; highest Rs. 32/10; Lowest Rs. 32/6; Closing Rs. 32/6/6

Cottonseeds January delivery: Opening Rs. 18/15; Lowest Rs. 18/10/6; Closing Rs. 18/11/6

PRODUCE RECEIPTS

Bombay, Nov 19

Wheat	6,097	cwts.
Linseed	958	cwts.
Rape, Rai and Mustard-seeds	351	cwts.
Gingellyseed	764	cwts.
Groundnuts	5,299	cwts.
Castorseed	1,577	cwts.
Rice	15,545	cwts.
Myrabollams	685	cwts.
Cottonseed	1,040	cwts.
Gram	970	cwts.
Joowar	1,221	cwts.
Barley	401	cwts.
Bajree	1,474	cwts.
Coal	3,388	tons.

BOMBAY STOCK EXCHANGE

General Long Liquidation

TATA STEEL SHARES RULE EASY IN ABSENCE OF SUPPORT

BOMBAY, Nov. 19.

The local Share Bazar displayed somewhat uncertain tone on general long liquidation by well-informed parties. The action of the Market was heavy and in the absence of any important support, prices recorded small losses.

The decline was nothing more than usual range, but the feeling was rather nervous and bull operators seem losing confidence in higher prices for the time being.

The Money Market continues cheap, so, there is no room for any appreciable decline. Un certain international monetary situation discourages buyers. Thus, the Market is likely to assume a sagging tendency this week.

Tata Iron and Steel shares were weak to-day on general long liquidation and in the absence of bull support, prices declined.

Tata Deferred shares came down to Rs. 392-8 while ordinary eased off to Rs. 90/-.

Hydro-Electrics were irregular; Andhras keeping somewhat steady and Powers were easy.

Bombay Dyeing shares declined by about Rs. 9/- while other mill shares registered small losses.

Cement shares were quiet with a small business, but Belapur shares declined by Rs. 3/-.

TEXTILE MILLS.

Bombay, Nov. 19.

100	Ahm. Ad.	307	8
500	Bom. Cotton	65	0
250	Bombay Dyeing	891	4
250	Bradbury	108	12
100	Century	310	0
100	Central India	311	4
100	Colaba	131	14
100	Coorla	113	12
100	Crescent	7	4
250	Currim	5	0
250	David	60	0
250	Dawn	395	0
1	E.D. Sassoon	0	3	0
100	Finlay	122	8
100	Gokak	173	12
1000	Hindustan	1825	0
100	Indore	118	12
50	Kastoorchand	0	8
100	Khatau	81	14
100	Kohinoor	212	8
250	Laxmi	355	0
100	Madhavji	12	12

ACTIVE SHARES AT A GLANCE.

Bombay, Nov. 19.

Bombay Dyeing 901, 902, 898, 900, 893, 896, 900, 892, 891.

Century 315, 316, 312, 316, 311, 310.

Central India 317, 313, 315, 311.

Colaba 132, 131, 132, 131

Kohinoor 216, 212, 214, 211, 212

New Great 218, 211, 213, 211.

Simplex 231, 232, 230, 227, 230, 225, 223

Bundi 32/2, 32, 31.

Indian Cement 337, 338, 336

Tata Steel Dfd. 405, 401, 403, 395, 400, 396, 398, 397, 402, 392, 395.

Tata Steel Ord. 92/8, 92/12, 90/8, 91/4, 91/12, 90/12, 90, 90/4.

Bombay Steam 286, 285.

Bombay Burma 392, 387, 390, 386.

Tata Hydro 162

Andhra, 1655, 1648, 1651, 1643, 1650, 1648, 1656, 1655, 1655, 1652, 1648

Tram 159/6.

Power 1350, 1338, 1337, 1342, 1351, 1340.

250	Madras United	65	0
1000	Morarji	1510	0
250	Model	81	0
50	Mysore	95	0
200	New Great	211	14
100	Oosmanshahi	72	8
100	Phoenix	315	0
25	Sassoon Silk	39	0
1000	Sholapur	2820	0
50	Simptex	104	6
100	Swadeshi	223	0
100	Swan	65	4
25	Tata	12	8
500	Vishnu	1587	8
1000	Western	1040	0

BANKS.

50-100	Baroda	101	4
25-50	Central	35	6
500	Imp.	1615	0
125-500	Imp. Contry.	405	0
50-100	India	119	8
5	Union	5	8

CEMENTS.

10	Bundi	31	14
70	Gwalior	105	8
250	Indian	336	4
40	Katni Def.	1150	0
100	Katni Ord.	326	4
75	Okha	175	0
10	Punjab	22	12
100	Shahabad	334	6
70	United	69	0

INSURANCE.

15-100	Jupiter	13	4
15-75	New India	39	14
200	Oriental	4010	0
10-100	Vulcan	3	6

ELECTRIC.

100	Ahmedabad Ord.	177	8
1000	Andhra Valley	1643	12
10	Ajmer	10	8
50	Bom. Tram	159	6
100	Bom Suburban	157	0
10	Broach	11	0
100	Karachi	213	12
100	Poona	195	0
100	Surat	173	12
100	Tata Hydro	162	8
1000	Tata Power	1340	0

RAILWAYS.

500	Ahm. Prantij	345	0
100	Amr Patty	122	0
100	C Province	87	0
100	Dhon Baramati	90	0
100	Gujrat	76	0
100	Mandra Bhon	91	4
100	Pachora Jamner	91	0

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

SETTLEMENT

Bombay, Nov. 19.

3 1/2 per cent G P N Sett 95/4/6
3 1/2 per cent G P N Cash 95/5
4 per cent 1960/70 Sett 109
4 per cent 1960/70 Cash 109/1
5 per cent 1945/55 Sett 117/14
5 per cent 1945/55 Cash 117/15

TAX FREES

4 per cent 1953/63 Mysore 108/12
5 per cent 1955 Mysore 119
5 1/2 per cent 1938 Mysore 110/12
6 1/2 per cent 1935 B D L 103/8

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES. (CASH.)

3 per cent 1941 100/4
3 1/2 per cent 1947/50 102/5
4 per cent 1943 105/6
4 1/2 per cent 1955/60 114/0
5 per cent 1939/44 108/4
5 per cent 1940/43 109/5
5 per cent 1935 101/12
5 1/2 per cent 1938/40 109/5
6 1/2 per cent 1935 T B 102/12

CORPORATION LOANS (TAXABLES)

4 per cent B P T 1974 103/12
4 per cent M Deb 1974 103/4
5 per cent M Deb 1959 114
6 per cent M Deb 1954 125
6 per cent K P T 1956 125
6 1/2 per cent B I T 1937 103/0

Note:—3 1/2 per cent G. P. Notes opened at 94/13/6, improved to 95/7 to close at above.

NEW YORK COTTON REVIEW

Light Spot Situation

Business was restricted owing to a disposition to await next year's acreage plans, the market fluctuating narrowly. The early advance was encouraged by reports that competitive offers of foreign growths abroad were becoming smaller. Liverpool was credited with buying here on differences, while there was some buying on reports of improving cloth demand. However bulges met with a little Southern hedge selling and scattered realising together with liquidation of December, but the trade bought December against sales of later deliveries.

Owing to the tight spot situation some merchants are reported to be drawing upon certified stocks. Reports from Washington of the possibility of bartering cotton in exchange for German products aroused interest but this news was too indefinite to have any influence on the market.

Meanwhile the coming acreage programme is eagerly awaited and it is believed that the market is prepared for some increase.

100	Sara Sirajgunge	95	0
500	Tapty Valley	765	0

MININGS

10	Shivrajpur	39	0
30	Tata Steel Def.	395	0
75	Tata Steel Ord	90	4

MISCELLANEOUS

100	Alcock	201	4
50	Belapur Sugar	238	2
250	Bom. Steam	285	0
125	Bombay Burma	386	4
50	Bom. Burma County	128	12
8sh	B B Petrol	4	10
50	Bombay Telephone	111	4
100	Ind Bleaching	154	6
100	Ind. Radio Df.	528	12
100	Ind Radio Ordy	472	8
1000	Port Canning	615	0
15	Scindia	15	1
30	Tata Construction	31	0
25	Tata Oil	19	0

PREFERENCE.

7	p.c. Andhra Vly	1510	0
6	p c Bombay Steam	293	12
7	p.c. Bom Tram	30	0
5	p.c. Central India	507	0
7	p.c. Katni 1st	138	12
7	p.c. Katni 2nd	157	8
7½	p.c. Punjab Cement	14	8
7	p c Tata Hydro	134	6
7-1/2	p.c. Tata Power	1337	0
6	p.c. Tata Steel 1st	172	8
7-1/2	p.c. Tata Steel 2nd	154	0
5½	p. c. Tata Mill	17	8
7	p. c. Vishnu	640	0

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BOMBAY TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1934

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has branches and agencies in principal towns in India.
J12

No Undertaking To Sanatanists

"C. R." Repudiates Insinuations

Mr. C. Rajagopalachari writes:

An insinuation has been made in the columns of the "Bombay Sentinel" that the Congress success in this province is due to some secret undertaking given by me to the Sanatanists. This is wholly untrue. I may categorically state at once that I have said or written nothing beyond what I have put in clear terms in the "Hindu" of the 16th August in the following terms:—

"The question has been asked by some Sanatanists whether Congress candidates will give an undertaking that Congress will not support any legislative interference with religious observances. Political parties have distinctive policies on various questions covering a wide field. Not all of them, however, are made into election issues at any one time. Congress candidates go to the electorate in this election on well-defined political issues. They ask to be returned on no other issues. If successful at the polls, they cannot claim to have received the mandate of the electorate on any other question.

"Congress candidates are pledged to carry out Congress policy and they cannot give any undertaking without the authority of the Congress. The Congress policy in respect of untouchability is well-known. No Congressman can undertake to give up this essential part of the Congress constructive programme. As for temple entry legislation, however, the following points may be remembered:—

(1) Neither Gandhiji nor anyone else in the Congress desires to have the law enacted with the assistance of the votes of the Non-Hindu members.

(2) The Bill is permissive and will not touch religious practices except by consent of the Caste-Hindus.

(3) It will be open for all Congressmen to have the matter duly considered before it is ever made into an official Congress bill."

The above was published in the "Hindu" and "Indian Express" of 16th August 1934. Throughout the campaign, at the numerous public meetings that I have addressed, I have reiterated this position and only this position. If the pages of the "Madras Mail" (an adverse paper) are perused, it would be seen that at Kumbakonam on 11th October, I addressed the members of the local Bar Association where I was questioned in regard to this and other allied topics. I then reiterated the position in clear terms. The "Madras Mail" promptly brought out all that I said so that all Sanatanist voters might be well fore-warned.

There was nothing new in the position we took up or anything that could be called a concession or undertaking, much less an undertaking of which Congressmen were not aware. At no time was it contemplated by Gandhiji or any others to achieve reform by coercion and it was not intended at any time that our attitude in regard to the temple entry question should be made part of the election issue in the campaign of the Congress.

On the other hand, those who opposed the Congress in this Province sought to secure votes by a drastic modification of their previous opinions on the subject. Mr. A. Ramaswami Mudaliar went so far as to promise to support an amendment of the Sarda Act to exempt certain class of people from its operaton, and that he would oppose temple entry legislation. The Sanatanists did their best to frighten the voters and mix up issues, but unsuccessfully as the results showed.

SANATAN D. P. SABHA'S LEAFLETS

On the 28th of October, the Madras Sanatan Dharma Pracharaka Sabha issued a leaflet publishing Mr. Ramaswami Mudaliar's undertaking and appealed in the following terms:—

"Do not yield to the siren voice of Mr. Rajagopalachari or his comrades of the so-called Congress party. In the name of our great religion we make this appeal to you, and have no doubt you will exercise your franchise so as to protect your religion and thus prove that you are truly Hindus, worshippers of the great saints of our Hindu faith. In the name of all that you hold sacred, in the name of Brahma, Vishnu and Siva, the Holy Trinity, in the name of Parvath and Parameswara and Lakshmi-Narayana, we exhort you, we beg of you to protect your religion and teach those who wish to interfere with our religion a lesson they will never forget for the rest of their life. Will you vote for God Venkatesaperumal or for Mr. Rajagopalachari and his Congress nominees? May the divine hand guide you in the correct path!"

On the 1st of November, they issued another leaflet, in the course of which they stated:—

WHOM NOT TO VOTE FOR.

"Never vote at all, or better vote for a candidate who has given us a categorical assurance that he will oppose, and be never a party to, all religious or socio-religious legislations, as for example, Mr. A. Rangaswami Mudaliar in Madras has recently given to the Hindu Central Committee."

This was repeated in yet another leaflet on the 6th of November wherein they appealed:—

"Rise and do no more hesitate voting for Mr. A. Ramaswami Mudaliar this time. For it would be ruining our cause, if we act otherwise, and a sin also."

On the 9th of November, the day before the polling day, Mr. U. P. Krishnamacharya, the Secretary of the Sabha issued an appeal to the Sanatanists that the Hindu Central Committee had received a telegram from His Holiness the Puri Sankaracharya, that His Holiness preferred Mr. Ramaswami Mudaliar's pledge and condemned Mr. Satyamurti's letter as useless and "his wonderful Congress as even worse."

The Secretary, in that leaflet, appealed that votes should be recorded for Mr. A. Ramaswami Mudaliar.

INEFFECTUAL APPEALS.

All these appeals had little effect. In the Tanjore-Trichinipoly constituency, where the contest was between Dr. Rajan who refused to have any correspondence whatsoever with the Sanatanist organisations obtained 13,097 votes for the Congress, and Raja Bahadur Krishnamachariar obtained 3,035 votes. Nothing more need be said to show that the remarks in the "Bombay Sentinel" are wholly without foundation. It is perfectly true that the Congress cannot claim that its success at the polls authorises us to claim that the voters support the temple entry legislation. That question was kept away deliberately so as to obtain a clear mandate on the political issue upon which alone the Congress went to the electorate. But to insinuate that I habe given any undertaking withdrawing from our position in regard to the Harijans is wholly unjust and mischievous. Every one knows that on that point we stand exactly where we were before the present elections which had nothing to do with that question.

JAWAHARLAL'S RELEASE

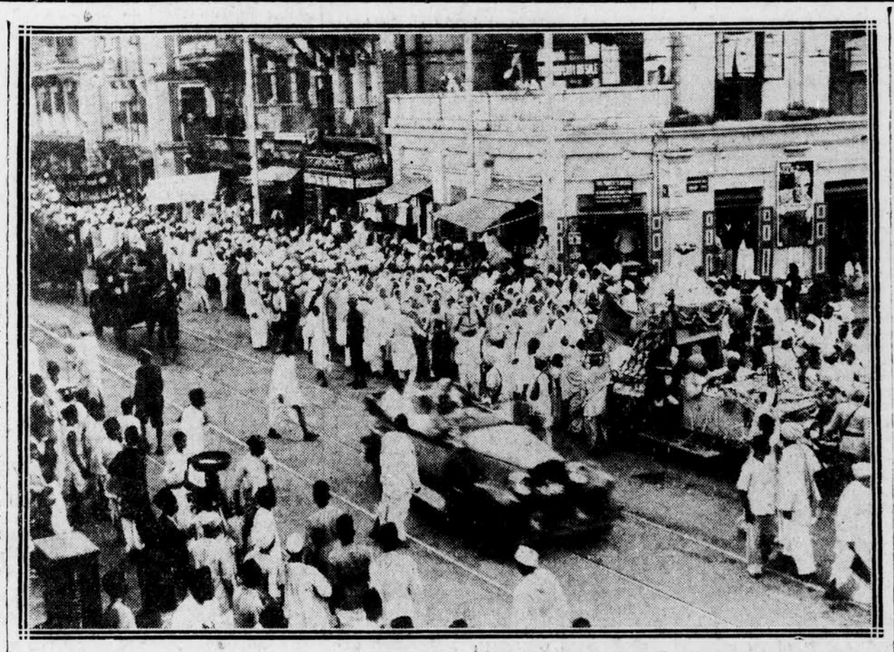
Question To Be Decided After Arrival Of New Governor

(From Our Correspondent.)

ALLAHABAD Nov. 19.

It is mentioned here that although Government feels that Pandit Jawaharlal's release is necessary in view of the continued serious illness of his wife, no final decision is likely to be taken before the arrival of the New Governor of the United Provinces who assumes charge at Allahabad on December 6.

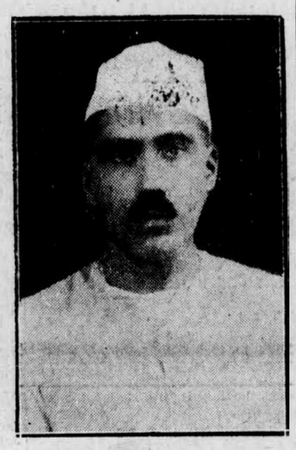
Reports of earthquake shocks have been received from several places in the province. No loss of life or property is reported.—United Press.



The Sikhs of Bombay celebrated Guru Nanak Jayanti on Monday. The picture shows a view of the procession organised by the Bombay Guru Singh Sabha.

Mr. S. Satyamurti has scored a thumping victory over his Justicite rival in the Madras City constituency

Mr. M. V. Abhyankar, Bar.-at-Law, Congress candidate, has inflicted a crushing defeat on Dr. Moonje, the Hindu Mahasabha leader, in the Nagpur division.



Mr. Mohanlal Saxena, Secretary of the U. P. Committee of the Congress Parliamentary Board has come out victorious from the Lucknow Non-Muslim constituency.

GURU NANAK DAY IN BOMBAY

2,000 Sikhs March Through City In Orderly Procession

More than two thousand Sikhs in the city took part in a grand procession that was taken out on Sunday evening in connection with the birthday anniversary of Sri Guru Nanak Dev, the founder of the Sikh Religion.

The orderliness in which the processionists marched, was a sight which is rarely seen in the city. Men, women and children, marched in four, without obstructing the traffic, though the procession was nearly a mile-long.

The procession started from the Sri Guru Singh Sabha at Frere Road at about 3-30 p.m. and wended its way through Esri Bunder, Cruickshank Road, Girgaum Road, Girgaum Back Road Kalbadevi Road and back to the premises of the Sabha at Frere Road.

As the procession wended its way slowly, the Sikhs sang songs in praise of the Gurudev. There were several groups of music parties and the most important feature of the procession was that women formed the vanguard of the procession.

At every important centre, a Sikh would explain to the crowd the life of Guru Nanak Dev.

A public meeting in connection with the celebrations will be held on Wednesday at the Sir Cowasji Jehangir Hall, when speeches on the life and mission of the founder of the Sikh religion will be explained by distinguished leaders.

PROPAGANDA IN FAVOUR OF WHITE PAPER

"Searchlight" Reveals Why Peace Committees Are Re-Started

PATNA, Nov. 19.

A sensational disclosure has been made by the "Searchlight" regarding the cause of re-starting Amansabhas (Peace Committees) which were in existance during the Civil Disobedience Movement.

The paper states that the prospect of the Congress success in the election on the issue of rejection of the White Paper created nervousness in Government circles and the Government therefore felt the necessity of organising a pro-White Paper movement.

Accordingly the Home Department circularised to the Local Governments, asking them to organise a counter campaign in favour of the White Paper Scheme.

A Publicity Department was organised in Bihar with an Indian Member of the Executive Council as the Publicity Officer and the Department, according to the paper, took up the re-organisation of Amansabhas and did all they could to counteract the Congress propaganda.—United Press.

The Exhibition Committee of the All-India Swadeshi Exhibition to be held at Benares has secured the services of Rai Govind Chandra Sahib Rais, Benares who has undertaken to organise the art gallery of the Exhibition

LIVE BOMB EXPLODES

Two Boys Injured: Condition Of One Serious

GREAT CALCUTTA SENSATION

CALCUTTA, Nov. 19.

Sensation ran high in the locality in Northern Quarters of the city within the jurisdiction of Sukea Street Police Station this morning, when a live bomb exploded as a result of which two up-country boys were seriously injured and removed to the hospital.

WHOLE NEIGHBOURHOOD SHAKEN

It transpires that the boys were picking up charcoal near a dust-bin when a bomb which was under the charcoal suddenly exploded, injuring the boys and shaking the whole of the neighbourhood.

The police officials came to the spot and began vigorous investigation.

IN PRECARIOUS CONDITION

It is learnt that the condition one of the boys' is precarious.—United Press.

RIGHT ARM BLOWN OFF

Further enquiry into the bomb explosion incident within the Sukea Street Police Station this morning shows that the right arm of one of the two boys who are lying in a precarious condition in the Medical College Hospital was blown off while the other received severe injuries in the chest and the head.

Their dying declaration has been recorded and fragments of the exploded bomb have been sent for examination to the Explosive Department.

Police are busy in searching houses in the locality but so far no arrest is reported.—United Press.

Parliamentary Activity In Afghanistan

KING ZAHIR SHAH PLANS FOR FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH PERSIA

PESHAWAR, (By Mail).

Reports received from Kabul state that the capital of Afghanistan has been the scene of brisk activities during the past fortnight, when the Afghan National Parliament held its autumn session. Before the popular representatives left for their respective places, they were received in audience by His Majesty King Zahir Shah who in the course of a short speech reviewed the progress made by the country and attributed it largely to the co-operation of the members of the Shora-i-Milli, the Afghan Parliament.

His Majesty once again affirmed his belief in governing the country according to the laws of Shariat and asked the members to convey his profound love to the people.

Later, His Excellency Sardar Hashim Khan, the Premier, also granted audience to the members of the Shora-i-Milli and thanked them for the work they were doing for the welfare of their country.

FRIENDSHIP WITH PERSIA.

During the past few days, interest centred round the return of important personalities from Persia bringing with them messages of friendship from His Majesty, King Razashah. His Excellency Aqai Faiz Mohammad Khan, Afghan Foreign Minister, and Aqai Asdullah Khan, Commandant of the Royal Body Guards, who had gone to Persia to meet King Razashah in connection, it is believed, with the settlement of a boundary dispute, have returned to Kabul via Herat. Their meeting is reported to have resulted in the cementing of friendly relations between the two countries.

As further evidence of this may be cited the recent interview of the Persian Ambassador at Kabul with the King of Afghanistan, when the former presented a sword and a letter to the Afghan King which he had brought as present for him from King Razashah Pehlavi.

GERMAN SAVANT IN KABUL.

Afghan representative, Sardar Salahuddin Saljuki who is Afghan Consul General in India and another Afghan Literator, to Firdousi's Millenial celebrations at Teheran have also returned to Kabul via Herat. Along with them has arrived a German Doctor Wolfgang Lintiz who had participated in Firdousi's Jashan at Mashad. He will visit Bamian and other historical places in Afghanistan and has for the present taken to the study of language spoken in that country.

Among others to arrive in Kabul via Herat is Dr. Herrlich of German Nationality who is a representative of the Munich Press. He has also visited other eastern countries in connection with his trip round the world.

BID FOR AFGHAN MARKET.

Another interesting event has been the departure for Germany of Sufi Abdul Hamid, Director of Publications, with a member of the Shirkat-i-Ashami (Afghan Trading Company) to purchase some printing articles there—another instance of Afghanistan's generous policy regarding international commerce. The Japanese also appear to be very keen on capturing the Afghan market and the presence at Kabul of an official representative of Japan in the person of the Minister Plenipotentiary is bound to give impetus to the sale of Japanese manufactures in Afghanistan.

The death anniversary of late King Nadirshah was observed throughout Afghanistan on 8th November when "Fatiha" ceremony and other religious rites were performed.

The Government of Afghanistan have requisitioned the services of an Italian M. Dussi to work as Canal and Building Engineer.

Preparations are being made to hold the N. W. F. P. Industries and Art Exhibition at Peshawar from 1st December next.—A. P.

OLD COINS UNEARTHED

Labourers Find Treasure While Digging Shrubs

NAGPUR, Nov. 13.

The find of a large number of old coins in various parts of the province is mentioned in official notifications just issued to-day.

Two labourers while digging earth for the purpose of constructing a house in a village in Mandla district laid hands on sixteen silver rupees bearing the stamp of the year 1840.

In Saunsar tahsil in Chandwara district 67 silver coins of the Moghal emperor, Ahmad Shah, the value of which is estimated at forty-two rupees were discovered by Vithoba koshti under circumstances similar to those stated above.

In Berar two labourers while engaged in digging shrubs in a field in Wadala village in Morsi taluq came across a treasure containing 278 old Nagpuri silver coins valued at sixty-eight rupees.—A. P

WOMAN & BOY BURNT TO DEATH

Heavy Casualties In Itwari Bus Accident

NAGPUR, Nov. 19.

The Itwari Motor stand was the scene of a serious motor accident, when one woman and a boy were burnt to death, and five persons were severely injured.

It is stated that a bus full of passengers was proceeding to Ramtek Fair when the petrol tank caught fire and the bus was burnt to cinders.—United Press.

ONE KILLED & 19 INJURED

Attempt To Overtake Bus Results In Serious Accident

NEW DELHI, Nov 19.

One person was killed and 19 were injured as a result of a serious bus accident yesterday near Sitaram Police Chowki on Delhi-Rohtak Road.

The bus was carrying some students, and two teachers from Najafgarh School for a cricket match at Nangloi. The driver tried to overtake another bus, but in doing so the first bus turned turtle.

One of the injured persons succumbed to his injuries on the way to the hospital and three were admitted to the Delhi Civil Hospital. The rest are being treated in the rural dispensary at Nangloi.—United Press.

Suspicious Husbands' Rash Act

LAHORE, Nov. 19

Sensation was caused yesterday in a hotel at Macleod Road, when a Hindu youngman was alleged to have plunged a long knife in the chest of his lady love recently converted to Hinduism.

It is reported that the girl, who happened to be the daughter of a Muslim Police Officer, after the death of her father, fell in love with the Hindu youngman, embraced Hinduism and lived together for sometime.

Yesterday, her paramour finding her locked up in the hotel, and becoming desperate with suspicion about her fidelity towards him was alleged to have thrust the knife in her chest necessitating her removal to Mayo Hospital where she is progressing satisfactorily. The assailant has not yet been arrested.—United Press.

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